# Stalker could face tribunal on 10 counts

The confidential report into Mr John Stalker, the sus-pended Deputy Chief Constable of Greater Manchester, recommends that he face a disciplinary tribunal on 10

separate counts.

Mr Colin Sampson. Chief Constable of West Yorkshire. who led the nine-week investigation, says that the disciplinary offences demonstrate a less than excellent standard of professional performance

In a conclusion to the 145-page summary of his in-vestigation, delivered to the members of the Greater Manchester Police Authority yes-terday. Mr Sampson adds. "I am of the opinion that the evidence supports, indeed deevidence supports, indeed demands, that it be ventilated before an independent urbunal.

The Labour-controlled

The Labour-countries authority meets tomorrow to consider what action to take over the report, which recommends disciplinary action on 10 counts which are understood to allege discreditable eonduct and disobedience to orders.

Mr Roger Rees, the clerk to the authority, laid out three courses of action open to members: they could decide to take no action; they could instigate their own disci-plinary proceedings or opt for an independent tribunal under the aegis of the Lord

\* \*\*\* 20 27 75

1147

erm effette f

To that project

1. 63 A

in talt ibm

----- 15-C E

್ ಬಿಡಿಕ ಹಾಡಿ

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

. ಕ್ಷಮೀ ಕ್ಷಮಿಕ್ ಚಿತ್ರಗಳು

r in serve to 都校

1 - 6 - 21 - 14 5

V i

12.2 12.25

Notice of the contract of the con

1 - 12 - 12 -

,-;o

and the state of the

الله العرواسي الله العرواسي

graph and the state of

1.20 (1.2)

MISTA

Chancellor. Last night it appeared that the authority would decide that the matter should go to

Tomorrow

The inside

outsiders

A look at Israel's

Ultra Orthodox

Jews, thought

by some to be

'more trouble

than the Arabs'

Portfolio

The Times Portfolio

Gold daily competition

prize of £4,000 was

C.Miers of London,

won yesterday by Mr

N.W.1. Details, page 3.

Portfolio list, page

19: rules and how to

play, information

service, page 14.

tribunal.It would be the first such tribunal to be held under the 1984 Police and Criminal vidence Act.

The report by Mr Sampson is also believed to allege maivety on the part of Mr Stalker, aged 47; concerning his 17-year friendship with Mr Kevin Taylor, a Manchester.

It also mentions by name a group of criminals in Man-chester, known as the Quality



Mr Sampson: 'Evidence demands a tribunal'

Street Gang, which senior officers believe to be involved in organized crime. Some of them were said to have attended social functions at which Mr Stalker and Mr

Taylor were present.
Mr Sampson's report runs umes of exhibits and 64 Club.
photographs of individuals Mr
and locations linked to the sisted investigation.

The report stresses that Mr Taylor, aged 54, has no crim-inal record and that there has never been any suggestion of criminal allegations against Mr Stalker.

It is understood that Mr Sampson says that Mr Stalker should have been more cautious about his friendship with

Mr Taylor as his friend's apparent wealth increased.
The mauers on which Mr Sampson recommends disciplinary action because of un-wise associations with crim-inals revolve around the friendship with Mr Taylur.

The events were a party for Mr Taylor's 50th birthday at his home near Bury, a wedding anniversary celebration for Mr Taylor and bis wife Beryl, a function at Swinton Rugby League Club and the Manchester Conservative Association annual ball.

Also included is a nine-day holiday that the two men shared aboard Mr Taylor's vachi in 1981. The report also recom-

mends disciplinary action for the alleged misuse of police vehicles on five occasions. They are said to be a trip to a Masonic Hall in Dukinfield in Greater Manchester, a lunch at Manchester City Football Mr Sampson's report runs Club, a reception at police to 1.500 pages in seven volumes. Included are statements tion at Manchester United from 154 witnesses, two vol- and a visit to Swintoo Rugby

Mr Stalker has always insisted that the five car jour-Continued on page 14, col 1



Return from the mountain of death: The two survivors of the K2 tragedy, Willi Baner (foreground) and Kurt Diemberger, arriving at Rome airport vesterday accompanied by Herr Diemberger's wife. The British climbers Alan Rouse and Julie Tullis, two fellow Austrians and two Poles, one of them a girl, died on the 28,000ft peak.

## Violent football players warned

By Frances Gibb

Legal Affairs Correspondent A warning to footballers from a Scottisb law chief yesterday that violent behaviour may in future, be prosecuted could berald a new tough government policy to tackle on-pitch violence as

well as on the terraces. Mr Peter Fraser, MP, Solic itor General for Scotland, said that footballers, who delib-erately boot or butt oppo-nents, would now be liable to

prosecution. Mr. Fraser, a bardliner on crowd trouble, said: "I am not going to tolerate violence oo the field wheo we are trying to stop it oo the terraces. If

know about it. Some people seem to think that the criminal laws are suspended when they walk on to a football pitch. They have another thought coming to

"If statements were submitted to the Scottisb law officers from police, attending football matches, coocerning violent incidents on the pitch, which

normal eircumstances would be considered an assault or breach of the peace. they would be treated very seriously indeed."

Mr Fraser said he appre eiated the problems of "looking towards a prosecution while the game is actually in play". But he was concerned that even after the referee's whistle "when there is oo reason for any contact, people should think they can carry on

m this way. Mr Fraser made it elear he

# UK 'faces disaster on trade balance'

tax cuts.

By David Smith, Economics Correspondent

Britain faces a record balance of payments deficit, slow growth and rising inflation, according to a gloomy forecast published last night by the National Institute for Eco-

nomic and Social Research. A sharp rise in the public sector borrowing requirement (PSBR) is also forecast, even without tax cuts by the Chancellor. Interest rates are expecied to remain at about present levels for the next 18

months. The National Institute's gloom on the balance of payments and public sector borrowing, in its latest quarlerly review, is due to contin-ued oil price weakness and

decliniog North Sea output. The current accoont is forecast to swing into deficit players start setting about each | during the second half of this other with their fists, I want to | year, leading to a £5.8 billion deficit next year.

The authors concede that precise figures for the balance of payments are difficult to predict. But. they add: "It seems reasonably certain that - after six years of substantial surplus on current account when the surplus on oil trade was mounting - the balance of payments will be transformed

by the fall in oil prices." A similar transformation is expected for the Government's finances. Treasury plans are for a PSBR of about £7.5 billion next year, and it is assumed that this will allow room for tax cuts.

Elf-Aquitaine has a 50 per

the suburbs and will begio in

the city itself in a few weeks.

Convoys of "vibrator" lor-ries, emitting sonic waves to

determine rock formations.

Where signs are promising

a temporary well will be dug in a way least likely to disrupt daily life. Any further excava-

are first touring the areas.

Elf-Aquitaine says.

and 5.5 per cent by the end of next year, as the favourable effects fade of last winter's sharp drop in oil prices. With earnings growth ex-pected to fall slightly from 7.5 to 7 per cent, growth in real

According to the National

Institute's projections, the PSBR will be more than £11

billion next year, even without

The forecast assumes an oil

price of \$12 a barrel, some-

what below the present price of about \$14.50 a barrel.

Inflation, at present 2.4 per

cent, is expected to rise to 3.5

per cent by the end of the year.

incomes, and thus consumer spending, will be hit. The institute predicts slow growth in Britain of 1.8 per cent both this year and next, below last year's 3.6 per cent expansioo, and also less than the projected world growth of

2.6 per cent this year and 3.2 per cent next year. Unemployment is expected to fall slightly, from 3.15 million for the adult total at the end of this year. to 3.06

million at the end of next. Britain's gross domestic product, on an output basis. rose by 0.5 per cent in the second quarter, and was 1.5 per cent up on a year earlier, confirming the sluggish growth pattern of the past few

Comment, page 17 Inflation forecast, page 20

## Oil search in streets of Paris

The editor of the Tory

It is understood that senior party figures have made it elear to the FCS leaders that a lesser sanction against Mr Harry Phibbs, aged 20, will will not be enough to defuse party anger.

been called by Mr John Bercow, FCS chairman, who has accused Mr Phibbs of breaching party rules by publishing an interview with Count Nikolai Tolstoy, the historian, without consulting

Mr Phibbs said yesterday that he thought be would be allowed to stay in the party. but that the hierarchy would do all it could to wreck his political ambitions.

breached party rules, saying that he had not been informed of any conditions about clearing material for publication. He said he would fight any moves to remove him from his elected post on the na-

The issue of the magazine. Vini Agenda, which is the subject of writs from Mr Norman Tebbit the Conservalive party chairman, was the first 10 be published as a

Previously it was edited by Mr Phibbs and published by the Greater London Federation of Conservative Students

under the purview of the ( ontinued on page 14. col 8

# Iranian rivals accuse each other on blast

By Nicholas Beeston and Stewart Tendler

ist branch last oight was studying the results of a postmortem examination on an Iranian killed by a bomb blast in Kensington, as opponents and supporters of the Khomeini regime blamed each other for the blast.

Mr Bijan Fazali, aged 22, from north London was pulled from the basement rubble of his father's shap in Kensington High Street, but died later in hospital. The explosion injured 12 nihers and marks the return of vinlent Middle Eastern politics to the streets of London after a full of more than a year.

Dectectives are treating the explosion as a bomb blast after ruling nut earlier speculation that a gas leak could have been responsible. The in-vestigation has been taken over by officers from the antiterrorist branch led by Det Chief Supt David Dixnn.

They are trying to discover whether Mr Fazali killed him-self by handling explusives destined for the Iranian Consulate building, which adjains the rear of the shop, or if he was the victim of a Khomeini assassin. The dead man's father is a noted opponent of the Khomcini regime and the shop was a base for propaganda or literature.

There have been no warnings or police intelligence ol operations by a Khomeini assasination learn in London. The last incident involving Iranian politics in London was the Iranian Embassy siege

Scotland Yard's anti-terror- others were in the shop as the the bomb went off. Police want to know whether the two were in the basement with Mr Fazali or know anything about the bomb.

Yesterday forensic sei-entists and police searched the rubble for clues of the device, which could have been left by an assassin or possibly delivered as a parcel.

It guited the basement and first floor of the shop which stocks anti-Khomeini video films.

Among those, was a saturical video about the Khomeim regime, called *The Middelists Show*, which was made by Mr Reza Fazali, the dead main's father. The Fazali family fled from Iran seven years ago after the Islamic revolution. Mr Reza Fazali, who lives with his wife and two teenage daughters in Surrey, way in Paris at the time of the explosinn, but returned to

London vesterday. Friends said he usually worked in the basement of the shop and may have been the intended target of the bombing. They said he had been threatened "at least a dozen times" by anonymous tele-phone callers, who told him to stop his campaign against

Earlier this munth the words "your death is coming" were written in Persian on the front of the Fazali video shop. But yesterday the Iranian embassy said in a statement

that the bombing was a bunpled terrorist attempt by an unidentified group" to attack The dead man and two the consular niffees next door.

# Wapping talks to resume, says Willis

By Michael McCarthy

unions and News Inter-national over the Wapping dispute are likely to be re-sumed within the next few days, after a 10-week dead-

Mr Norman Willis, TUC general secretary, who has been trying to set up the all five unions involved in the dispute would be attending. These are the NGA, Sogat '82, the AUEW, EETPU and the NUJ. The aim would be to continue negotiations without

any preconditions, be said. The talks follow a visit 10 the United States at the end of June by Mr Eric Hammond, the electricians' leader, during which he sought the agreement of Mr Rupert Murdoch, chairman of News International, to reopen negotia-

The dispute began seven and a half months ago when

Talks between the print 5,500 print workers went on strike and were dismissed by News International, publishers of The Times. The Sunday Times, The Sun and News of the World. The company subsequently moved to its new plant in Wapping.

Dialogue between the company and the unions broke down completely at the begin ning of June when the dismissed print workers rejected a £50 million compensation package which their union leaders had negotiated.

The outstanding point of difference between the two sides is likely to remain the

question of reinstatement. It was because the settlement proposed in June did not provide for this that hardliners in Sogat and the NGA conducted a successful vampaign against the deal, which went to a ballon

Spectrum, page 8

# **SCHOOL FEES** REQUIRED? **ACT NOW.**

A monthly or lump sum investment into one of our wide range of school fee plans could bring your children or grandchildren an independent education. That means an education of your choice, the most precious gift you can give

Call us or complete the coupon below. It commits you to nothing but it may be the start of your commitment to the kind of education and future we'd all like our children to have.



**Invest For School Fees Ltd** The Old School House, George Street Hemel Hempstead, Herts HP2 5HJ. 0442-217211

V - 112 - 122	
Post to: Invest for School Fees Ltd., George Street, Hemel Hempstead, Ho	The Old School House, rts HP2 5HJ.
Name	
Address	
Home Tel Office	Tel
Child/Children's Age(s) Preferred method of payment:	
From Income Income & Lur	mp Sum Lamp Sam

### Hanson faces seven charges A man has been charged with

seven offences relating to the fnur-day disappearance of Miss Sarah Lambert, a Lon-don secretary. Joseph Michael Hanson, aged 41, will appear before magistrates at Ealing. west London, this morning.

### Danish influx Denmark is to meet UN officials over the problem of asylum-seekers. mainly Sri Lankans, flooding across the West German border Page 4

Heart appeal An appeal has been launched for £215,000 to carry out heart transplants at the Great Ormond Street Hospital for Sick Children, London Page 3

Student party About 1,200 Johannesburg students celebrated the third birthday of the United Democratic Front, one of the main vehicles for opposition to the Page 5

Robson again Bobby Robson has been invited to continue as England manager by the Football Association until after the next World Cup Finals in Page 30

Home News 2-4	Diars 10
Overseas 47	Diary 10 Features 8,10
Apple 12,17	Lau Report 2
Arts 13	
	Letters II
	Obituary 13
Books9	Science 12
Bridge 12	Sport 25-28.30
Business 15-20	Theatres.etc 29
Chess 2	TV & Radio 29
Church 12	Universities 12
Court 12	Weather 1-
Crimswords, 8.14	
4 11W-40MG7 9714	* III . 1.

\* \* \* \* \* \* \*

# in Miami By Our Foreign Staff ... Mr John Fleming, who is

questioning in connection terday, shooting and summer with the £26 million Brinks of his fellow workers to a post-office here before committing office here before committing ida, last oight after being deported from Costa Rica. Mr Fleming said before leaving Cosla Rica that he was

willing to stand trial in Britain Asked if he was innocent, he

replied: "Yes I am ". Costa Rican officials confirmed late on Tuesday that Mr Fleming was being expelled after the country's Supreme Court rejected his request to be released on a writ

of habeas corpus. The court met in a lengthy session on Tuesday afternoon to consider a bid by Mr Fleming's Costa Rican lawyer to free him because be had committed no crime there. Señor Guido Fernandez, the Costa Rican minister of home affairs, said that Mr Fleming

was "a bot potato". Last week the legislative assembly in Costa Rica passed a tough new immigration law. President Arias said that an estimated 250,000 foreigners lived there, 10 per cent of the country's population. Costa Rica and Britain have no extradition treaty and officials in the central American country denied that any deal had been made between the American, British, and Costa Rican authorities. The Costa Rican authorities said that Mr Fleming entered Costa Rica on July 25 from Spain, travelling on his own valid passport. which contains a United States entry visa. Scotland

and sent a detective to Costa Mr Fleming had been held since the weekend in a prison outside San José.

From David Watts

Tokyo

job-hunting seasoo in Japao

vesterday. Competition is so

fierce that students were queu-

ing outside the big corpora-

tions by 5.30 am as the annual

bunt got off to an unusually

The annual ritual is one ol

the most crucial rites of pas-

sage in the life of a young

Most will work for the rest

of their lives with the com-

pany they oow choose, dictat-

marriage prospects and a

Their choice of future em-

plnyer, taken together with the

pattern of jobs on offer, shows

clear shift into newly pri-

varized firms and service in-

ing their status in society. places.

whole range of other facets to that the Government has had

gives barely a passing thought. recruitment by setting a date

early start.

Japanese.

It was the opening of the

# **Fleming** Fourteen arrives

It was the third worst mass killing in American history. Officials said Sandy "Pat" Sherrill, aged 44, who served in the Vietnam war, began killing after showing up for work at the main post office in this Oklahoma City suburb. He had been threatened with dismissal on Tuesday for not paying attention to his

Sherrill, apparently armed with at least two pistols. seemed to have roamed the large, modern one-storey post office, shooting people as if they were sitting ducks, police

reports, one that Sherrill worked for an bour before going to his car and removing several guns and another that he just walked in through the employee's entrance and started shooting," Mr Ray Elliott. an assistant prosecutor, said. Mr Elliott said Sherrill killed one person in the car park and 13 others and himpistol, have been recovered. It is believed he had a third gun.

their way inside they found bodies of men and women everywhere and seven injured survivors.

# die in US massacre

Edmond, Oklahoma (Reuter) - A postal worker threat-ened with dismissal from his

A police spokesman said Sherrill had refused to negotiate with authorities who had surrounded the building after being alerted by a fleeing employee. "We have received two

self inside. Two guns, a .45 caliber revolver and a 9 mm When police, who had surrounded the post office, broke

Two of the survivors were badly injured and doctors were struggling to save their lives, authorities said.

The hunt is so competitive

before which oo student might

That rule has been so

he "head-hunted".



### Continued on page 14, col 5 under the streets of Paris and in its suburbs (Susan Mac-Donald writes). cent bolding. Total bolds 35 per cent and BP 15 per cent. Work began on Monday in

### tions will be horizontal underground, starting from a point vigil for a chance of a lifetime

virtue of necessity and adlo meet increasing competivanced the date by 40 days. Those industries which This year some young jobseekers were outside the ofhave fewer jobs to offer this year are all in sectors where, fices of one of Japan's newly-Japan has more than proved privatized and most attractive itself and where the job- corporations, Nippon Telehunters seem to feel the best is graph and Telephone (NTT).

at dawn. over - in the metal industry, But NTT's attractions were which is offering 33.2 per cent fewer places: car manufac- so played up by the Tokyo press that many students turing, down by 28.6 per cent; wrote it off as hopeless and stayed away. Only 98 turned and machinery, down 15.1 per cent. according to a survey of 17 industries by an economic up for the initiation meeting, newspaper. In electronics. Employment patterns this

there are 13.6 per cent fewer year are being guided by the places. the Japanese economy: the relatively low level of activity. which a young Westerner to lay down guidelines for and the strength of the yen, which is causing many firms to slow down recruitment.

As a result there are at least 7 per cent fewer jobs for roundly ignored both by com- graduates this year, the first panies and students that this year that, in theory at least,

for women than there were last year, in line, no doubt, with the shift to service industries.

just the start of a process which will continue until-November, when the companies make their selection of the new crop of graduates. Then at least the students will know whether or not they are safe. If they are, the men can look forward to an average

dustries which are reforming year the Government made a men and women are compet ing equally. There were certainly more women than last year in the

> There are 20,000 more jobs But yesterday's round was

monthly starting salary of 148,500 yen (£646) and the women 145.300 yen.

What the Japanese call the "pre-harvest rice transaction" may be a thing of the past. But the principle remains the

### **Editor** to face Tory discipline Paris - The Freoch petrol By Nicholas Wood companies Elf-Aquitaine and and Robin Yanng Total are in prospect for oil

studeni magazine which accused Lord Stockton of war crimes is likely to be dismissed from his post when the national committee of the Federation of Conservative Students meets to consider the case next Thursday.

The emergency meeting has

Tory Central Office.

He denied that be had tional committee.

national magazine of the FCS

# 'Flaws' in the way state industries are assessed

By Nicholas Wood, Political Reporter

New measures intended to make nationalized industries accountable to Parliament for their efficiency and quality of service have been questioned by Sir Gordon Downey, the Comptroller and Auditor General.

He suggested there were shortcomings to the system by which only the Monopolies and Mergers Commission can investigate state-run firms, and indicated that standards party Public Accounts committee were allowed to inquire into the and the all-brocess of choosing candidates for inquiry would benefit from more formal analysis of the whole state. inquire into their

The warning is contained in a report from the National Audit Office reviewing the workings of the Competition Act 1980, under which the monopolies commission was designated the investigatory authority.

Sir Gordon concludes that government departments have found the commission's reports useful, and most of its recommendations have been accepted, but points to areas

• The Secretary of State for Trade and Industry is sole arhiter of which industries are chosen for detailed scrutiny. Some bodies fall outside the scope of the Act because they do not supply goods or

 The commission cannot inquire into the impact of government controls on the finances of state-run firms. The commission does not have a statutory auditor's access to the books and records of an organization, although they may ask it to produce relevant data.

The commission reports direct to the Secretary of State, who can exclude material on grounds of public interest hefore laying it before

Sir Gordon says: "In NAO's to them...militate business."

against full accountability to Parliament in respect of the efficiency and effectiveness of the nationalized industries and other public sector bodies use of resources."

The report stems from a review of 10 inquiries by the commission from 1981 to 1984. It says there is scope to tighten follow-up procedures by the firms under investiga-tion and their sponsoring departments, and argues that the process of choosing can-

**Electricity board** efficiency praised

The first report into the efficiency of Britain's nationalized industries by the Monopolies and Mergers Commission, which focused on the South of Scotland Electricity Board, describes the organization as efficient and well run.

Business was managed skilfully, the commission in the report published yes-

The board set itself high standards and these bad been met, particularly in the way it generated and distributed electricity and in customer relations.

The commission spent nine months investigating the

board's affairs,
"In the course of our inquiry the board's managers have given us plentiful examples of competence, imagination and flair. We do not consider that in respect of any of the matters we have investi gated the SSEB is pursuing a course of conduct which op-erates against the public interest the report concluded.

Mr Donald Miller, the board's chairman, said in Glasgow yesterday: "We are pleased that the report, after such a thorough and wide view, the question remains ranging investigation, should whether the restriction of be so complimentary about MMC's action to matters the way the board conducts its

Sogat members accept £40 a week pay cut

By Alexandra Jackson

W H Smith, the retail and International business in Lonwholesale newsagent, has negonated a £40 per week staff members of Sogat '82 in Smith chairman, said yesits London wholesale terday that the group had less operation.

operation. In addition, 118 people in the company's wholesale husiness left last Friday as part of a redundancy

The pay adjustments were negotiated earlier this year, but were not made public until details on voluntary redundancies were finalized last

The changes were made necessary by the loss of News

don after its move to Wapping, east London,

about £7 million in sales, the equivalent of an annual £20 million in lost turnover, be-cause of the News International move. He said that if the company had not negotiated the deal with Sogat, it may have been

forced to close its London wholesale business.
W H Smith announced that

pre-tax profits were up hy 14 per cent to £49.2 million. Business News, page 16





DAY TO WAIT FOR

THE NEW CATALOGUE



Miss Sarah Lambert, the London secretary whose disappearance last weekend started a nationwide search, with her parents at their home in Devizes, Wiltshire, yesterday. She was found unharmed but confused at Basingstoke railway station in Hampshire on Monday afternoon, after going to meet a man whom she claimed had offered her a job. She said yesterday: "I know I am not as stupid as I have been made out to be."

# **EEC** farm budgets under fire

By Juhn Winder

European Community hudget policy is attacked in a House of Lords report out

The study says the tendency is to substitute promises of future commitments for present payments, and criticizes the practice as bad for budgetary efficiency. The Euro-politicians are

promising jam tomorrow to divert attention from the lack of jam today", the report, by the House of Lords EEC Committee, adds.

It calls for an earlier farm price review and says even

price review, and says evidence showed that EEC farm prices were set so late that farmers faced unnecessary uncertainty in crop planting decisions. An earlier review would make it easier to coordinate budget and farmprice decision-making.

The committee also wants the review to coincide with the EEC budget process. A timelag between the two allows unforeseen circumstances to be used as a smokescreen for undisciplined price-fixing, it contends.

It also calls for greater responsibility to be exercised in deciding commitments and farm prices, saying that the Community must not agree those where it is manifestly unlikely to have the cash to

pay them.

The committee seeks closer integration of the budget and farm price processes, with greater awareness of hudget

It wants the European Agricultural Guidance Guarantee Fund to be drawn up on the level of prices for the coming year, as a guideline for price fixing, and not on the basis of unchanged prices.

The committee says that the Community should use external management advice, as the British Government has done. It repeats a previous recommendation for a permanent mechanism, applicable to all member states, to ensure equitable budgetary burden-

administrative headquarters later serving as a district detective superintendent. Community Budget 1986-1987 (Stationery Office: £6.50),

**Drive to** 

save rare

flowers

By Alan Toogood Horticulture Correspondent

A desperate race is on to

save bundreds of garden plants from extinction.

Already some have been lost forever, including many nld cottage tulips, China roses and

tea roses, because of nurseries

closing down, the disappearance of large private gardens and the horticultural trade

concentrating on best - sellers rather than plants that are

uncommercial, unfashionable

or difficult and slow to propa-

Rarely found today are such former favourites as the saf-

fron crocus, pink lily of the valley and variegated aspidis-

Also scarce, or unobtain-

able, are many old varieties of pupular garden plants,

particularly clematis, col-umbines, beliflowers, wall-

flowers, carnations, pinks,

snowdrops, irises, sweetpeas, lillies, peonies, poppies, prim-roses, scabious, pansies and

To safeguard these and

many other cultivated plants, national collections have been

established by the National and other established Council for the Conservation experimenting

of Plants and Gardens. Nearly
250 collections now exist, each
devoted to a single group of
plants.

Plants in these collections

Increasing plants from single
plant cells, or groups of cells.

Plants in these collections which are taken from small

### **Nuclear** waste

# Sellafield build-up inquiry

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

the fuel rods will have to be

kept for longer periods in cooling ponds at power

The mishap is a serious

setback for the strategy de-

vised by advisers to the

departments of the environ-

ment and agriculture, in-tended to reduce both the level

of radioactivity and the quantities of individual radio-

nuclides discharged by pipe-line into the Irish Sea.

Progressively tighter restric-

The latest cuts came into

force six weeks ago and were a

target of a long-term plan that

included the building of a £200 million installation

officer in Barnsley. He re-turned to force headquarters the following year as the commandant of the force academy. In June 1973 be was

appointed assistant chief con-

stable. Three years later he

moved to the Nottingham-

shire force as deputy chief constable, returning to West Yorkshire four years later

Mr Sampson has been com-mended three times in his

career and was awarded the Queen's Police Medal in 1979.

in March 1984, one of his sons, Robert, then aged 24, and a constable in his father's

force, was jailed at Leeds

Crown Court for stealing £1,000 from a friend.

Peony

leaves or bulbs,

pieces of seeds, tips of shoots,

Some plants are declining because of debilitating virus

He is married with two sons.

in June 1983.

He became chief constable

tions have been imposed in

the past 10 years on the radioactive content of effluent

from Sellafield.

Sampson's steady rise

to top of force

By Peter Davenport

Mr Colin Sampson has been chief constable of West Yorkshire for three years and has indent and deputy divisional

An urgent inquiry into the reasons for an unexpected build-up of radloactive waste began yesterday at the Sellafield nuclear fuel reprocessing plant in

Excess radioactivity, which halted the plant, was detected in effluent stored in special tanks before being released to the sea.

Work cannot restart until scientists working for British Nuclear Fuels discover which part of the plant is generating the additional material, because part of the reprocessing operation has bad to be reversed. The radioactive effluent is being returned to a waste treatment section for further

Some of the active substances will be removed. The remaining liquid will be di-luted, which is the simplest way of reducing the concentration of radioactivity to a level The man behind the Stalker inquiry

spent most of his career in the

Now aged 57 he joined the old West Riding police in November 1949 when he was

20. He was born at Stanley, near Wakefield, on May 26.

1929 and joined the police

after service with the Duke of

He was promoted to ser-

geant in September 1958. Five

years later he was promoted to

detective inspector and in November 1964 moved to Rotherham as detective chief

Three years later he was

promoted to detective super-

intendent and in September

1967 he moved to the CID

rapidly propagating plants in

bulk is now in progress. The Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, and other establishments are

Wellington Regiment.

inspector.

that meets regulations for called Sixep (Site Ion Ex-discharge to the sea. change Effluent Plant) for BNF hopes to restart the reprocessing of between three and four tonnes of spent fuel a week. If there is a longer delay. The ion exchange plant is now in operation.

In addition to restricting the amount of material which could be pumped to sea, the new limits state the periods of time for discharges. Anti-nuclear protesters prevented access vesterday to sites at Fulbeck airfield,

Lincolnshire, and South Killinghome, Humberside, which have been earmarked as low-level radioactive waste Sheep farmers in Cum-

bria who were affected by the Government's Chernobyl radiation restrictions have received confirmation from the Ministry of Agriculture that they will be able to move store lambs and breeding sheep to

Hopes for industrial peace in schools may be dashed as the second biggest teaching union plans a campaign against the Coventry agree-

In a bulletin distributed to

its 128,000 members, the Na-

tional Association of

Schoolmasters/Union of

Women Teachers (NAS/UWT) says: "Once the detail and full implications of

the agreement become known a tide of disillusionment and determination will sweep through teaching."

Mr Fred Smithies, the

union's general secretary, adds that an excellent opportunity was squandered in Coventry. His union refused to sign the

agreement, and the bulletin

explains why: "The maximum

salary for teachers on the Main Professional Grade.

which will include most teach-

ers. is set at £14,000, rising to

£14,500 in September next

Tulip

The Vanishing Garden, pub-

lished today by John Murray (price £15) describes several

ment struck last month:

### £250m in Whitehall work is union post pledged by snub for US firm Militant

The Militant-supporting general secretary of Whitehall's biggest union yesterday failed to win a nomination to become its representative on the TUC general council.
Instead, the Civil and Public

Services Association national executive nominated Mrs Kate Losinska, a senior vice-president, for the position by 18

votes to six.

Mr John Macreadle, whose election as general secretary by a majority of 121 votes is the subject of an Electoral Reform Society inquiry, de-scribed the decision as an example of the right-wing national executive, "running

The union's executive decided last month to delay its nomination for the TUC seat until the end of September, when the result of the inquiry into alleged ballot irregular ities was to have been made

known.

Mr Macreadie said the decision was "prejudicial" to his position in the ballot inquiry. He had been elected general secretary, and union members expected him to represent them on the TUC.

Normally the mental sec-

Normally the general sec-retary is automatically elected to the TUC general council, Mr Alistair Graham, the previous general secretary, was replaced by Mr Ray Alderson, a communist, for a year after the left-dominated executive decided that be did not fully pursue CPSA con-

ference policy.

Mr Macreadie said: "We now have the situation where someone who is equally npposed to major aspects of conference policy has been placed on the general council. It shows how the right-wing NEC are running amnk in the absence of an elected general

Mrs Losinska said that there was some anxiety within the TUC that an automatic seat on its general council was being left vacant. "The executive decided that

we had to be represented and it was thought to be inappro-priate in nominate any of the candidates in the general secretary election. I was nominated as the most senior member," she said.

Replying to Mr Macreadie's claim on policy, Mrs Losinska said: "I would challenge him to specify any major aspect of conference policy from which I have departed."

That is considered too low by the NAS/UWT which was

keen to secure a maximum for

classroom teachers of about

£16,000, particularly in view of the number of hours

employers want teachers to

The union says another

obstacle is that there is no

mechanism to protect

teachers pay, and that teachers voluntary duties"

continue under the guise of

"the full professional role".
"The employers see the

Coventry agreement as an opportunity to set a radically

new pattern for teacher

However, the NAS/UWT

will he play its part in the

negotiations to tie up the

Coventry agreement. It is suspected that the reason for

the union playing a militant role is because it has played a

conciliatory one in the recent

past, and this has caused problems with its members.

employment".

work - 195 days a year.

Teachers' campaign

threat to school peace

By Lucy Hodges, Education Correspondent

### been made by the Lockheed Company, of California. But all these hids depend on the Nimrod project being cancelled because of a failure by the British company, GEC, to satisfy the ministry that it can meet the Royal Air Force's performance standards. A spokesman for GEC said yesterday: "Our programme is going extremely well and we are very confident that we will he able to demonstrate that we have cured the problems." The difficulties that GEC have had up to now bave been in the performance of the radar and other electronic equipment in the Nimrod. Grumman has proposed that if GEC cannot complete the project. Grumman should instal in Nimrod a system from

By Rodney Cowton Defence Correspondent

A promise to create £250 million of work for British Aerospace, providing more than 20,000 man-years of work in Britain, was made by the American aircraft firm,

Grumman International, ves-

terday. It is one of the

American companies compet-

ing to replace the British Nimrod Airborne Early Warn-

This was the second big

salvo to be fired in two days in

the battle to replace the Nim-

rod project, on which £900 million has so far been spent.

On Tuesday three of Britain's top defence con-

tractors, Plessey, Racal and Ferranti, announced that they

were teaming up to support the hid by Boeing with its Awacs aircraft, to replace

Yesterday Grumman Inter-national disclosed that it had

signed a memorandum of

understanding with British Aerospace under which if its

proposal to instal its electronic equipment in the Nimrod

airframe was accepted, the

British company would get half the work, worth about

Another American bid has

ing project.

Nimrod.

£250 million.

its E-2C Hawkeye Airborne Early Warning aircraft, which is in service with the United States Navy. States Navy.

The Grumman bid is thought to have a price of £500 million-£600 million, which would make it perhaps £200 million, more than the cost of completing Nimrod, but not much more than half the procurement cost of buying Awars, although Reging arous

Awacs, although Boeing argue that over the bie of its aircraft they would prove cheaper in the long run. Grumman claim that by using the Nimrod airframe, although it will have to be modified about 70 per cent of

the money so far spent on the Nimrod project will be put to

### Tipster loses claim against newspaper

Mrs Mary Pye, a racing tipster, thought she was on a winner when a national newspaper agreed to use her sclections.

In the seven years she supplied tips for the Daily Star her record was "absolutely exceptional" at one time having a run of 10 winners.
However, Mrs Pye,

Stoke, Coventry, did not have a written contract with Ex-press Newspapers and yes-terday an industrial tribunal in Manchester ruled it had no jurisdiction in the case for her claim for unfair dismissal.

Mrs Pye, who worked from home, said she considered she had an oral contract with the company and had not worked for anyone else during the period. She still has sex discrimination and equal pay claims outstanding against the

By Harry Golombek Chess Correspondent

the Commonwealth Open Chess Championship, sponsored by the London Dockland Development Corpor-ation and the City of London Development Corporation.

six points: Kudrin, Murey, Bleimnan, Conquest, Barber. Adi. Rainer Gruenberg, and

In the last round Hjartarson defeated Kudrin, de Firmian won against Conquest, Hebden won against Murey and Prasad took the full point

# Iceland master's chess win

Next came Prasad of India and de Firmian of the United States, on seven, followed by three players: Hebden, England; Shamkovich, United States and Thipsay of India, all on six and a half. Prasad, as the highest-placed Common. the highest-placed Commonwealth player, won the Commonwealth Champion-

because of debilitating virus diseases. Meristem culture, in which cells from n plant's growing point are used for propagating, could help by preventing the transmission of virus infection in plants that have to be propagated as an experimental plants and suggests ways of safeguarding them. It was written by Christopher Brickell, director-general of the Royal Horticultural Society, and Fay Sharman, writer and consultant editor for the largest-ever number of commentors.

The Icelandic grandmaster Hjartarson took first prize with eight points out of nine in

Eight players finished with

Council rebels aim to keep it in the family

Relatives are set to step into the shoes of Liverpool's rebel Labour councillors, who are facing disqualification.

Mrs Judy Nelson, wife of
Mr John Nelson, is among the

possible candidates being lined up should the 47 members be thrown out of office. The father of Mr Dominic Brady, education committee chairman, has also been named as a likely by-election candidate.

Mr Derek Hatton, deputy council leader, said Mrs Nelson and Mr Brady were just two of more than 30 possible candidates before a selection He is hoping that none of

them will have to stand for election. "We are confident that we are going to win our appeal to the House of Lords." Forty-seven council members face disqualification for delaying setting last year's rates budget for the city.



Let's idea a

Chi

mal

 $W^{(1)}$ nen ( 11

# hitchall ion post nub for

ويتماريك الصيافة

Professional Control of the

WAR THE A

London, have launched an on heart transplants. few months. This is the number of children with congenital heart defects who are referred to the hospital each year, but die because there is no suitable

treatment available for them. The hospital is hoping for funding from the Department of Health, but has started an appeal for £215,000 to establish the programme. That sum should pay for five operations and provide extra facilities in the intensive cardiac care unit. A new cardiac unit is scheduled to open next May. The first transplants will be performed with the help of car-diac surgeons from Papworth

Hospital, Cambridgeshire. About 30 heart transplants have been performed on in-fants or children in Britain, field Hospital, west London. The Hospital for Sick Chil-

itive images" of homosexual-ity in schools are likely to fail

because children "can smell

propaganda a mile off", the incoming president of the Secondary Heads Association

Mr Michael Duffy, head of King Edward VI School in

Morpeth, Northumberland, said that children should be

taught about homosexuality

as part of a well developed syllabus of health and sex

"It is folly for central or

local government to prescribe

content in this sensitive area.

This is best left to teachers.

Youngsters can smell propaganda a mile off and you are just as likely to strengthen prejudice as to inculcate pos-

London borough of Harin-gey's Lesbian and Gay Unit to head teachers asking them to

ensure that all school children

are taught positive images of

homosexuality so that prej-

new term in a more creative

manner than usual, courtesy

of the New York Metropolitan

18 leachers, from nine schools in England and Wales, are setting aside ABC readers to

be instructed in the techniques

of staging a classroom opera.

The joint venture with the

Royal Opera House has brought four members of the

New York company's education unit to Covent Garden to

Throughout this week, the

Let's make an opera

idea at primary school

A group of primary school creation, production and teachers is preparing for the performance of opera.

The £7,000 project, funded

by the Friends of Covent Garden involves follow-up

visits by Royal Opera produc-

ers, technicians and make-up

artists to schools.

Miss Pauline Tambling, the
Royal Opera education offi-

cer, said a pilot scheme last

year had been a big success. Each of the productions the

children presented was well executed, and quite moving. An unexpected bonus was the

magical effect they had on

their adult audiences.

udice can be eradicated. He said that he did not

I ipster loss

claim agair

newspapa

in the family

itive attitudes," he said. Mr Duffy was replying to a letter sent by the north-east

said yesterday.

education.

'likely to fail'

Efforts to introduce "pos- doubt the good intentions of

education policy.

By Lacy Hodges, Education Corresponde

By Thomson Prentice, Science Correspondent Britain's oldest children's hoschildren's hospital in Britain

pital, in Great Ormond Street, to offer heart grafts. Staff have already raised appeal to enable them to carry more than £1,000 and are seeking support from private The hospital hopes to start a programme of up to 15 operations a year within the next raising ball to be held in

to establish heart

transplant programme

London next month. Two years ago, a haby, Hollie Roffey, who was 10-days old, became the world's youngest heart transplant pa-tient after an operation at the National Heart Hospital in London. The operation was carried out by Mr Magdi Yacoub, the leading heart surgeon at Harefield.

She lived for 18 days with the new heart, but died after developing respiratory prob-lems. Although the operation was seen by many specialists as an important advance, it was criticized by others who questioned the quality of life that infants, who survived such surgery, might face.

Transplants for babies have since been rare in Britain, not least because of the odds

Doctors and nurses at dren would be the first geons have carried out successful heart grafts on older

Twenty-eight heart trans-plants on children, aged under 14, have been performed at Harefield in the last two years,

of whom, seven have died. A 13-day-old baby received a new heart at the hospital in March, but died the same day. The youngest surviving pa-tient is a girl aged three-and-ahalf who underwent the surgery in February. A boy, who was a few weeks older at the time of his operation, has just passed his first annual

check-up. The Great Ormond Street hospital is more likely to be able to help children of school

The North West Thames Health Authority, which cov-ers Harefield, said yesterday; "It is much more difficult to obtain donor hearts for chil-dren than for adults because comparitively few become available, and potential donor parents are often too dis-tressed to give consent. We do need more public support."

### Lessons on gays **Employers** reject disabled'

By Trudi McIntosh

Haringey council, but "they are actually likely to be counter productive". Employers often blatantly discriminate against disabled people who are applying for Mr Kenneth Baker, Secjobs, according to a report published by the Spastics retary of State for Education and Science, is concerned that Haringey's move may contra-

Society yesterday.

The report found that the level of discrimination by vene section 23 of the Education Act on the curriculum. employers in London was "disturbing" and many job applications were dismissed, He has written to the council seeking full details of its sex In a document published in June, the school inspectors lespite the employer's not knowing the extent of the

applicant's disability. said that the issue should be "Many employers turned dealt with objectively and away applications even though it had been stated clearly on Mr Michael Marland, head the job application forms that North Westminster Community School.
London, was more sympathetic. "Schools ought to teach about homosexuality in context and that would involve describing homosexuality as a something understandable. Its positive features have to be positive features have to be interview because employers are so reluctant to interview them."

She said a total of 152

She said a total of 152 fictitious applications were include some history, and a sent this year for secretarial positions in the London area from disabled applicants and description of the law, atti-tudes and lifestyles led by

The applications were based on two equivalent standard letters.

The report found that 97 per cent of able-bodied applicants received positive res compared with only 59 per cent of disabled applicants.

"Employers' attitudes are often affected by ignorance, fear and basic prejudices", Miss Fry said.

"There is an extraordinarily high level of discrimination which must form a wider patters in other areas of

An Equal Chance for Disabled People? A Study of Discrimina-tion in Employment, 1986 by Elleen Fry (Campaigns (Re-search and Resources) Depart-ment, The Spastics Society, 12 Park Crescent, London WIN

### guide the teachers in the GM takes the wraps off new Carlton

By Clifford Webb Motoring Correspondent

General Motors yesterday released details of its Vauxhall Carlton, three month, before it goes on sale and two months before it makes its debut at the British Motor Show in

It decided to "break cover" on its new family saloon because of the recent flood of similar new models from competitors.

It is claimed to be the most aerodynamically efficient saloon to date with a drag coefficient of only 0.28. It is 20 It is powered by a family of per cent "smoother" than the



The new Vanxhall Carlton 3 litre GSi. performance and fuel

consumption. It has a wedge-shaped profile, flush-fitting glass, reduced air flow into the engine compartment, tuned front and

1.8 and two-litre four-cyl- expected to range from £9,000 old Carlton, with improved inder, lean-burn engines, a to £14,000.

three-litre six-cylinder and a 3-litre diesel. The four-cylinder engines can be adjusted to use low grade petrol.
But it is the suspensioo

system, with a small amount of rear-wheel steer, that will attract most attention. Prices will not be released

before mid-November but are

# TV documentary explores secrecy

hospital to hold US servicemen in an emergency are among "major disclosures" in a new BBC-2 documentary series which starts this

An excerpt, shown at a press preview yesterday, said hos-pital staff and the local authority emergency officer were not aware of the contingency plans under the Government's topsecret emergency war laws.

Another episode in The Secret Society, a six-part series from BBC Scotland shows how personal details of anybody in Britain can be obtained from computerized

registers for 70p. Mr Duncan Campbell, who presents the series, predicted a firmed that it is in the general nature of those who have information and power to withhold it in order to influence events. In some cases, government ministers do not really helieve what they say in public," he said.

in The Englishwomen's Wardrobe, a documentary in the 40 Minutes series, Mrs Thatcher discloses some of her fashion secrets. Asked where she buys her underwear, the Prime Minister replies: "Why, Marks and Spencer, of course,

doesn't everyone?" subject of another 40 Mountes tour on August 30.

land and at home with his

the Open to Question series.
Other guests in this series include King Husain of Jordan, Mary Whitehouse and Mr Walter Mondale, former

A highlight of the BBC-2 music and arts schedules for the autumn will be a feature on the Franco Zeffirelli film of Verdi's opera, Otello. Starring Placido Domingo the pro-gramme will be broadcast on

### Children's hospital set Family of five shot by father

A former detective shot his wife and four sons before turning the gun on himself after his wife returned from a meeting with her lover, an inquest in Camborne, Corn-

A few hours earlier Mrs Linda Gill, aged 33, had visited a solicitor to discuss a divorce, the hearing was told. Mr Derrick Pepperell, the West Cornwall coroner, recorded verdicts that Mrs Gill and her sons, Stephen, aged 17, Robert, aged 15, David, aged nine, and Dorian, aged two, were killed unlawfully on April 21.

wall, was told yesterday.

He further recorded that Mr Clive Gill, aged 42, a superintendent registrar of births, marriage and deaths,

killed himself. The couple had a stormy relationship and Mrs Gill had stopped sleeping with her husband, the inquest was told. Det Chief Insp John Fayter said he believed that Mr Gill shot his wife after an argu-ment, then killed the oldest

boy followed by the others. Stephen Gill had almost certainly been roused by the shots that killed his mother. He had been getting out of bed to investigate, the hearing was told. Mrs Gill and her lover, Mr Ray Bryant, aged 21, a photographic technician, were said to have met in a secret

seaside rendezvous. Mr Bryant, of South Park, Redruth, told the inquest that they had discussed their future in a waterfront car park. He said that Mrs Gill had

decided not to tell her hus-band immediately about the divorce move. Mrs Patricia Eddy, a friend of Mrs Gill, who was acting as a cover for Mrs Gill's movements, had been in a car near

by, it was said. Mrs Eddy, of Redrith Highvay, who discovered the bodies next day, told the hearing that Mrs Gill had had "a great time" during a weekend in Leicester with Mr Bryant.



Pauline Hemming, Slimmer of the Year, yesterday with her old image punched out (Photograph: Suresh Karadia).

## Frank Bruno inspires a 10-stone triumph

Pauline Hemming started slimming when she found that she outweighed Frank Bruno. the heavyweight boxer, by

Miss Hemming, aged 35, a credit controller, from Cres-cent Rnad, Bridgend, Gloucestershire, weighed 19.5 stone last year when she saw the 16.5-stone boxer fight. Yesterday, 10 stone lighter, at 9 stone 10lb, and with her measurements down from 56-

45-56 to 35-25-36, she came to London to receive the £1,000 Slimmer of the Year prize awarded by Slimming

She said: "We were watching with friends and they kept ing on about how hig Bruno was. Then the commentator mentioned he was six foot three and sixteen and a half

"I realized I was three stone

## 'Nervous crew' may have led to air crash

By Michael Baily Transport Editor

A nervous photographer may have caused the crash of an Edgley "Bug-Eye" Optica by grabbing at the controls, an official accident report suggested vesterday.

The three-seater aeroplane. with its distinctive plastic dome cockpit, crashed at Ringwood in May last year on its first flight for the Hamp-

The pilot, Police Constable Gerald Spencer, aged 37, and the photographer. Det Con-stable Malcolm Wiltshire. aged 44, were killed instantly.

The Optica was regarded as a technical breakthrough with its potential for low-speed observation duties at a quarter of the the cost of a helicopier.

Sales slumped after the crash and the firm, Edgeley Aircraft, now trading as Optica Industries, of Salisoury, has only recently started to recover.

The Accidents Investigation Branch report found there was nothing wrong with the crash aircraft, and that the pilot was experienced.

But the photographer was making only his second flight. and there were three previous reports of passengers feeling insecure in the glass "hubble" cockpit and grabbing for sup-

port during a steep turn. The report said Mr Wiltshire may have grabbed the

control column. causing a sudden, steeper turn immediately before the crash. Another possible cause was loss of fuel, causing power failure and stalling. Witnesses said both men appeared to be

"fiddling" with something in

the central control area just before the crash. The company said that the fuel selector control had since

been modified.

# Portfolio —Gold— Winner's gift to girl friend

terday won by Mr Christopher Miers, aged 28, an architect from Camden, who has decided to divide the prize mone: with Ms Irena Czekierska, hig

girlfriend... The couple share a Portfulid Gnid card, and have only been

playing for a short time. Mr Miers was delighted with the news. "It is a fantastic windfall", he said, "especially as we have been playing Portfolin somewhat irregularly over the past six

months. Ms Czekierska, aged 28, also from Camden, and a correspondent for Reuters said: "I am completely bowled

over, it was totally unexpected." Irena, who has previously worked in Masenw, is haping th go to Eastern Furnce won. Readers who have difficulty in obtaining a Portfolio Gold card should send a stamped

addressed envelope to: PO Box 40, Blackburn, BB1 64J.



Irena Czekierska,

# MINOLTA 7000 the most highly prized camera in the world.

### THE EVIDENCE THE FEATURES

No camera has ever created such a stir in the photographic world on its introduction. The unique Minolta 7000 was universally acclaimed as "light years ahead" and "shaping photography for years to come."



### **European Camera of the Year**

Seven countries – seven independent photomagazines - all agreed on the Minolta 7000 for advanced technology; desirable features; design, handling and value for money!



**Grand Prix** 

the home of

superb cameras.

& Minolta (LIK) Limited

The outright winner - the 7000 supreme in

Winner of the Innovator of the Year award here remarkable Minolta in the U.K. the Minolta 7000.

### First - the 'World's Firsts'!

 The world's first effective Autofocus 35mm SLR camera.

 The world's first Multi Program Selection.

 The world's first "See in the dark" capability for perfectly exposed, perfectly focused shots in total darkness!

### Then – a few more world class features!

 Total freedom automatic film handling. Shutter speeds from 1/2000 sec to 30 secs.

Power wind up to 2 f.p.s.

 15 autofocus lenses from 24mm wide angle to 600mm super telephoto including AF zooms and macro 55mm.

 And accessories like data backs and remote wireless control and flash meters with capabilities as startling as the camera itself!

## THE BENEFITS

Perfectly exposed, perfectly focused shots every time - that's the impossible dream made practical and attainable today with the Minolta 7000.

Advanced optical electronics but designed so you are in control and always feel in control. The Minolta 7000 will take your own photography "light years ahead". And at around £350 complete with 50mm f1.7 lens, it's reasonably light on your pocket.

Get the feel of the Minolta 7000 at your Minolta Dealer. You can get a foretaste by sending for the free 24 page colour brochure. You'll find it something to prize, too.

To Minoha (UK) Ltd., 1-3 Tanners Drive, Blakelands North, Milton Keynes MK 14 SBU You've offered Evidence, Features and Benefits. But I'll be the judge. Please send me the

By Gavin Bell, Arts Correspondent gramme, which will be shown documentary. The programme shows Botham fishing in Scot-Plans to evacuate a British on November 14. "Our research has con-

ptember 27.

BBC executives also announced that there would be The lost summer of the live coverage of the finale of cricketer, Ian Botham, is the Bolshoi Ballet's British



'Camera Weekly

MINOLTA

# System for complaints about GPs 'pathetic'

By Thomson Prentice, Science Correspondent

tients has said that with many Ransley, the charity's chairmore doctors being sued for man, says in the report. medical negligence the profession should scrap its "pa-thetic and disgraceful" should work towards setting complaints system.

in the past four years, including almost 300 in which the resulted in either brain damage or paralysis.

With inquiries now running sometimes as high as 100 per week, we know that this remains the tip of the iceberg", the charity says in its annual

report.
Although some problems compensation have been overcome. a medical negligence action is still "an says.
obstacle race which is likely to be costly and distressing", taking at least four years to

reach trial, the report says. Earlier this week the Medical Detence Union, representing about 80,000 British doctors and dentists. announced a 70 per cent increase in subscriptions, blaming the rise on rapidly escalating court

The highest sum awarded this year was £679,264, compared with a ceiling of £132,970 in 1977, the union said, an increase for which inflation was responsible in part only.

According to the patients' charity, British doctors should not fear "American-style" law suits, or be obliged to practise "defensive medicine" in which they take decisions not avoid the risk of being sued.

Britain will not become like amputations. drug damage America, "but there will be and surgical items left inside many more patients battling patients after operations.

A charity representing pa- for their rights." Mr Peter

"That is not the whole should work towards setting up a complaints system that More than 3,500 cases have works, not the pathetic selfbeen investigated by the charity. Action for the Victims of Above all the community Above all, the community Medical Accidents (AVMAL needs a change of attitude on the part of the doctors.

"Should not the doctors be patient died, and more than talking about how negligence 300 others which allegedly can be avoided, and how the caring profession can extend its care beyond the point where an accident has occurred?

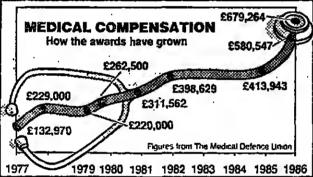
"Without such a change on the part of the profession there is little doubt that confrontation will continue to increase facing patients seeking to the point where the doctors will indeed have something to worry about," Mr Ransley

Mr Arnold Simanowitz. director of the charity, says in the report that the charity has helped make patients' entitlement to an explanation of what happened to them during medical treatment, and appropriate compensation, a

civil right.
"We have given victims a voice, and the profession is beginning to listen," he says.

The charity's successes amount only to a "trickle" since it was founded four years ago, because of the time cases take to reach court,

Among a total of 3,520 cases received by the charity. \$93 have been dropped and 702 referred to solicitors. The most common complaints concerned orthopaedic, gyneacology and obstetries cases. Others related to postto benefit the patient, but to operative infections, anaesthetic accidents,



The highest sums awarded for negligence since 1977, based on figures supplied by the Medical Defence Union.

## Nursing homes get protection

By Jill Sherman

Private nursing home owners are being offered insurance to enable them to appeal to tribunals where they feel that local authorities have imposed unrealistic regulations.

The National Confederation of Registered Rest Home Associations (NCRRHA), which represents more than 2.000 homes, said yesterday that its insurance scheme would provide up to £50,000 a year for the cost of appeals to the Registered Homes Tribunal.

The appeals, which can cost up to £6.000 each, none of which is recoverable, have mainly arisen after demands from council social services departments for adjustments

Under the present code of practice for residential care. which arose from the Registered Homes Act 1984, owners can have a mixture of single and shared rooms, although single rooms are

The NCRRHA claims that the code is being interpreted differently by individual local authorities, and in some cases homes are being told that 80 per cent of their rooms should The Department of Health

allowance is £125 per resident. Now someone is saying to an eight-bedded home that three of the beds should be taken away. The resulting drop in income makes many of the homes financially unviable," Mr Tony Andrews, association secretary, said.

If homes refused to make the changes, they automatically lost their licences. "People are being frightened into complying because the alternative is to be closed down. Many do not appeal against the decision because they can't afford the legal costs."

The Association of Directors of Social Services (ADSS) said that most cases brought before the tribunal had been upheld proving that the regulations were not

unreasonable. Mrs Ann Parker, ADSS president, said: "People should be given the right to privacy. In my view everyone should have single rooms unless a couple want to

A Dorset family believes a battered car dredged from bones could belong to a relative missing since 1971, police said yesterday.

about the 20-year-old relative to police trying to trace the registered owner of the twisted wreck of the green Austin A35. huilt in the mid-1950s. The car's number plates were

Police are checking their missing persons list for the past 20 years and believe the

The car was dredged up on Tuesday from 20ft of water at Bulwark Quay. It was in deep mud and had probably been crushed and pressed down deeper hy docking ships, Supt Derek Whitton said.

He said it was "a million to one chance" that the vehicle had been found. The flattened vehicle was

pulled out yards from where Mr Richard Branson's Virgin

has decided that the bones, which have been badly afwhich have been badly affected by long immersion in the sea, are likely to be human, although the rib and back bones are not dissimilar to

be sent to the East Dorset coroner, Mr Nigel Neville-Junes, who will decide wbether to hold an inquest.

# Riddle of bones in sunk car

The family has given details

bones could belong to n man who disappeared 15 years ago.

Challenger had been docked at the weekend where it was on view to the public. Mr Whitton said a patholo gist at Poole General Hospital

animal bones.
The pathologist's report will

### halt meals service By Richard Ford Hundreds of pensioners and Catholics in the area have handicapped people became been halted for three days and victims of intimidation in old people's lunch clubs and Belfast yesterday as "loyalist" 'sbeltered dwellings have been threats against Roman Cathoaffected. Old people's and lic health workers left them children's homes have not

been supplied with dried goods, while physically and without a meals on wheels Children's and old people's mentally handicapped people homes have also been affected have been left without drivers

A world record was set by fulded around the man above.

the Ruyal Marines yesterday
when a freefall parachute team
formed a stack of 24 men

The corporal, aged 34, from
Poole, Dorset, cut himself free
at about 10,000 feet and then

stack, had n narrow escape when his canopy collapsed and flict, was unburt and rejnined

'Loyalist' threats

parachute.

the Ruyal Marines yesterday

standing on each others'

shoulders during a jump.

Corporal Bobby Scoular, the twelfth man to join the

also been made against Catho-

lic health and social workers

employed in the north and

west of the city during the past

few weeks, leading to growing

anxiety about travelling into

the strongly unionist Shankill

There have also been loyal-ist threats against Catholics working for the Housing Exec-

utive in Co Down, and in the

Shankill Road staff have been

The warnings, which have been made individually and in

general, have made Catholic drivers, based at the Royal Victoria Hospital, afraid to take supplies across the "peaceline" and into the Shakilland Classics the

Shankill and Glencairn dis-

tricts. Delivery of meals on

transferred to other offices.

Road district.

by the intimidation, which is transport them. Officials from the Eastern Health and Social Services now affecting the weakest and most vulnerable members on both sides of the sectarian divide io the city because Catholic drivers are afraid to Board met with union officials yesterday to discuss the problem, which has led to some workers being moved and enter loyalist districts and others temporarily transferred

Marines break their own record

went into freefall before

deploying his reserve

Corpural Scoular, who

But the board is determined to prevent intimidation, leading them to operate a sectarian service, with Catholic employees working in nationalist areas and Protestants in unionist districts.

Mr. John Simpson, chairman of the board, condemned the intimidation, which he said in the short term was putting at risk community services offered on a oonsectarian basis without regard to religion or politics. He said: "We have to allow community tensions to ease. I bope the whole community will do its best to make it clear that it is not acceptable anywhere for bealth and personal social services staff to be singled out for intimidation because of an wheels to Protestants and individual's religion."

# Faulty alarm systems putting elderly at risk

By Augella Johnson

disabled people at risk by before installing it. in their homes, according to the Research Institute for Consumer Affairs.

About 120 councils in Britain use these systems which are activated by pressing a trigger that sets off an alarm call to the local social services department.

The report found that half of these devices had faults which made them useless io cases of real emergency; that three brands were potentially electrically dangerous and a further three would oot work during a power cut.

This is the first time a comprehensive and independent review has looked into the safety and use of alarms which act as a lifeline for

Some local authorities are authorities to carry out better putting the lives of elderly and safety checks of the equipment

The faults range from alarms not going off, failing to indicate to the central receiver where the call is coming form, or people being unable to turn them off if they are accidentally activated. Mr Peter Goldman, sec-

retary of the research institute, said: "This means that people living alone are not able to get help in case of an emergency. We cannot emphasize strongly enough the dangers of alarms failing to live up to their requirements."

The research institute bopes its report will act as a guideline for councils to find out the best models on the market and to alert them to those that are potentially dangerous.

people who are housebound.

The number of faults found has prompted the research institute to call on local Street, WC2N 6DS; £25).

Dispersed Alarms – A Guide for Organisations Installing Systems (RICA. 14 Buckingham Street, WC2N 6DS; £25).

### Consul in rape inquiry suspended The British honorary consul attempted to bribe two En- deputy honorary consul in

who faces allegations of trying to buy the silence of two young rape victims, has been suspended

The suspension comes after the issue of warrants by Scotland Yard for the arrest of Mr Paul Kutner, aged 68, who is based at Perpignan, Fraoce.

The Foreign Office said: "Without prejudice to the case we have felt bound to question whether Mr Kutner was able to continue to operate efficiently as honorary consul."

Mr Kutner, a British businessman, is alleged to have travelled to London and

glish women students to drop 1971 and honorary consul 10 charges against two French years later. His job, for which youths who are accused of raping them while they were £600 a year from the Foreign on holiday in the south of Office, is to help holiday-France.

been concerned about the The warrants issued con-implications for his position cern allegations that Mr as honorary consul". Britain's consul-general in Marseilles. Mr David Glad-charges are not covered by stone, has held lengthy dis-Britain's extradition treaty

about the incident.

he receives an honorarium of makers and businessmen in The Foreign Office said that the area with minor problems. since they became aware of the or pass them on to full-time allegations "we have naturally consular staff.

Kutner attempted to pervert the course of justice. The cussions with Mr Kutner with France, and the warrants can be served only if he on to electricity cables in a Mr Kutoer was appointed returns voluntarily to Britain. | field near Cranleigh, Surrey,

## Woman in terrorism swoop

nttempt at breaking their

They equalled the record

three times before completing

The jumps, from 15,000 ft, were made nt Dunkeswell airfield, on the Somerset-Devon border.

a chain of 24 men.

record of 23 men in a stack.

A woman was being held yesterday under the Preven-tion of Terrorism Act after being arrested as she was about to leave on board a cargo vessel from Avonmouth Docks, near Bristol (Trudi McIntosh writes).

Six Special Branch officers boarded the Kraka, a 499tonne Danish-registered vessel, on Tuesday night, and detained her.

The woman is believed to have been living in Ireland. She has not been named.

### Marilyn freed m drugs case

The pop singer, Marilyn, walked free from court yesterday after the prosecution dropped a charge against him of possessing heroin. He was arrested during a drugs raid last month.

Marilyn, aged 23, who was charged in his real name of Peter Robinson, of Pembridge Villas, Notting Hill, west Lonmagistrates' Court having an unspecified quantity of heroin on or before July 8.

### Bank hostage case remand

A man arrested after a London bank manager was held hostage, was remanded in custody for a week by Mariborough Street magistrates yesterday accused of black-

mail and attempted robbery.
Emil Molnar, aged 54, an engineer, of Scotts Hill Cottage, Ware, Hertfordshire, is charged with making an unwarranied demand with men-sces for £68,000 upon Mr Gerald Fox, manager of Lloyds Bank in Oxford Street. on August 19.

### Killer injured

Gary Hopkins, who was convicted in June of murdering Leoni Keating, aged three has been injured in an attack by a fellow prisoner at Wormwood Scrubs. He has now been moved to another topsecurity jail.

### Fitt recovers

Lord Fitt, aged 60, former MP for West Belfast and founder of the SDLP, was recovering from coronary bypass surgery at the National Heart Hospital, London, vesterday after suffering a minor heart attack recently.

### Pet clinic plea

The Animal Health Trust. near Newmarket, in Suffolk, is appealing for £232,000 for new equipment to help it deal with its risingnumber of pet patients. It says if it does not find the cash, some animals suffering from cancer may be turned away.

### Pigswill death A woman aged 51 died after farm accident in which she

was scalded by boiling pigswill. She was Miss Jean Dawson, of Heath Lodge, Whitchurch, Shropshire. **Balloon crash** A pilot and his two pas-

sengers escaped injury after

their hot air balloon crashed

# Tamils under siege

### Denmark sees UN Detention powers on refugee flood extended

From Christopher Follett, Copenhagen

the influx of asylum seekers mainly Sri Lankan Tamils over the southern Jutland border with West Germany.

Prime Minister, Mr Poul Schlüter, who dismissed calls for a total stop to further

refugees entering Denmark.

The Prime Minister said that Denmark and West Germany, with their liberal policient was taking men than a seekers to stay until their cases were heard.

Most refugees to Denmark originally came via East Germany's according to the seekers to stay until their cases. cies, were taking more than their share of refugees comtribution of asylum seekers in Europe. Nine hundred refugees have already arrived in Denmark this month.

returned by Denmark to West Denmark, which has only 19 Germany where they have reception centres already officially sought asy-Many have reportedly paid large sums to private organizations promising to place them in Europe. Asylum seekers entering year,

Denmark is to hold urgent Denmark are now mainly discussions with the United Tamils spilling from West Nations High Commission for Germany, and stateless Pal-Refugees on how to cope with estinians and Lebanese. Last year the refugee flow came

mainly from Iran. The number of refugees rose sharply from a few hundred in The decision was an 1983 to nearly 9.000 last year, nounced by the Conservative more than 6,000 of whom were granted political asylum following a liberalization of refugce laws allowing asylum-

many, but East Germany's agtheir share of refugees com-pared with European coun-refugees to Denmark without tries with more restrictive entry visas has forced them to refugee legislation, and appealed for a more even disand West Germany. Many of them now spill over into Denmark, swamping this country's already saturated refugee facilities.

The bulk of the latest wave of refugees will eventually be and growing racial friction in

The Danish Refugee Organization estimates that some 2,000 Sri Lankan Tamils have already come to Denmark secking political asylum this

From Vijitha Yapa Colombo

ınti

Police superintendents and assistant superintendents were given authority yesterday to ssue detention orders in Sci Lanka's troubled Northern and Eastern Provinces.

The new powers, gazetted under emergency regulations, supersede the powers given to the police inspector-general or deputy inspector-general in the areas.

The move follows complaints from military officers in the two provinces that the earlier method of seeking detention orders was time

The independent Sun newspaper said that more than 3,000 people had been de-tained in Sri Lanka this year under emergency regulations.

Several were being held under the Prevention of Terrorism Act, whereby a person may be detained for up to two years without trial. There is optimism mean

while that current negotiations between the Government and the moderate Tamil United Liberation Front (Tuft) will lead to an accord.

# Shcharansky awaits reunion

Ida Milgrom, and his brother, their Governments. Leonid, with his wife and two children, who have been

granted Soviet exit visas. Mr Leonid Shcharansky expects to leave Moscow for of church property and to Vienna with the family on arrange consular services for Saturday, according to Soviet

Russian citizens living there.

Jewry sources here. They are Israel had in turn asked expected to fly on to Israel on

Sunday or Monday.

The family had been told at the time of the Soviet dissident's release in February that they would be given permission to join him in Israel within six months. Officials in Jerusalem

gard the bonouring of this agreement as a more accurate reflection of Soviet attitudes Arab friends. than the stinging accusation that Israel was to blame for the perfectly well before the meet-fact that Monday's meeting in that we would raise this Helsinki between delegations issue, which is of fundamental

Soviet people want to do". From Israel's point of view, the meeting had been "busi- go ahead with it is an indica-ness-like and correct - I don't tioo that they have decided want to use the word good", somehow to change their pohe said. Everything both sides sition. Whatever happens will wanted to say had been said. take a long time."

From Ian Murray, Jerusalem Mr Anataoly Shcharansky is sufficiently senior to nego-preparing a joyous welcome in tate, the meeting had ended to allow both sides to report to The Russians had asked permission for an eight-man

team to visit Israel for three months to check on the state Israel had in turn asked permission for a similar delegation to visit Moscow for the same length of time.

"There is a position of reciprocity," he said. "The ball is in the Russians' court." The strong condemnation of Israel for having raised the question of Soviet Jewry is seen here as designed mainly to placate the Soviet Union's

"The Soviet Union knew only 90 minutes.

A senior Foreign Ministry official here says that nobody expected the meeting to last much longer than that. But two days had been allowed on the advice of Finnish din.

the advice of Finnish dip- meeting went ahead oo their lomats "because you never initiative. What is important know what these mysterious is that the meeting took place, not what was said at it. "The reason they decided to

rejection, from the highest political levels here, of the accusation by Mr Gennady Gerasimov, the Soviet For-eign Ministry spokesman, that Israel was interfering in internal Russian politics by raising the Soviet Jewry issue. Mr Gerasimov had con-trasted this to the simple Soviet request for consular access to Russian Orthodox

Church property. Mr Yitzhak Shamir, the Foreign Minister, retorted that the three million Jews in the Soviet Union were very valuable Israeli property, which Israel wanted back.

Mr Shimon Peres, the Prime Minister, promised that there would be no compromise on the fate of the Soviet Jews, regardless of the consequences.

"Israel is not just a state," he said, "We are a people. For us the fate of Russian Jewry will remain a central consideration in our feelings, our deeds and our position. Nothing will change this.

If the Russians want a role

in the political development in the Middle East, as far as Israel is concerned they must renew diplomatic relations."

Within the Israeli Foreign Ministry, the Soviet statements are seen as nothing but rhetoric to hide the fact that by allowing the meeting to take place at all the Kremlin was signalling that it means to start the long, slow journey towards

### There was quick and angry As neither delegation was Monastery fire threat



A fireman belping a monk to carry n statue of the Virgin and Child from a chapel as forest fire yesterday forced the par-tial evacuation of the historic have started the blaze in protest at Catalan separatism, has threatened more fires "in symbolic Catalan spots". During the Franco regime the Benedictine monastery

been destroyed in fires this

mountaintop Catalan mon-astery at Montserrat, 25 miles north-west of Barcelona. was n sanctuary for left-wing intellectuals and enemies of Sixteen of the 300 firemen the dictatorship. fighting the blaze, which be-gan on Monday, have been injured (Reuter reports). The Verde (Green) Party

The right-wing Catalan Mi-litia group, which claimed to

### Driver dies in fiery crash at Berlin Wall

They could not identify the

driver, who was burned be-yond recognition. Witnesses to the crash along the Wall at Bernauerstrasse told police that it appeared that the driver hit the concrete barrier deliberately. The car was travelling at a bigh speed, and no other vehicle was

involved in the crash. Firemen were unable to get close enough to the burning vehicle to save the driver.

### Argentine MPs vote for divorce

Buenos Aires (Reuter) -The Argentine House of Deputies approved a divorce Bill overwhelmingly yesterday, despite the unbeoding oppo-sition of the Roman Catholic Church.

The vote, 177 to 35, ended 30 hours of debate, much of it on television. The Bill will go to the Senate, where opinion is more evenly divided. Politicians estimate that between one and two million of

Argintina's 30 million people have formed new, de facto families after the failure of a first marriage.
Señor Juan Carlos Pugliese, president of the House of Deputies, praised MPs for the

attendance for the vote: 212 members out of 254.

"My marriage of 40 years is indissoluble, not by any re-ligious imposition but by the decision of the two of us." be said before the vote. "This Bill is long overdue, because society has long since come to

terms with the subject." The issue sparked a rare show of unity between President Alfonsin's Radical Party, reformist sectors of the

Peronist party and some smaller left-wing parties. The Bill, worked out in five months of hearings, allows said that 500,000 acres had divorcees to remarry after a year. Grounds for divorce year in Spain. Arson was include three years of scp-blamed for half of them.

Berlin (AP) - A car crashed yesterday into the Berlin Wall, bursting into flames and killing the driver, West Berlin police said.

> indefinite curfew after street clashes late on Tuesday, but no serious incidents were reported yesterday. The agency said that rioting and arson broke out in the city after gunmen in a car fired on

passers-by.

Baroda is in Gujarat state. which has been troubled by of General Arun Vaidya, who sectarian fighting since early

Three killed in Baroda Hindu-Muslim clashes

Delhi (AP) - Widespread Meanwhile, the Border Se-Hindu-Muslim violence has curity Force said that troops broken out again in the west-ern Indian city of Baroda, leaving three people dead and 58 wounded, the United News that Tarsem Singh, the ar-rested chief of the Khalistan of India reported yesterday. The authorities imposed an Liberation Army terrorist

group, has told interrogators that his organization has been receiving arms from Pakistan. In Delhi, police sought the help of citizens in arresting Harjinder Singh Jinda, a Sikh terrorist, in connection with the assassination on August 17

on January 31.

Mes ou

ipers v

ges cui

tallen:

nils under siege

# e flood Deter Anti-apartheid alliance celebrates years of struggle with Pretoria

About 1,200 students of all Second Se University of the Witwatersrand here yesterday to cele-brate the third birthday of the United Democratic Front

The loose alliance of antiapartheid groups has become one of the main vehicles for opposition to the Government despite police harrassment and detentions.

Carina Day The UDF was launched at a mass rally in Mitchell's Plain, the hig Coloured (mixed-race) township outside Cape Town, on August 20, 1983, in response to government plans for a new Constitution that would bring the Indian and Coloured minorities into a tricameral Parliament with

TO TO THE PARTY OF

The interpolation of the control of

trice is government in the control of the control o

A Commenter of

11 No 11 Te

Section 1

. ....

THE STATE

-2.2 27

医中央性缺氧

Terret

\* Kalen

Ar - ein ihr Still

ng 1 na 1955.

. ....

Argent

The same I have

100000

Although unable to prevent the introduction of the new Constitution in September 1984, the UDF campaigned successfully for a widespread boycott by Indian and Coloured voters of elections to the new Parliament, and has been the driving force behind the turmoil in black townships that has since raged unabated.

Assessment of the UDF's strength is difficult because of STATE OF THE STATE its loose structure, but it claims a membership of between one and two million, including a small number of whites, in almost 1,000 affiliated bodies and organizations which include the new breed of independent black trade

# No. challenge

Johannesburg (Reuter) -Two emergency decrees used by the South African Government to bar reporters from reporting security force operations in black townships are invalid, state attorneys conceded yesterday.

Lawyers said the surprise move came at the end of a week-long case in the Natal Supreme Court in which the country's main English-language newspaper groups chal-lenged press curbs imposed under a national State of Emergency since June 12

The two decrees had been a serious obstacle to media coverage in the black townships.

races attended a functione come from the local civic meeting on the campus of the associations and other organizations that have sprung up over the past two years to articulate the grievances of black township residents on specific issues, such as rents, housing shortages, inferior education and high un-

employment. The UDF's centre of political gravity is clusive. Under its broad umbrella young desperadoes of the townships who regard a burning tyre as the most persuasive form of political argument rub shoul-

African delegates from attending an international sugar conference starting in Jakarta on Monday, conference organizers said yesterday (Reserva) ter reports from Jakarta).

ders with middle-class doctors, lawyers and churchmen who profess an abhorrence of

In broad terms, the UDF shares the vaguely socialist political aims of the outlawed African National Congress (ANC), which are scarcely any better defined. There is also broad agreement that there can be no negotiations with the Government until all apartheid laws are abolished.

If the ANC were to be unbanned by the Government, and if Mr Nelson Mandela and other imprisoned leaders released, there can be little doubt that the great majority

Much of its growth has of the UDF's membership would be absorbed into the older organization.

Many of its office-holders belonged to the ANC in the days when it was still a legal organization, and its patrons include Mr Mandela and Mr Walter Sisulu, another leading ANC figure serving life imprisonment for sabotage.

The UDF's main strategic success has been to provide an alternative structure of "people's" administration in the townships, thus undermining the authority of the discredited town councils and other bodies set up by the government. It has become very difficult for any black to be seen to be co-operating with the Government.

In December, government attempts to bring treason charges against 12 leading UDF activists collapsed for lack of evidence, and charges against another four were against another rour were withdrawn two months ago. About 70 per cent of the 10,000 to 12,000 people es-timated to have been detained

during the current state of emergency are believed to be UDF members. The UDF's resilience is not in doubt. Where it has failed is m promoting unity between

the anti-government forces.

It is still estranged from the main black consciousness organizations, and at times has come close to civil war with the conservative Zulu-dominated Inkatha movement of Chief Gatsha Buth-

# Papers win Tutu guests range from press curbs Belafonte to Dr Runcie

From Michael Hornsby, Johannesburg King, has been invited, and

The enthronement on September 7 of Bishop Desmond Tuta as Archbishop of Cape Town on September 7 promises to be an extraordinary occasion, if the list of personalities invited to attend, which was released yesterday,

is anything to go by.

Spanning the worlds of religion, politics, sport and entertainment, those invited include the Archbishop of Canterbury and the Secretary-General of the United Na-tions, Harry Belafoute, Lionel Ritchie, Stevie Wonder and Bill Cosby, tennis star Arthur-Ashe, and a chetch of American senators and mayors. Mrs Coretta Scott King, the widow of the assassinated civil

has already accepted. In addi-tion to Dr Robert Runcie, all the primates of the worldwide Anglican Communion are on the guest list. Dr Runcie has agreed to

deliver a sermon at an open-air celebration of Communion in a showground in Cape Town after the ceremony in St George's Cathedral.

It remains to be seen how many of those invited will accept, and whether those who do so will be granted entry visas by the South African Government, Refusing visas woold generate maximum adverse publicity, and even Bishop Tutn's enemies are gradgingly conceding that he is a superlative showman.

Stores comply with pension ruling

rad Black, part-owner of The comply immediately with a removed earlier this year, its terest he said. president, Mr Peter White,

\$Can24 million removed at was clarified.



school bus caused by a bomb in a shopping bag in Christian east Beirut yesterday, in which at

the financial centre of Dora (Reuter reports). It was the 20th bomb in Beirat this year. They have claimed about 160 lives. Six days

# Quest for salvation resumes

Syrians are trying to persuade Christian and Muslim Lebanese Cahinet ministers to meet. This might seem a

simple task. But what would be a mundane weekly chore in most governments is well-nigh impossible here, and it is eight months since President Gemayel's "National Salvation" Cabinet, consisting of five Christians and five Muslims, actually met.

Joseph Hashem, Minister of

The three then announced

Telecommunications.

Thus there is something approaching disbelief at the statement by Druze and Shia a leading article yesterday that, even if he had been a Muslim leaders that they will consider sitting down again round the Cabinet table.

It all started when Mr Rashid Karami, the Sunni Muslim Prime Minister who happens to be one of Syria's would paint the US as "timid, favourites, met on Monday the two Christian Maronite members of his Government, Mr Camille Chamoun, Minister of Finance, and Mr

But the State Department, which is co-ordinating ways to toughen measures against terrorism as well as joining in the new campaign against illegal aliens, appears unwilling to make an exception for Mr Yet again, and the phrase is nese could be forgiven for passing to the Muslim prime not idly used in Lebanon, the taking in their breath — disminister. This, in theory, is cuss plans for resolving the national crisis."

In reality, the Syrians are putting pressure on their Mus-lim allies in Lebanon to go back to their government posts at a time when the Maronite Christians are hopelessly divided in a series of Ten years ago there were conflicts within the right-wing almost identical conflicts be-Phalangist militia.

Mr Nahih Berri, the Shia leader, and Mr Walid Jumblatt, chairman of the Druze Progressive Socialist Party. have been in Damascus, where the Syrians have been sharply pointing out the wisdom of co-operation.

The principal issue, course, remains the willing- yesterday that France would ness or otherwise of the Christians to cede power to the Muslims 43 years after the Lebanese National Covenant gave the presidency and the take all precautions to enable leadership of the national army to the Maronites. At two international con-

ferences, President Gernayel appeared ready to accept that the presidency would have to that the full Cabinet would become a purely symbolic move the French term a meet shortly to - and Leba, post, with real political power redeployment.

what the forthcoming Cabinet meeting will be about. Meanwhile, in Sidon, there were signs yesterday of grow-

ing friction between the Shia Muslim Amal militia and the Palestinian guerrillas of Mr Yassir Arafat's PLO.

ween the two sides as the PLO grew in strength around Sidon, just as there were identical calls then for a coalition government to resolve what is still "the national crisis".

● PARIS: .M Jean-Bernard Raimond, the French Minister of Foreign Affairs, said not withdraw its United Nations contingent from southern Lebanon, but that it was indispensable that the UN the troops to carry out their (Susan MacDonald writes).

UN announcement that some French elements would be replaced by Swedish troops, a



Art Gallery, Mr Patrick McCanghey, looking into a railway staton locker containing the 1937 Picasso "The Weep-ing Woman", which was cut from its frame and stolen more than two weeks

Khartoum

breaks off

rebel talks

Khartoum (Reuter) - Su-

dan said yesterday that troops had huried the bodies of 60

people killed when rebels shot

down a Sudanair commercial

plane in southern Sudan on

Saturday. The Khartourn Govern-

ment said on Tuesday night that it was breaking off peace

talks with the leader of the

Sudan People's Liberation Army (SPLA), Colonel John

Garang, because of the SPLA

A Defence Ministry state-

ment said that an Army convoy had found the wreck-

age of the Fokker Friendship

near the town of Malakal, 425

miles south of Khartonm. It

was shot down by a Soviet-

made Sam 7 missile. The statement said that troops buried the 57 passengers and

A Government statement

read on Tuesday night by the Information Minister, Mr Muhammad Tawfik Ahmed,

described Colonel Garang as a

The SPLA admitted shoot-

ing down the plane, after having said that it would

attack aircraft flying over

The rebels, who have fought

a three-year war with Govern-

ment troops, warned civilians on Tuesday to leave fou

southern towns. A spokesman

said that rebel forces had been

ordered to capture the be-

sieged towns of Juba, Wan,

Hopes for a Government

reconciliation with the SPLA

rose after last year's overthrow

Peace talks between Mr

Garang and Mr Sadeq al-

Mahdi, the Sudanese Prime

Minister, in the Ethiopian capital Addis Ababa ended

of ex-President Nimeiri.

three crew.

criminal.

areas it holds.

attack on the aircraft.

Melbourne police had earlier been campaign for increased arts funding. The alerted by an anonymous caller that the return of the painting "completed the first

undamaged painting, valued at nearly £1 million, had been left in the locker.

phase of the group's campaign". The Victorian state Arts Minister, Mr A group describing itself as the Race Matthews, has said that all art "Australian Cultural Terrorists" claimed collections in the state are nt risk while

to have stolen the painting as part of a the group remains at large. IMF urges tougher curbs

public deficits.

interest rates.

Both have been fuelling

years ago, Greece has been

spared near-bankruptcy by a

European Community loan of more than £1 billion, as well as

lower world oil prices and

The Greeks no longer find it

easy to borrow abroad at less

than onerous interest rates

and a debt repayment hump due in 1988 has increased

fears of a recourse to the IMF,

self-respecting Socialist. Mr Kostas Simitis, Minister

of National Economy, refused

orders. We follow our own

The Government's eco

nomic advisers argue that economic stabilization must now rely largely on private

enterprise through credible incentives ranging from free

capital movements and safe-

guards against arbitrary politi-

cal interference, to flexibility in price-fixing and liberaliza-

tion of the labour market. All

are recommended in the IMF

Mr Papandreou, the Prime

Minister, addressed a meeting

men from Africa yesterday, to

urge them to invest in the

home country, and to allay the

erstwhile image of his regime as hostile to private enterprise

and bent on convincing the

public that "profit" is a dirty

The Government agrees on

the need for tighter controls to

harness the economy, but hesitates to act in view of the

The Socialists face munici-

high political cost involved.

of Greek expatriate business

economic policy."

# Strikes hit Greece as austerity bites

· From Mario Modiano, Athens ing consumption and cutting

A spate of strikes throughout Greece this week in protest against rising prices and flagging job security has co-incided with the disclosure of a report on the Greek economy by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) comm-ending the Socialist Government's austerity measures but calling for more.

Fares went up by 15 per cent last Friday, and so did electric-ity, postal rates and tele-

The price of bread and other essentials went up last month, while a decree ending rent controls touched off legal battles as tenants tried to resist demands by landlords for double or treble the old

At the same time the Government sanctioned the first of a series of mass lay-offs to rescue state-controlled enterprises and to cut down public deficits.

When completed, the rescue plan will have added 8,000 workers to the army of 350,000 Greek unemployed, 9 per cent of the labour force in a country that until 1981 prided itself on being free

from unemployment. .. These and several other tough measures adopted by the Government of Mr Andreas Papandreou in the past 10 months, including a two-year virtual pay freeze, drew warm applause from the IMF in a confidential report leaked by the opposition press.

its authors recommended additional measures, however, mainly to stimulate production, and warned the Greeks that they will have to learn to live with austerity until 1992 if their debt-ridden economy is to have a chance to recover.

But austerity is beginning to bite. So, as several tradeunions took industrial action in protest this week, the Government-controlled General Confederation of Greek Workers felt compelled to proclaim a four-hour stoppage yesterday in the hope of

ment ordered the latest price increases, in services and utilities, in the hope of retrench-

City repeals

dusk-to-dawn

vagrancy law

From Michael Binyon

Washington

protest and withering satire

from cartoonists, Santa Bar-

bara has repealed a by-law

making it an offence to sleep anywhere in the city in public. The ban on sleeping on park

But the public outcry has

been growing steadily. Mr Mitch Snyder, a forceful ad-vocate for the homeless, was

planning a big demonstration

In the face of a nationwide

pal elections in October which preserving its credibility.

The beleaguered Governwill put their popularity to a severe test. So they prefer to hold off on their most potentially unpopular measures, for

## Moscow in mood for solid talks

From Michael Binyon Washington

The Soviet Union was not laying down any preconditions for a summit meeting, inflation at 25 per cent year-on-year, while the foreign account deficit exceeded by hut expected "something solid" to be achieved at any discussions between President Reagan and Mr Gorbachov, mid-year the £1,150 million limit the Government had set for the whole of 1986. the Soviet Embassy said here. Mr Viktor Isakov, the Min-With its foreign debt at £11 ister at the embassy, told a press conference that n sumbillion, double its level of five mit meeting should deal not just with "trivial" or bilateral

issues, but also with those of international security. He believed that the American side was also looking for solid achievements.

Any summit meeting had to be well prepared so that the two leaders focused on the main issues. The Russians were not mak-

ing a summit contingent on success in arms negotiations, but insisted there was a wide range of issues in which they to comment on the IMF report, invoking confi-dentiality. He said: "The Greek Government takes no were looking for progress. These included intermediate nuclear weapons in Europe. the non-militarization of outer space and a nuclear test moratorium.

Mr Isakov said that Moscow was ready for a step-by-step approach to a ban and was ready to consider any "interesting suggestions". But the goal remained a complete

Moscow believed the partial test ban treaty had proved not necessary to reopen negotiations on that to work towards a full test ban.

 MOSCOW: Britain's re action to Moscow's extension of its unilateral nuclear test moratorium was a typical example of subtle English humour, Pravda said yes

terday (Reuter reports).

After Mr Gorbachov's announcement, the Foreign Of-fice said that it regretted his concentration on unilateral approaches and that it would

prefer to see Soviet efforts directed towards Western initiatives at Geneva. Pravda said that this was a

typical example of English black humour in which contempurary Britons had surpassed even the 19th-century writer Oscar Wilde in the use of paradox.

Leading article, Page 11

# fear of alienating the voters. Britain and Guatemala

By Rodney Cowton

force its claim. The renewed consular rela-

relations are to be restored after five years. Full relations were broken off in 1963.

that renewed consular links were possible because Guatemala was now willing to treat its relations with Britain and with the former British colony of Belize, a neighbour of Guatemala, as separate issues.

For more than a century Guatemala has claimed Belize links would be in place.

There are hopes in London as its territory. At the request that full diplomatic relations of Belize, Britain maintains a between Britain and Guateany Guatemalan attempt to

> tions are almost certainly the result of the change of govern-ment in Guatemala in January, when n civilian administration came to power after decades of military rule.

Guatemala hoped that Britain would take part in finding Belize. Relations would be conducted at consular level nntil December, when it was hoped that full diplomatic

French farmers protest

From Susan MacDonald. Paris

Brittany, lower Normandy and Pays-de-Loire.

towns.

The farmers have chosen

town in a convoy of about 60 cars, the angry farmers were met by police in Brest, who used tear gas to break up the protest by the stone-throwing

The unions say that many young milk-producers have to continue to produce above the quota to make ends meet. adding that the Minister of Agriculture would not listen to them and that this was their

# Four die in pile-up on French motorway

Paris - Dense smoke from a turf fire, plus foggy conditions, caused a spectacular pile-up on the A10 motorway north of Bordeaux early yesterday, resulting in the deaths of four people with 21 others injured (Susan MacDonald writes).

Three heavy lorries and 14

cars were involved and both sides of the motorway were blocked for several hours.

There was another pile-up on the other side of the motorway when cars slowed down to get a better look at the first accident and were run into by other cars coming up

No-one was seriously in-jured in this second accident.

### Writer's ashes spread at sea

Valletta - The ashes of the writer Ernle Bradford were scattered at sea from the Royal Navy frigate HMS Brazen three miles of Malta's Grand Harbour (Austin Sammutt

writes).
The author of many books on the Mediterranean including The Great Sugg, 1565 and The Kappillan of Malta, Mr Bradford died in May.

### Dhaka protest

Dhaka - Sheikh Hasina Wazed, chief of Bangladesh's largest opposition party, the Awami League, announced plans for a new wave of protests against the Ershad military government beginning with a half-day general strike across the country on September 1.

## Lucky rescue

Paris - Two holidaymakers, a father and son who were shipwrecked on a de-serted island off Marseilles and went two days without food, were picked up by a helicopter out lonking for another missing boat.

# China visit

Peking (AP) - Mr Nikolai Talyzin, the Soviet First Deputy Premier, will visit China. in early September, the For-elgn Ministry said.

### iraq attack

Manama, Bahrain (AP) -Iraq said that its jet fighters attacked two oil tankers in Iranian shipping lanes as part of a strategy to block Iranian

### Wave injury

Pearl Harbor (UPI) freak wave crashed over the aircraft carrier USS Carl Vinson, sweeping seven men, who were quickly rescued, into the Pacific Ocean and injuring another sailor during the weekend, the Navy said.

### Soviet change

Moscow (AP) - In a sweeping reorganization of the national construction ministries, the Soviet Union has been divided into four areas and new construction ministries created for each one.

### Military move...

Singapure (AFP) - Warships and aircraft from five Commonwealth nations have begun exercises codenamed Starfish 86 in the South China Sca off Malaysia, military sources said.

### **Bus deaths** Concepcion (AP) -

crowded bus skidded off a Chilean coastal highway and plunged down a 30 ft cliff into the Pacific Ocean, killing 18 passengers including 10 school children, the police said. Airline suit

Toronto (AP) — Air India has filed lawsuits against six companies, including Air Canada, in connection with last year's Boeing 747 crash off the Irish coast which killed all 329 people on board, the airline's lawyer said.

### Gadaffi talk

Tripoli (AP) - Colonel Gadaffi, the Libyan leader, has met President Museveni of Uganda, who is in Libya on a state visit, the official Jana news agency reported.

# Asvlum plea

Bogotá (AP) - Carlos Jimenez Millan, one of the leaders of the M19 guerrilla group, has sought political asylum in the Austrian Embassy, according to radio reports.

# Plotter killed

Madrid - A firing squad in Malabo, capital of Equatorial ... Guinean, executed Sergeant Eugenio Abeso Mondu, who " was convicted of leading an attempted coup, within hours after a court martial announced sentences, according to reports reaching here.

### Defector trial

Santa Monica (AP) - Vladimir Ratchikhine, aged 44, a Soviet defector, has been convicted of manslaughter in the drowning of his lover, Ludmilla Kondratjeva, aged 38. who testified in the spy trial of Richard Miller.

killed in Baros - Viuslim clashe

**Protester** for divo faces US expulsion From Michael Binyon

Washington A Japanese graduate student who has spent nine years in the United States and is a teaching assistant at the State University in New York is to be deported because records

Japan for having taken part in a demonstration against the Vietnam war in 1968. Mr Choichiro Yatani, who was arrested by US immigration officials on his return from a conference in The Netherlands, has been given a few extra days to seek a

show that he was arrested in

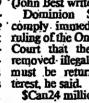
hearing to disprove the Since his arrest on July 7 he has been held without bail in a

New York prison. Government officials have said that Mr Yatani, aged 39, who is married with two children, was or is "a terrorist engaged in subversive activities". But the evidence against him cannot be disclosed. He has denied ever having been a Communist or a member of any radical organ-

His case has caused an outcry here. Mr Yatani teaches psychology and Japanese at the State University and academic colleagues have expressed bewilderment at his arrest. He was granted a US Visa nine years ago. The New York Times said in

member of the Communist Party in Japan, a 1977 ruling in the US invalidated this as a reason for excluding him. It said that his deportation

technical, even vindictive".



Daily Telegraph, will put back ruling of the Ontario Supreme had been -a "significant \$Can 37.9 million (£18 mil-Court that the money was surplus" in the funds and that lion) into an employee pen-removed illegally and that it the court did not rule on who

rights leader, Martin Lather

Ottawa The Canadian said in Toronto yesterday the same time from two other Dominion Stores grocery (John Best writes).

Dominion Stores would returned with interest returned with inte

Mr White said that there

inconclusively this month but sion fund from which it was must be returned with in- owned it. It would remain Government representatives have since maintained a dithere at least until its status alogue with the rebels.

least three people were wounded.

The bouth, the second in the area in less than

The bomb, the second in the area in less than ago a 200 lb bomb hidden in a Mercedes car a week, was said to contain some 20 lb of TNT planted between the empty school bus and a yesterday's explosion.

From Robert Fisk, Beirut

His statement followed a

for September I. He had threatened to make Santa Barbara the target of a national tourist boycott which would inflict heavy damage on the vital industry. The Mayor and city council mercilessly lampooned in the nationally-syndicated "Doonesbury" cartoon strip, voted on Tuesday to repeal

the law.

Business organizations in the prosperous seaside town, where President Reagan is legally sleeping at his ranch at present, said the repeal would mean the fouling of doorways, a loss of tourism and an increase in hippies among the two million visitors a year. Council members are now

planning to install portable toilets, to huild more shelters and to expand the town rescue

# head for complete ties

mala can be re-established by the end of the year. This follows the announcement this week that consular

benches, in parking lots, alley-ways and beaches from 10 pm until sunrise was intended to rid the elegant Californian city One diplomatic source said of the homeless and vagrants. It has been enforced rig-orously, with more than 1,300 people arrested in the past two years, many of whom were jailed because they could not pay the \$100 fines.

Members of two left-wing farmers unions yesterday blocked about 300 milk collection lorries in a region of north-west France covering

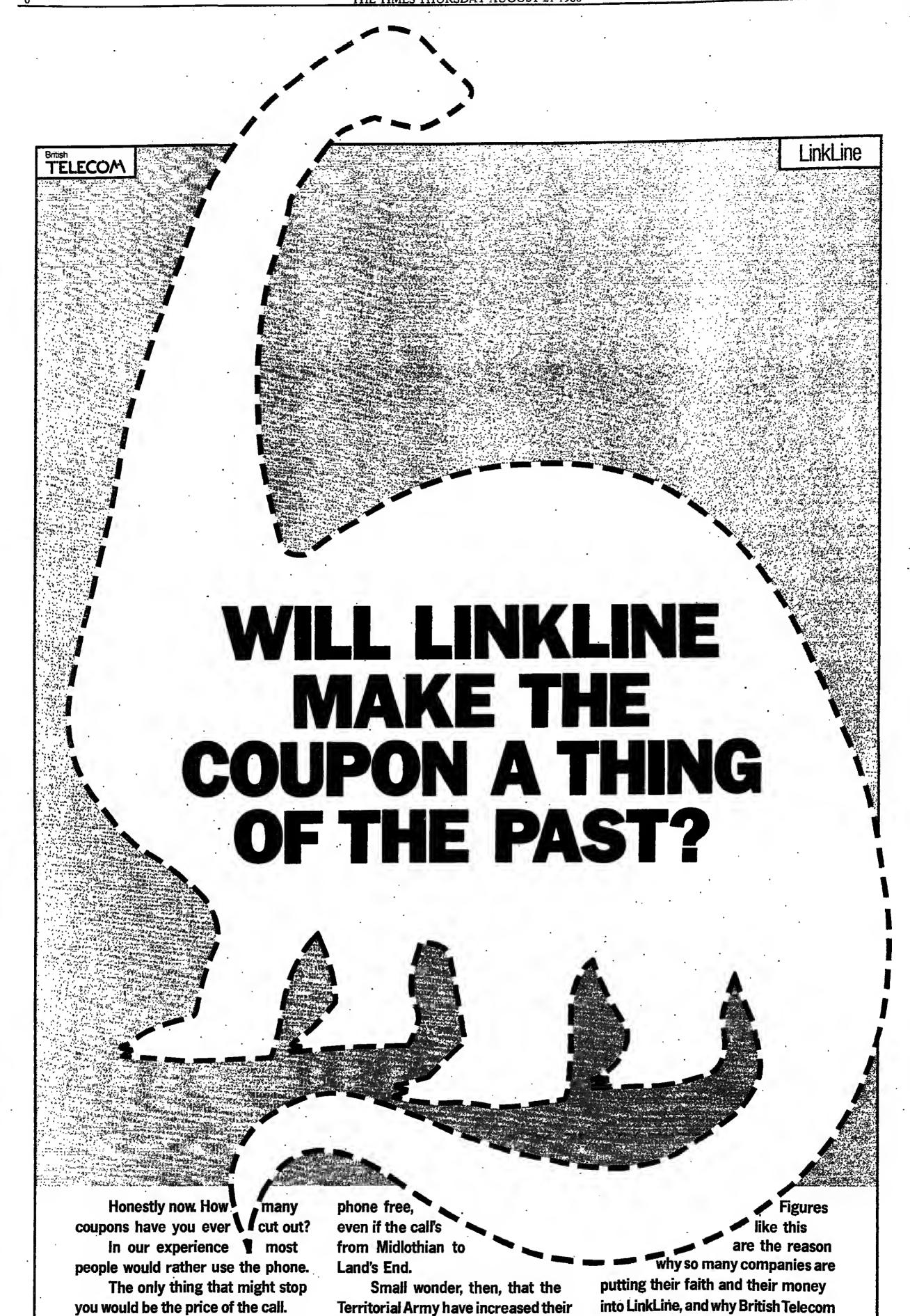
The obstruction came after six hours of disturbances during the night when several hundred farmers blocked the Paris-Brest railway line, set up hurning harracades and smashed the windows of the local tax offices in several

this way to protest against fines imposed on them for having exceeded their milk production quotas.

Both the Paris-Brest and the Brest-Paris express trains were stopped and passengers were taken off to continue their journey by bus to avoid a confrontation. Travelling from town to

demonstrators.

way of protesting.



responses by an incredible three

LinkLine.

times and even increased the quality

of the replies since they started using

CALL US FREE ON 0800 373 373 FOR MORE INFORMATIO

That's why we've introduced

LinkLine 0800, a phone call which

can be even cheaper than a coupon.

LinkLine 0800 lets your customers

LinkLine

are, too. Call us free on 0800 373 373.

only sensible way to cut out a coupon

is not to print it in the first place.

And prove for yourself that the

TELECOM

# Hawke's crisis **Budget wins** cautious praise from all sides

Front Stephen Taylor, Sydney

Australia's austerity Budget delivered on Tuesday has been given qualified approval on all sides in the domestic economic debate:

But the Australian dollar trading on the international money markets, the ultimate judgement on the package, ments. He criticized the level continued yesterday to reflect of taxation in the Budget, but uncertainty over prospects for

a recovery.
The influential Financial Review described the Budget, the fourth by Mr Paul Keating, the Treasurer, as a fine effort, and several other commentators thought that the Government of Mr Bob House had taken a course Hawke had taken a courageous, though inevitable, step towards restructuring the

Mr Simon Crean, president of the Australian Council of Trade Unions, did not rule out the Budget's plan in effect to halve the increases expected in the next round of centralized

wage-fixing.
The ACTU was prepared to negotiate a new agreement under the prices and incomes accord he said. The union movement would not be irresponsible in the economic crisis, but he said that it should not he the only sector of the community to exercise

Mr Hawke said he was confident that the accord would hold. He described Mr Crean's response to the 2 per cent wage discounting plan as

Greek curb

on soccer

hooligans

From Mario Modiano Athens

to curb the football hooliganism fast becoming a scourge here. Offenders will be liable

heavy fines.

The Greek Parliament yes-

Those convicted will be

barred from all sports events involving the club they support for between three months and

two years, and the courts may

Acts of booliganism as de-

crashing with intent to ob-

struct; using violence or foul

language; becoming involved in brawls; possessing offensive

for a second offence.

stay there during matches.

Critics of the unions should remember that the ACTU had already accepted a 5 per cent reduction in real wages in the past three years, he added.

Mr John Howard, Liberal leader of the Opposition, was also cautious in his comsaid the last thing the Australian economy needed was opportunistic condemnation.

Mr Hawke's most immediate problem would seem to be persuading his left wing to accept the resumption of uranium sales to France. Mr Bill Hayden, the Foreign Minister, denied both prom-

ptly and emphatically reports yesterday that he was leading a revolt over the proposal, but there is undoubtedly resistance from allies in the South Pacific as well as domestically.

Uranium worth \$Aus 102 million (£42 million) is under contract for supply to France. Sales were banned in 1984 because of continuing French nuclear testing in the Pacific. "We are confident that all the manium that is contracted

for will be delivered," Senator Gareth Evans, the Energy Minister, said yesterday. Mr Keating shrugged off the fact that the dollar dropped below its immediate pre-bud-get level of US 63.3 cents. He also ruled nut early elections. Australians were fed up with

elections, he said.

Leading article, Page 11

## **Nigerians** seek a fresh path

Lagos (Reuter) - A seven-month national debate on how Nigeria should be gov-erned after the armed forces terday passed a law intended relinquish power will end on September 30, a senior official to up to two years in jail and

said yesterday.

Mr Samuel Cookey, chairman of the political bureau set up to run the debate, said that it wanted to start collating material to report to the

President Ibrahim Bab also oblige them to report to the local police station and angida, who took over in a military coup a year ago, has promised to hand over power by 1990. In January he gave the bureau a year to recomfined by the new law include. throwing missiles before, dur-ing or after the event; gate-A'complete range of people including academics, journal-

ists, military men, busines leaders, market women and taxi drivers, have been making suggestions.
Some have advocated a return to the British par-

objects or inflammatory ma-terials; and offending the national sensitivities of rival fans liamentary system used jus after independence. Others Second-time offenders will favour the American pres-idential model which lasted from 1979 to 1983. forfeit their right to exchange short prison sentences for

Multiple and single party Athletes or club officials indulging in statements or actions likely to incite violence systems have been proposed traditional chiefs have said that they should play a parwill be barred from entering and some people want the armed forces, who have ruled for most of Nigeria's post-independence history, to resports grounds for up to two years and fined up to £25,000 tain a role.

"We are not against sports fans," Mr Apostolus Kaklamanis, the Justice Min-Since independence in 1960 Nigeria has had two periods of ister, said. "But we want to bring family spectators back to the sports grounds." civilian government and five successful military coups:

# Senator stresses US support for Aquino

Senator Richard Lugar said at the end of a three-day visit to the Philippines yesterday that the United States would condemn vigorously any attempt to overthrow the six-month-old Aquino Govern-

But the influential Republican senator, who is chairman of the powerful Senate foreign relations committee, also added that Washington's support for the new Government was diplomatic and political rather than military, and he ruled out specifically US military intervention to abort any

He stressed, however, that Washington had no "credible information" on a possible



e the teason

companies are

thes money

and the lecon

800 373 3<sup>73</sup>.

esold that the

े क्षारे व इष्ट्रावृत्ती

rat place.

Senator Lugar: scorned remilitary coup or any attempt by supporters of Mr Ferdi-

nand Marcos, the deposed leader to seize power. We would certainly look very unfavourably upon any such attempt from any

rumours that Mr Marcos, who is in exîle in Hawaii, would dency or that pro-Marcos troops would stage a coup when Mrs Aquino visits the US for eight days starting on

September 15.
"I have no doubt that th continuity will continue dur ing her absence, which will be brief." he said.

Mr Juan Ponce Enrile, the Defence Minister, whn is seen as a possible presidential chalmember of the Aquino administration, he said. Mr Enrile and Mrs Aquino made "a strong team".

"I'm impressed not only with the strength that he (Mr Enrile) brings to the Government but with his absolute loyalty to the Government."

An official report last week into the failed July 6 revolt by Marcos loyalists concluded that Mr Enrile, for 16 years Mr Marcos's Defence Minister, was an "unknown factor" in the conduct of the 36-hour revolt which ended when 300 rebel soldiers surrendered.

The six-member presiden tial committee concluded that "hidden conspirators" remained at large and that there was a high risk that a second attempt to seize power could coincide with Mrs Aquino's US visit or trips to Indonesia

• Mayor killed: Gunmen riding in a minihus killed a town's mayor who supported Mr Marcos, the official Philippine News Agency said (Reuter reports).

## Reagan sees Contras 'only alternative' From Michael Binyon

Revealing for the first time his true intentions on Nica-ragua, President Reagan has said that unless the Managua sought democracy, the "only alternative" would be for the rebels "to have their way and take over."

In an interview with a Mexican newspaper, Excelsior, released by the White House on Tuesday, he said that the goal of US policy remained a peaceful political settlement between the Sandisista Government in Managua and the Contra rebels.

But the Sandinistas had rebuffed nine attempts to "persnade them to sit down and negotiate the democratization of Nicaragua."

He hoped that the \$100 million in US military and other aid awaiting approval would be enough to force the Sandinistas to talk, but added:
"If Nicaragua still won't see the light, or the Sandinista Government won't, then the only alternative is for the freedom fighters to have their way and take over."

His remark, the binntest yet on an issue about which he feels very strongly, appears to have been blurted out to the embarrassment of his Administration, which has always denied any intention of cansing the overthrow of the Nicaraguan Government. A White House spokesman

was quick to explain that this represented "no change" in US policy. But to justify its level of support for the Contras, the Administration



President Ortega of Nicaragua, left, deep in discussion with a fellow poet, his Culture Minister, Father Ernesto Cardenal, who is a key figure in efforts to prompte literary expression.

needed an "ultimate goal", which the President had now

Asked about the notion of seeking the overthrow of a government with which the US has diplomatic relations, the

spokesman admitted: "It's an unusual situation." To get aid for the Contras from a rejuctant Congress, Mr Reagan has denied consistently that he wants to over-

But his latest remark may increase suspicion amons many liberal congressmen who are convinced that the present policy may, like Vietnam, lead to the direct involvement of US

# Chile agents read embassy secrets

From Harry Debelius, Madrid

Chilean intelligence agents ments put through a shredder, spied on the communications and to read information from of the Spanish Embassy and at used typewriter ribbons. they least five other Western em- said. bassies in Santiago for more

Spain told other Western embassies about the spying. than two months, reading The independent Madrid daily El Pais said that the secret messages, it was disclosed here yesterday.

The Foreign Ministry said that the Spanish Ambassador, material recovered by the CNI included draft copies of at Senor Miguel Solano Aza, least 11 communications by demanded an explanation at a Senor Solano Aza to the meeting on Tuesday with the Spanish Fnreign Ministry be-Chilean Foreign Minister, Se-nor Jaime del Valle, who three of which the Ambasexpressed surprise and promsador had marked for eoding.

ised an investigation. Other embassies known to have been spied on, according to newspapers here, are those of the United States, Italy, The Netherlands, Venezuela and

Uruguay. Spanish diplomats discovered the espionage after the defection and subsequent rapid departure from Chile of two agents of Chile's National nformation Centre (CNI). They explained that the CNI processed all rubhish from the embassies, piecing together and reading each

scrap of paper. The agency even had the

Reliable diplomatic sources said that Western embassies in Santiago had been in recent contact with several highranking military officers criti-

cal of the regime of President Pinochet of Chile. A Spanish political source said that Chilean opposition leaders had been in close contact with Spanish Embassy staff in Santiago. He pointed out that Spain's peaceful transition from dictatorship to democracy has been taken as a model in many Latin-Ameri-

The ruling Spanish Socialist The agency even had the Party actively supports Gen-capacity in reassemble docu-

### Eta denies offering ceasefire

Madrid - The Basque separatist terrorist organization Eta has denied offering a ceasefire if the Government would negotiate, according to reports yesterday (Harry De-

claimed responsibility for the assassination of an army colonel in the northern town of Villarreal, and for a car bomb which injured three people in

Since its creation Teacher's Highland Cream has always contained at least 45% pure malt whiskies.

Because of the growing variation in the qualities of Scotch Whisky becoming available, we have decided to guarantee this feature of our blend.

### GUARANTEED AT LEAST 45% PURE MALT WHISKIES.

This new guarantee does not mean that the blend of whiskies which make up Teacher's Highland Cream has changed in any way.

But, in a world where standards vary, we thought you would welcome this additional reassurance.

From now on, the guarantee will appear on all bottlings of Teacher's Highland Cream, although it may take a little while before you see the new labels behind the bar or in your local off-licence.

Of course, 45% is an unusually high proportion of pure malt whiskies, and together with carefully selected grain whiskies, this feature makes an important contribution to the unique character and flavour of Teacher's Highland Cream.





& SONS LTD.

SCOTCH WHISKY DISTILLERS

Pëople

## THE TIMES **PROFILE**

FLEET STREET

Britain's national

press is rejuvenating

itself, after 500 years on a famous street

of infamous repute

leet Street will not live to celebrate its 500th anniversary, due at the turn of the century, as the centre of the printing industry. In a cataclysmic nine months, virtually every national newspaper has emerged with plans in flee-the ancient, crowded alleyways and courtyards of EC4. Meanwhile it has emerged as the last place un earth where a new newspaper venture would wish to base

For devotees of Fleet Street's dark pubs, its antique industrial processes and its gloomy self-importance, this has been a sad year. Newspaper readers, frustrated by years of strikes and stoppages,

might disagree.
In fact Fleet Street was born because of an Industrial dispute: One Wynkyn de Worde (sic), an apprentice of Caxton, wanted to escape from his master's printing monopoly in Westminster. He moved to the City of London to set up shop under the Sign of the Sun on the south side of the street, He published some 800 books before his death in 1535 and. along with the legal printer Ricbard Pynson, established the area as the centre of the law and publishing industries. The first newspaper in the area was the Daily Courant, which began in 1702, and from then on both the editorial and production sides of the in-dustry were to cling to the little enclave as if their lives

depended on it. It became a cultural and constitutional entity. On the one hand scurrilous, on the other, aided by Dr Johnson, a centre of political dissent and literary life. In its heyday in the-1930s its cantankerous palaces stood in untameable and symbolic contrast to the spires of Westminster.

But the power and arbarons were sowing the seeds of its eventual demise. Competition was so fierce and the rewards - both financial and political - were so great that the work-forces were pampered. An aristocracy of labour emerged, controlling employment and mistrustful of change. For a long time they clung to power, able tn stop production at the slightest affront to their sensibilities and cannily aware that proprietorial ambition would always stop the paid management short of carrying out The one thing this structure

bad never had to face was an external threat. The rest of Britain's overmanned industrial base was exposed to foreign competition; it is simply not possible. huwever, to import a national paper. So while the cost bases of the Fleet Street companies remained raughly equivalent, the situation was just about

New technology, however, had years ago revealed the insanity of producing newspapers with 100-year-old machines. But against the ferociously protective union structure whose craft-based roots went back as far as Caxion, there seemed little prospect of its full-scale introduction.

The threat became external to Fleet Street last year when Eddy Shah, fresh from a victory against those same unions on his local papers, began work on a new national paper - Today. There were to be no unions and copy was to be set directly into a computer by journalists. The editorial offices were to be in the noman's land of Vauxhall Bridge Road and printing was to be at

regional centres. seemed to be a case of waiting for the time bomb that Shah had primed to go off. But then News International, faced combination of an entirely new distribution system and print unions powerless to stop

hah had lost the ini-tiative. In March it became apparent by how much. His paper was editorially indistinct and failed to achieve any of its targets. Meanwhile every Fleet Street company exploiting the new technology, meant that no safely delay. Anybody not able to cut costs radically within a few years would be threatened by the ability of new-technology newspapers to cut advertising rates, hold down

promotion. Yet Shah had shown that the mystique of new technology was not all it seemed. Colour photographs proved to be of little appeal and his inability to break into the existing market to any real extent demonstrated the inertia of the readership. New proprietors, hitherto enthralled by the apparent low cost of becoming a baron, suddenly became aware of the power born of the existing titles' years in the market

In the midst of its crisis. Shah's uperation became immensely attractive for precisely those reasons - its selfcontained nature riffered a cheap, quick route into national newspapers. The Australian media entrepreneur Kerry Packer and

his fellow countrymen at the Fairfax company showed an interest hefore Lonrho

cue package.

Meanwhile, some liberal consciences were being Until January this year it stretched to breaking point. Journalists have traditionally had a love-hate relationship with the print unions and, for with a strike by its NGA and International's move to Sogat employees, moved its Wapping, this turned in some four titles to Wapping, abanquarters to undiluted love. Wapping, this turned in some doning the old technology at New technology, it was felt,

Gray's Inn Road and should be cautiously nego-Bouverie Street: The tiated rather than imposed. The reality of the situation, however, was that the time for greater legal constraints on such talks had run out. Lowindustrial action rendered the cost competition was here, and the only question left was how to get it as quickly as possible, Journalists on The Observer and The Guardian now busily negotiating deals involving bonus payments for transferring to direct-input technology.

The next stage of this apocalypuc scenario is diffi-cult to forecast. Derek had swung into action with survival plans. News International's move, combined with a range of new newspaper ventures aimed at the stockers Poillips & Drew, newspaper ventures aimed at the s will widen profit margins on miserly level of 2 to 4 per cent to around 10 to 14 per cent, allowing the newspapers the freedom to finance their own investment programmes.

cover prices and finance the continuing appetite for television would make injust under 15 million newsalmost 18 million on Sundays, 15 million populars and 2.6 million qualities. Little growth from these levels can be expected, but, on the other hand, there seems no likelihood of a decline.

Bryan Appleyard

emerged with a winning res-

Daity - Mail The - Mail

STANDARD

time after News

January 1988.

Staffing: Currently 1,000.

Reduction by 200 - 60 per cent from NGA, rest from

detailed negotiations are

retain all axisting unions.

Circulation: 782,000

Ownership: Lonrho.

Finances: Group made

turnovar of £2,586 million.

Manufacturing division, including The Observer, contributed £19.4 million of

profit. But paper is losing

years after the move.

Location: Gurrently at

transfer of printing to

money and does not expect to mova into profit until two

Blackfriars. Plans now to move

ditorial to Battersea next

contracts with four regional centres - Portsmouth,

Bradford, Peterborough and Worcester — having shed

its London print workforce.

Staffing: Currently 90 journalists, 460 full-time staff

and 650 part-tima. A total of

what is claimed to be the "bes aver" redundancy deal.

500 redundancies now required. Now negotiating

March simultaneously with a

about to start. Plans are to

Sogat - has been agreed but

THE OBSERVER

Of course this depends on newspapers in Britain. This has held steady, in spite of the fears aroused in the 1950s that roads into their market. Now papers - 12.2 million populars and 2.4 million qualities - are sold daily, and

Whatever else the future brings, nothing un earth will take the barons back to Flee Street, with its wine bars and betting shops and the odd. blighted legacy of Wynkyn de

ER THAMES THE \*SEE TIMES O OLD SITES THE SUNDAY TIMES The mail Baily an Mail STANDARD PRINTING THE GUARDIAN Baily Telegraph SUNDAY TELEGRAPH Circulation: 538,000. Ownership: Trust Including local papers and Manchester Evening News. Finances: Significantly improved by substantial increase in circulation in recent years, imminant group results should show tumover of £115 million and profits of about £8 million. Slightly less than a half of tha turnover is attributable to The Guardian and about E500,000 of profits. Location: In Farringdon Road with printing by contract at The Times presses in Illustration by John Grimwade Gray's Inn Road. New £23 million docklands plant due to come into full production by

Circulation: Daily Telegraph 1.14 million, Sunday Telegraph Ownership: Now controlled

by Canadian businessman Conrad Black, who took over from the Berry family last Finances: Plunged deeply Into debt as a result of £105

million investment in a new docklands plant, tha introduction of photocomposition and a plant in Manchester to print 300,000 copies. In addition the last trading figures showed a pre-tax loss of £8.9 million and a total loss of £36.4 million.

Location: Currently In Fleet Street. Next month printing starts at the docklands plant and will gradually be stepped up to take the whole run. Editorial was to be moved to Sea Containers along with Mail Newspapers but the deal fell through. The Telegraph ia now looking for a central London location.

Staffing: 3,300 in London with the traditional newspaper mix of unions. Some 2,000 redundancies ara being aimed at. Negotiations about to begin.

Circulation: Daily Mail 1.83 million, Mail on Sunday 1.63 517,000.

EXPRESS &

SUNDAY EXPRESS

\* EDITORIAL LOCATION NOT DECIDED

MOVEMENT PLANS NOT DECIDED

Ownership: Parent company is publicly quoted concern headed by Viscount Rothermere.

Finances: in year to September 1985 group made £41.9 million pretax profits on turnover of £424.5 million. Newspapers and .

magazines contributed £20.8 million profit against £6.7 million the year before. Outside estimates suggested Dally Mail contributed £2.3 million, the Standard £1.5 million and the Mail on Sunday an £8 million loss, although this was rapidly being reduced. A rights issue in March raised

Location: Immediately south of Fleet Street. Printing move to Surrey Dooks planned. Editorial move to Barkers dapartment store In Kensington being

Staffing: Cuts of 600 in the London staff of 4,200 expected this year. £40 million in redundancy payouts expected. Relaunch of London Evening News now being

million profit.

Past imperfect: the fading facades of Fleet Street

**FINANCIAL TIMES** 

1.81 million, Sunday Express 2.31 million, Daily Star 1.4

Newspapers, provincial group which bought Fleet for £317

Finances: In last full year.

million and pretax profits £34.9 million. In the year to

June 1985, Fleet made

profits of £9.9 million on tumover of £272 million.

Location: Fleet Street.

Docklands move would

49,000 in Frankfurt and

Information and Entertainments Division of

Finances: Total group turnover £970 million with

profits of £109 million. This

Location: Bracken House in

aither Beckton or East India Docks — as part of £55 million

Staffing: Negotiations soon to start on loss of 400 jobs out

Target date of January 1988

tha City of London, where editorial will remain after

print moves to docklands

of current 1,500 total.

division contributed £486

million and £49.9 million

10.000 in New York.

Ownership: Part of

Pearson group.

be made this year.

Decision on dockland move wi

Staffing: United achieved a one-third cut in its 6,000 staff.

require further negotiations.

Circulation: 258,000, Of this

199,000 is printed in London,

turnoyer of group was £312

Ownership: United

Alews of the World 4.8 million, The Times 593,800, Sunday Ownership: Wholly-owned UK arm of the Australian based News Corporation. Finances: Ni made £46.8 £493 million, UK printing and publishing contributed £39

Location: After repeated breakdown of negotiations, all input new technology. Staffing: Total cut from 6,000 to 2,000, the latter comprising 700 journalists, 800 printers, mainly from the electricians' unlon, and 500 ancillary staff. Talks with dismissed workers may

Circulation: Daily Mirror

3.06 million, Sunday Mirror 2.99 million, Sunday People 2:98 million. Ownership: Robert
Maxwell via Pergamon Press.
Printing facilities now Purchased for £113 million from Reed Group. Finances: Structural changes make individual

profits impossible to establish. In 1983-84 Mirror Group mada profits of £5.7 million on turnover of £277 ·· Location: Currently at

Holborn, Much talk of plans to. move but no announcement yet. Colour presses now on order from Germany for installation in London and Manchester next year. Staffing: Maxwell has achieved some 2,100 \*\* 6,000 staff he inherited. Unspecified further reductions are likely. Precise picture made hazier by plans for new London evening

## A masterclass in aggression world champinnships and the

respectful pupils in Britain than those of judo mashita, below.



This glorious sun of Japanese judo arrives here next Monday. And the 20-stone Olympic gold medal winner, four iimes world champion - unbeaten in 203 successive fights - already has British fighters tving on their black belts and preparing to bow respectfully. When he retired last year after winning his ninth successive All-Japan title. Ya-

they invented. Until 1961 Japan had always been pre-eminent in judo. but then Dutchman Antun Geesink, who allied precise skill to bis 6ft 6in, 18-

mashita had transformed

judo, restoring to his country

the dominance of the sport

Olympic gold medal in Tokyo. He was followed by other European fighters who pulled apart Japan's monopoly. Then came Yamashita,

trained for domination from the cradle. His grandfather used to massage the baby with ice and dip him alternately in bot and cold water to toughen him against colds. When he was a year old be won a local contest to choose the bealthi-As he grew into manhood

be adopted a pre-tournament routine of scrubbing his flat and body with equal care so both were spotless should he die in competition. Then he hung the name of his greatest rival upon the wall

to stare at, listened to judo songs and finally walked up a nearby hill and at the top sang Mr Way in Japanese.

Yamasbita, 29, is ideally built for a judo heavyweight. He is only 5ft ilin tall and has a very low centre of gravity. which makes throwing him extremely difficult. "It is like fighting a refrigerator with a head on top", says American coach Jim Woolley.

But Yamashita's use of his own bodyweight is masterly. Former world champion Sumio Endo, who retired in despair after consistently los-ing to Yamashita, says: When an opponent is off-balance. Yamashita knows exactly how to use his own weight to prevent him from adjusting When he retired, Japan's

successor Hitoshi Saito lost the world title in Seoul after: baving his elbow broken in 25 seconds by a Korean. Yamashita, who will teach

here for a year, has a lack of disfigurement that recalls the

reply of the Samurai in Kurosawa's film. The Seven Samurai, who when asked why he would not enlist one supremacy crumbled. His hardened but badly-marked warrior to protect a village. with the scars we are looking for. It is the man who gave him the scars".

John Goodbody

### ACROSS 8 Compendium (13) 10 Sound capabilities 11 Military disband-13 Less mature (7) 16 idealised woman (7) 19 Roman gowns (5)

CONCISE CROSSWORD NO 1034

24 Intolerable (13) DOWN -1 Portent (6)

3 Disordered com-4 Settlers community 5 Bulk (4) 6 Uniting (6)

7 German emperor (6) 17 Abhus (9) 15 Huler's mistress (3) 21 Song performer (6) 16 Free (6) 23 Tribal branch (4)

SOLUTION TO NO 1033 ACROSS: 1-Schist 4 Stroke 7 Rank 8 Etruscan 9 Crashing 13
Pic 16 Oxford English 17 Sic 19 Treatise 24 Lamented 25 Snow 76
Typif 27 Cavern
DOWN: 1-Sark 2 Honorific 3 Teeth 4 Siren 5 Rusk 6 Khaiki 11
Spraj: 11 Irene 12 Gigot 13 Puissance 14 Epha 15 Foss
18 July 20 Ratty 21 Asdic 22 Kepi 23 Twin



# f sham Pickled plums from the parsonage

tis extraordinary what has some out of the parsonages of the Church of England. Now there was Thomas Robert Malthus fellow of Jesus College, Cambridge, a wrangler and the bachelor incomes of disputation with his fathen. a follower of Godwin, he charifed certain ideas of his own in tained a follower of Godwin, he charlied certain ideas of his own in an Essay on the Principle of Population: published anonymously in 1798. I remember the excitament with which as a fellow of Trinity as yet untinctured with economics, I read it upon the recommendation of an older member of High Table, also a wrangler, who had retired after a career as judge in India. Yet the intellectual sensation that the Essay produced in 1798. though it was to contribute a root word to the vocabulary of nations, is hard for the late Twenti-

eth Century to imagine.

A formidable publishing venture
by William Pickering has reprinted
the Essay along with two of the later
editions of the book as Malthus wrote it between 1803 and 1826, following extensive further reading and travels, having become, as a and travers, naving become, as a married ciergyman now a professor at the new Haileybury College. The curious reader can thus follow the modification and clarification of the author's original thesis in the contest of a complete collection of his published works.

Like most of his countrymen in the England that fought Revolu-tionary and Napoleonic France, but unlike his father. Malthus was not disposed to believe in the perfectibility of mankind or of human society. But the country parson was deeply interested in the condition of rural poor. His thesis, to present it in unfairly epi-grammatic abbreviation, was that the potential increase of population is geometric, but of resources at best only arithmetic. The happiness of a society would therefore depend essentially upon the way in which it coped with that iron law so as to maintain a tolerable harmony between population and resources. The harmony could be produced by "prudence". If not, it would be produced by "misery". The interest of Malthus for a

modern reader is not that he could in the early Nineteenth Century bave as yet no suspicion of what we now know to be the almost in-

11 to 12 mg

CATESTA FOR

---. 11 ·-- ·--

1ggression

John (and

HEED.

n, Wassi (É

1 14 1117

J.Enoch Powell on a seminal wrangler who gave us the first principles of population

THE WORKS OF THOMAS ROBERT MALTHUS Edited by Professor E A . Wrigley and Dr David Sonden Pickering & Chatto 8 volumes, 1360

finitely elastic potentialities for the production of food. After all, we still have running about today the spiritual heirs of Loyd Boyd Orr and the world-starvationists, who foisted upon us the Food and Agriculture Organisation and the Common Agriculture Policy. What is more instructive to explore is what Malthus called "prudence", meaning the adaptation mechanisms of human society whereby populations vary their rate of increase instinctually.

An heir of the enlightenment, Malthus was in fact standing on the shore of what we now recognize as the boundless ocean of investigation and explanation of human social behaviour, an ocean whose placid surface of conscious rationality and coherence belies depths of unconscious and as yet unexplained causation. These were as little suspected by Malthus as by his Godwinite antagonists. "Finding that from the laws of nature we could not proportion the food to the population, our next attempt should rationally be [my italics] to proportion the population to the food. If we can persuade the hare to go to sleep, the tortoise may have some chance of overtaking her."

Malthus perceived two institutional assets which would favour that attempt: capitalism, with its emphasis on private property and wage-paid labour, and the West European marriage system. Com-

with one another, these placed the future living standards of the labouring poor largely in their own hands. Poor relief, the subject of intense experiment and controversy at the time, "was well applied if it merely relieved the comparatively few that would be in comparatively few that would be in want if there were no public provision for them, without the fatal and unavoldable consequence of continually increasing their number. Malthus was an advocate of savings banks "because of the active link between a general financial prudence and a willingness to postpone marriage until adequate resources are available". "Education" would, in his view, be another aid to "prudence", enhancanother aid to "prudence", enhancing the rewards and attractions of the limitation of population: "It is unquestionably true that wealth produces wants, but it is a still more important truth that waots produce

t is fair to add that with continued application to his subject Malthus became more conscious of the difficulty of fitting the observed phenomena of population behaviour into so simplified a framework of explanation as that which he had constructed. The editor of the collected edition, Mr E.A. Wrigley, is justified in pointing to Malthus as "that rara aris, a social scientist whose thinkiog had a major impact on natural science" - through his adequately documented influence on Darwin and Wallace. It may be difficult for us to imagine that the same mind "accepted without difficulty Bishop Ussher's chronology of creation" (dated 4004 BC); but perhaps in two centuries' time our own mental furniture will be perceived to have

been no less curiously ill-assorted.
This warning against being too confident of our own intellectual perspectives is perhaps the priocipal benefit to be gained from the systematic exhumation of the total occurre of a seminal thinker of a past era. It is worth observing that the scholarly presentation of the works of Maithus which is achieved in these eight volumes would hardly have been possible unless his library has been preserved intact by his Cambridge college, the kind of archive that pickles an author in his original environment, like an anatomical specimen in spirit.



# Rich parasitical pickings from isle of sin and sulphur

Leonardo Sciascia is one of the greatest writers working today and yet his books are known to only a few people in Britain. Even allowing for our infamous parochialism, this is a strange state of affairs, for Sciascia's work is not only exceptionally gifted but accessible. He is a first-rate storyteller with a pure style which carries his narrative, sardonic wit and a metaphorical undertow in its deceptive, easy flow (credit here must go in part to an excellent translation by N S

Thompson).
Sicilian Uncles is made up of four novellas written by Sciascia (now 65) in the late 1950s. Each revolves around a particular historical moments the Allied invasion of Sicily. the death of Stalin, the comings and goings of revolution in Sicily and the Spanish Civil War. In each the tensions of Europe in the twentieth century are compressed into a sort of metaphorical echo

Sciascia's preoccupations are with power and justice. He writes about a poverty-stricken Sicily, a landscape of sulphur mines where the peasants and workers are dominated by the same conspiracy between Church and bourgeoisie and the whole structure permeated and threatened by the "men of respect", the Mafia.

Sciascia is determinedly un-romantic about the Mafia seeing it as a parasitical cor-ruption and yet acknowledging, with a weary cynicism, that it is a manifestation of the Sicilian resignation to paternalism. To read Sciascia is to see Sicily as a land of contradictions, superstition and cele-hration, a place where hypocrisy is rife and the few men of principle lie low. In detail, harsh comedy and brilliant characterisation, Sciascia opens up an unfamiliar land-scape but his greatest gift is in turning the particular into the universal so that we are presented with a picture which is perhaps not so unfamiliar

The Cormorant is a promising and bizarre first novel by Stephen Gregory about the relationship between a man who gives up suburban life as a schoolteacher to go with his wife and child to a cottage in Wales, and a cormorant which he is obliged to take on as part of a legacy. The surrounding details of the plot are all rather hackneyed, but the relationship between man and bird is

There are some excellent set pieces in the novel: the arrival of the bird emerging from its crate into a warm domestic atmosphere, creating chaos, is truly shocking; the fishing expeditions to the coasta town are curious and touching; but best of all is the atmosphere of fishy chill, a cold, prebensile presence which dominates the book to its tragic end.

Patrick Gale's novel is set in

FICTION

SICILIAN UNCLES By Leonardo Sciascia Carcanet, £8.95 THE CORMORANT By Stephen Gregory Heinemann, £9.50

Gillian Greenwood

EASE By Patrick Gale Abacus 19.95 COLLECTED STORIES By R Tennessee Williams Secker & Warburg £15

middle-class Bristol and seedy Queensway, though atmosphere is not an important part of this witty confection. This is a second novel from a very young man and it is an accomplished high camp comedy with a dash of saure. His :: heroine is Domina Tey, a successful playwright whose appente for life is jaded by her twenty years in Bristol with a fashionable academic whom she met at Cambridge. She decides to see the darker side of life (decidedly deodorized in this account) by living for a spell in a bedsit in Bayswater. Despite a suicide and a potential stabbing, life is rather jolly in the London tene-

ment. There is an air of ...



Leonardo Sciascia: sardonic teller of harsh Sicilian tales

(though without her human feeling) and a dash of Frederic . . Raphael. It is all rather enjoyable, and Mr Gale's polished in phrasing is a delight, but one does start to be rather bored ... and wonder quite what's the ...

point The matter of human feeling comes to the fore in the Collected Stories of the American playwright, Tennessee :been collected together for the ... first time with an unpublished ^:: autobiographical story "The Man in the Overstuffed Chair and an introduction from bis friend, Gore Vidal, who suggests that Williams' emotionally compelling sto-... ries are a far truer autobiography than his controversial

Memoirs published in 1975.

# How to staunch terror

Richard Clutterbuck -

TERRORISM: How the West can win: By Benjamin Netanyahu Weidenfeld; £14.95 THE PREVENTION **OF TERRORISM** IN BRITISH LAW By Clive Walker

Manchester University Press Benjamin Netanyahu, currently Israeli Ambassador to the UN, is the brother of Lieutenant Colonel Jonathan. Netanyahu who died leading one of the most daring rescues of all time - of the 108 Jews hijacked to Entebbe in 1976. As a memorial their father,

Benzion Netanyahu, founded the Jonathan Institute "to focus public attention on the terrorism." Their first conference in 1979 gathered 50 distinguished speakers in Jerusalem and this book is based on their second, in Washington in June 1984. The 41 contributors include George Schultz, Jeane Kirkpatrick, itzhak Rabin, Eugene Rostow, Daniel Moynihan, Moshe Arens, Jillian Becker, Elie Kedoure, Claire Sterling and P J Vatikiotis. Benjamin Netanyahu's conclusions inevents of 1985.

As the reader will expect, the book has a passionate Israeli flavour and at the centre of its target audience are the Americans who are themselves no less passionate about the wounds they have suffered in the Middle East

As a source of reference, the contributions of people cur-rently holding high office, like Schultz and Rabin, are valuable. Schultz stresses the imthe value of the US legislation

POYLES ART GALLERY DAPHNE BABOURIS AN EXHIBITION OF

BATIKED SILK KIMONOS & TEXTILES 10-6 daily until 27 Aug

to authorize rewards for information about terrorists. Rabin urges that the proven international support received by terrorists must be matched by international cooperation against it, and he proposes that this be institutionalized, not to replace bilateral arrangements, but to supplement them with coordinating centre sponsored by the USA, to coordinate

intelligence, transport, mili tary operations and political action. I personally believe that bilateral cooperation will remain the most effective and that centralization would cause delay, argument and sometimes suspicion. The agreement to the use of US air bases in Britain for the bombing of Libya in April 1986 was bilateral; so was the French refusal of overflying rights; so was Kenya's cooperation over the Entebbe rescue.

Benjamin Netanyahu sums up on "How the West can win". He urges coordinated political and economic action. especially the use of civil air boycotts, and commends the deterrent effect of military action; e.g. no Israeli plane was hijacked for 10 years after Entebbe and the Achille Lauro hijackers surrendered because they knew that American and Italian forces were about to storm the ship. He contends that the risk of civilian casualties must be accepted rather than let the terrorists succeed.

This is a practical book, because both the Editor and most of the contributors have themselves grappled with these problems.

The Prevention of Terror ism in British Law is based on Clive Walker's PhD thesis and is, in effect, another review of the Prevention of Terrorism (Temporary Provisions) Act. Its central theme is that most of the powers needed by the police and others to combat terrorism are already available in existing criminal law or could easily be added to it on a permanent rather than an emergency basis. He rightly condemns the single-judge Diplock Courts but, instead of the three judges preferred by Dublin, he proposes a judge with three lay assessors though he perhaps underestimaties the problem of their selection and security.

How does this book compare with the Shackleton and lellicoe Reviews - or, in a slightly different setting - the Gardiner Report? A PhD student (and he was clearly a good one) can devote much more uninterrupted time to research than either the principals or the witnesses in the official reviews, and it may be less influential by prejudice. It cannot match the realism of the busy but hard-beaded judges and others who took part in the Reviews, but it will provide valuable food for thought - and argument - for

# A map of the Mob

Robert Fox

**MAFIA BUSINESS** By Pino Arlacchi Verso, £12.95

Few subjects in modern Italy,

America or Britain are en dowed with such glamorous mythology as the Sicilian Mafin and its transatlantic cousi the Cosa Nostra. The trial throughout most of this year of 475 mafiosi suspects in bring forth another wave of fiction, faction and hyperbolic reportage in video, celluloid and print. But before the chroniclers of Palerma's maxi-trial despatch the final draft to edifor and publisher they would be well advised to digest thoroughly Professor Pine Arlacchi's account of the commercial and criminal acnow appearing in English as 'Mafia Business'. Translated by Martin Ryle, this book is likely to prove the bench-mark for modern Mafia studies, for it has out the map of activity and influence of the modern Mafiosi as the super-entrepre-neurs who dominate the international narcotics (and by implication arms) traffic between Asia, Europe and Unit-

Using the studies undertaken by his department at the University of Calabria, Cosenza, and a selection of judicial records of the Sicilian Matias. Professor Arlacchi shows how the Mafiosi of southern Italy and Sicily moved from their traditional role and culture in rural society to taking over key local and industrial sectors, eventually to become the entrepreseurs of international narcotics.

Three years ago members of four Sicillian clans, Inzerillo, Spatola, Gambino and enti, west on trial in Palermo for a drags trade of resistance. Cocteau spent which was said to have at the war in Paris, being himcounted for 30 per cent of the self. Maurois, de Montherlant American retail market in and others got away from herein, netting a profit annually of at least \$600 million. The picture of the Mafia drug networks presented in that trial has now been radically altered by the evidence being produced now in the current maxi-trial'. Professor Arlacchi thinks the friel a real step forward in the Marguerite Duras, born in fight against Mafia. The man Indo-China, schooled in Sai-

who prepared the indictment,

Judge Giovanni Falcone, is

۾ .

more cantions. "It's a small cracy she soon gave up, to

step, and there's a long way to become a mother and a writer; go," he told me recently. " It's but the child was born dead,

go," he told me recently. " It's but the child was born dead, indicrous to talk in terms of aod with her husband she the Mafia being beaten."

# Meditations upon women

has left her for his silly young secretary, Mousie. Heroically controlled, Blanche sits in her immaculate flat, wearing her expensive clothes, drinking

steadily", and thinking. She also spends a lot of time at the National Gallery, staring at paintings of naked nymphs. With their flagrant sensuality and "archaic smiles", they remind her of Mousie, and of Sally, a bohemian young charmer she has impulsively

The misalliance of the title is not really between Blanche and her defaulting husband. (The best scenes in the book are those describing his awkward visits) Separated these two still seem married.

The real disjunctions are between scrupulous Blanche and irresponsible Sally, and between Sally and her threeyear-old step-daughter, this mute and wary child appeals strongly to Blanche, who subsidizes the feckless household for her sake "Children have the wrong mothers."

"Don't go to the National Gallery, Blanche", begs her sister-in-law, very sensibly. A Misalliance is entirely spun around Blanche's theory, derived from the loose-limbed nymphs, that there is a "great chasm dividing the whole of " boodnamow

fiction: she writes novels, such as The Lover - just out in

paperback (Flamingo £2.95) -

which gained her a Prix Gon-

court, and film scripts, such as the classic Hiroshima mon

amour. This book is fact : hard

fact : part of her war autobiog-

raphy, backed by a pair of wartime short stories. Excep-

tionally well written, and ide-

ally translated by Barbara

Bray, it conveys as well as

orint can what life was like in

Paris in the summer of 1944

Not many prominent writ-

ers got caught up in the tangles

France; Malraux and the

young Camus fought, and

lived to tell the tale. Beckett

Irish and therefore neutral

was on the edge of SOE's fated

Prosper network, knew how

to bold his tongue, and so

survived; he was not yet prominent. Nor was the young

gon, a recent recruit to the

French civil service. Bureau-

and the late spring of 1945.

Victoria Glendinning

A MISALLIANCE By Anita Brookner

On one side are the respondomestic ones, Blanche's neighbour Mrs Duff, a "good woman" don't have to be married to be one of these another is Blanche's cleaning lady (a real character", as cleaning ladies in fiction are fated to be), a righteous spinster for whom the church ooting is of the greatest moment.

On the other side of the divide are "emotional gangsters" like Mousie and Sally, careless, lawless - and irresistible. As an infatuated civil servant puts it, roped in to sort out Sally's social security: "It is simply that some women make one restless. Others one knows will always be there to come home

to. It's as simple as that."
This idea, which a Victorian stage-door-Johnny would have subscribed to with alacrity, is made almost interesting by the startling grace and confidence of Anita Brookner's writing.

She has become a major stylist. The misalliance here is between manner and matter. easy novel.

As in Hotel du Lac, she is just brooding, beantifully, about wby some (apparently unworwhile others do not.

quite "as simple as that", in that Blanche does not fit comfortably into either category. As she repeatedly - and repetitively - restates and elaborates her theory, the book becomes less a narrative than a meditation on images of women. Sally, with her anarchic, seductive ways, belongs to pagan, Mediterranean mythology, while wifely women are "part of fallen creation, doomed to serve, to be honourable, and to be excluded" for pleasure belongs to "the old, cynical and unfair gods of

Readers who have sometimes longed to strangle the Brookner beroine with the sleeves of her own cardigan scenting an assumption of superiority in her lonely fastidiousness, may warm to Blanche Vernon, who suspects she opted for "the wrong mythology" and that it is better to be like Sally than like decent Mrs Duff. This radical thought gives her a migraine. But there is a surprise on the last page. It provides a suitably ambiguous ending to a marvellously written but un-

### Frenzy, rage and nastiness Marguerite Duras' husiness is

M.R.D. Foot

LA DOULEUR By Margaerite Duras Collins, £8.95

The Germans caught him. She describes what it felt like to try to get a single parcel through to him; to be courted by the Gestapo agent who had taken him; to sit with this man in a black market restaurant. drinking and talking too much, while be was identified by ber comrades; bow she could show polite ignorance of a photograph of the head of her network, now president of the republic. She discovered the Gestapo man's real ambition, to be an art historian; or failing that, to collect modern French first editions. She explains how, under the influ-

Much worse, she recounts what it was like in April 1945. when Nazi Germany writhed in its death agonies and wraiths started coming back from the camps: none of whom had heard of her man at all. To realise what the Nazi's camps had been like was suddeoly to discover how appalling man (and woman) can be to man. She found

ence of fright, physical balance

and vision go awry.

herself in charge of an all but unrecognisable monster that had not quite died in Dachau; for weeks, even its turds smelt inhuman.

She presents the content of

the previous paragraph in diary form, from a document she recognises as being in her own handwriting, laid by and forgotten in a remote country house. She is wholly unable to recall when she wrote it, yet rediscovering it, "I found myself confronted with a tremendous chaos of thought and feeling that I couldn't bring myself to tamper with, and beside which literature was something of which I felt ashamed. In a further section of the

book, less appallingly vivid but still glistening with sharp recollections, she describes Paris a few days after the allied armies liberated it; the streets. so long almost empty of traffic, thronged with resisters in cars bristling with weapons, driving wherever they chose for the police, having triggered off the rising, were on holiday: the depots full of frightened collaborators under arrest, in the charge of boastful boys. Here she drops the first person and calls herself Therese; her reporting is still crystal-clear. Frenzy, rage and nastiness are

memorably well described.

# We liked it so much that we bought you one!

..a book one turns to with constant pleasure, and which achieves the seemingly impossible task of being both lively and judicious at once. It is a book with much style and little prejudice." -

The Times Literary Supplement is the world's pre-eminent literary weekly. It reviews over two and a half thousand books a year, of which The New Oxford Companion to English Literature (worth £17.50) edited by Margaret Drahhle is one.

Take out a year's subscription to the TLS by completing the form below and sending it with your cheque or credit card number to the address shown, and this splendid book will be

The Times Literary Supplement

Please send me a year's subscription to The To Literary Supplement plus my free copy of The New Oxford Companion to English Literat	ure.
Address	(TEC)
a) I enclose my cheque for £40 made payable to The Times Supplements.	
b) Please charge my credit card	
Signed	
£40 Date	
please tick 🗆 🚾 🖸 🚨 🖸 🗓	
Card No	
Please send this coupon together with your payment to: Linda Gai The Times Literary Supplement. Priory House, St John's Lane, London EC 46K, England. Offer soggetting newsphystribers untitle I Knally and close on 20 Security	tletL

## THE TIMES DIARY

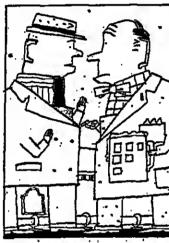
# Carnalby Street

Still no signs that the BBC is about to-turn its back on the permissive society. Radio Four is inviting youngsters . "uninhibited . about sex" to discuss it. "freely and coherently, without embarrassment"- for a series next year. Twentieth Century Sex is interviewing people aged between 16 and 80 about attitudes to -among other things - censorship and sexual deviance. Mary Whitehouse, president of the National Viewers and Listeners Association, tells me she has doubts about asking 16-year-olds to talk uninhibitedly. "Many of them are still in the throes of discovering what sex is all about. she tells me. "That's not to say I don't think the programme would be useful it depends entirely on how it's handled . . ."

### Top ten

Jim Callaghan and Lord Wilson of Rievaulx have autographed a book called Number 10 Downing Sireet; The Story of a House. Nothing unusual so far, except that it will be raffled and the proceeds given to, of all people, the Yorkshire Young Conser-vanives. The book, by Christopher Jones, has been signed by all living former prime ministers, beginning with Lord Stockton, and Andrew Senior, chairman of the Yorkshire branch, claims that it is unlikely there will be another book quite like it. Who am I to demur? I gather Wilson agreed because of the Yorkshire connection, while Callaghan, though characteris-nically acquiescent, did at least voice the hope that it would not raise: too much money for the

**BARRY FANTONI** 



### Spanish fee

pean Ferries, was so keen to promote itself that earlier this summer it chartered an airliner to fly 85 journalists over for the day. After much drinking and eating the Manga tourism director an-nonnced that the writer of the best article on the region and the resort would win £2,500 - a sum that easily beat the British. Press Awards' top prize of £1:000. La Manga's marketing director. Graeme Grant, was quick to deny any suggestion of a bribe: "If a jnumalist wants to say nasty things about something, he will." But he admitted that he would not offer "that sort of inducement" himself. However, despite the generosity of the offer, he has not yet received a single entry.

• No wonder Bob Geldef get such a royal welcome on his trips to Africa. Many Africans, I am told, believe he is Princess Anne's

### Well read

Suggestinns for appropriate reading matter for politicians have flooded in since my paragraph on Mnnday. They include: Edward Heath. Bleak House: Tony Benn, The Wasteland, Cecil Parkinson, Great Expectations, Ken Living-stone, Gone with the Wind, Ian MacGregor, King Solomon's Mines Arthur Scargill, Eastern Approaches, Brian Sedgemore, Much Ado Abour Nothing, David Steel and David . Owen. The Rivals: David Owen, Doctor in the House, Leon Brittan, Paradise Lost: Nigel Lawson, Hard Times; Erie Heffer, Pride and Prejudice, Francis Pym, The Taming of the Shrew: Barbara Castle, Love's Labour's Lost; Neil Kinnock, Things to Come, Michael Hes-eltine, Lord Hornblower.

### Cossack stance

If Harold Macmillan was a war criminal, as the young right, would have us believe, what of Winston Churchill? Volume VII of Martin Gilbert's biography, due out next month, records scant sympathy on Churchill's part for the Cossacks. During the Yalta conference which decided their fate, Churchill had read to him a Foreign Office minute on the agreement that Soviet citizens captured while serving in the German ranks should be repatriated. "I agree, but what has happended to the Foreign Office typewriter?" was Churchil's only comment. Later that day, February 10 1945, Churchill told Stalin of the embarrassment caused by the large numbers of Russian prisoners in the West, and asked Stalin what he wanted done with them. He went on to say that the Allies were anxious that they be repatriated, and the only difficulty arose from a lack of shipping

space. There the matter ended.

After almost nine months of silence, the Australian govern-ment is about to give its response to the Royal Commission report no the British nuclear tests in Australia in the 1950s. Aborigines affected by the tests are expected to be offered compensation, and there could be far-reaching implications for British and Austra-lian servicemen who claim their health has suffered over the past 30 years. A potentially explosive row with Britain is in the offing.

Bob. Hawke's Labor government set up the Royal Commission two years ago after growing protests from aborigines and exservicemen who claimed that radioactive fall-out from the 12 British bombs tested in central and : Western : Australia between 1952 and 1957 had caused an abnormally high rate of cancer and other illnesses among their

British officials were annoyed by the apparently anti-British tenor of the Royal Commission, represented by its lough, straight-talking president, Judge James McClelland. His report's recommendation that Britain should bear the entire cost of any future clean-up at the three test sites -Maralinga, Emu Field and the Munte Bello islands - pleased them even less. But that is where the focus of attention has now

The Royal Commission heard evidence that three places at Maralinga are badly contaminated with plutonium lying on the ground or buried just below the surface. At one of these sites, Taranaki, the Australian Radiation Laboratory, using the most up-to-date monitoring equipment, discovered 18 months ago that as many as 100,000 tiny metal fragments contaminated with plutonium are scattered in a series of "hot spots".

... These are the result not of the main nuclear bomb trials, but of a series of so-called "minor trials", designed to test the behaviour of nuclear weapons in accidents, which took place amid great secrecy between 1959 and 1963. The Royal Commission's report recommended that the Australian government should compensate the aborigines evicted from Maralinga, who now want to return, and Britain should clean

up the mess. Both London and Canberra initially rejected the Royal Commission's suggestion that a body called the Maralinga Commission, with British and Australian government and aboriginal representatives, should be set up to oversee the whole business. Instead, Hawke's government opted for a more informal consultative group drawn from the state gov-

Clausewitz's celebrated maxim,

"Sport is the continuation of war

by other means", is particularly

timely at the moment. The hooli-

gan season started with a surpris-ingly successful away fixture against Amsterdam by the lads,

with more glass broken than on

any other oceasioo since

Krystallnacht; the Commonwealth

among virtually universal ex-

pressions of international ill-will,

are said to be £3.5 million in the

red: Pakistani cricketers are now

regularly treated, at any rate when playing at Worcester, to racial abuse in more than ample quanti-

ties; and Mr John McEnroe, to

mark his return to first-class effing

and blinding, outswore his oppo-

nent in straight sets. With any

· Along with the recurrence of the

problems there goes the even greater menace of the solutions.

Some say that all drink should be

banned at the finals of the Home

Counties Ladies Croquet Champ-ionship, others that McEnroe should be painted black and sent

to South Africa: many call for Mr Robert Maxwell to be hirched; and

all reasonable men insist that the governing body of international

chess (which appears to be a dog, called Fido) should seek agree-

ment on the banning of bouncers.

I have a different theory, and a different proposal. The evidence

for the theory is all around us, sport generates nothing but inutual harred, at every level. Mr Witherspoon and Mr Bruno not long ago strove mightily to bash each other's brains out, and Mr

Witherspoon bashed the more successfully, but at least they

could argue that that is what boxers are supposed to do. What

The rest of sport has the bashing, but not the excuse. The

little fair-haired runt so memo-

rably captured in the pictures of

the Amsterdam encounter, with his mouth open in a snarl and his

hands raised in defiance (bas he

got a mother, and if so what has

she got to say for herself?) is about

as nasty a product of sport as sport

could produce; but was the look

on his face any nastier than that of

the American woman runner who

tripped over Zola Budd (now

there's an innocent child who

ought not to be exposed to sport)

in the Los Angeles Olympics, reacting to the realization that she

had lost with a contorted spasm of

Footballers swear and brandish

their fists at one another, though

even that is much to be preferred

to their kissing and cuddling cricketers waddle to the crease

encased from head to foot in armour, ready to face bowlers

intent upon doing them grievous

bodily harm; every international

gathering of sportsmen generates

enough mutual acrimony to start

the Third World War a dozen

times over, what with boycotts,

walkouts, drug-taking and accusa-

tions (fully justified for the most

part) of cheating; hundreds of

thousands of pounds in prize

money is amassed by people who

could scarcely be trusted with the

contents of a piggy-bank; the national and international sport-

ing authorities have abandoned

their responsibilities; the players

rage and hatred?

about the rest of sport?

Robert Milliken on Britain's reluctance to contribute further to clearing the 1950s' nuclear test sites in Australia

Maralinga: countdown to a new fall-out



Maralinga, 1956: a cloud again casting a shadow over British-Australian relations

ernments of South Australia and Western Australia, the federal government in Canberra and the aborigines. It has met twice this year, although its precise function

apart from a public relations exercise by Canberra - remains

Australia also created a body called the technical assessment group, comprising scientists from Britain, Australia and the US, to consider how to clean up the sites. In May it recommended a series of studies designed to determine the exact extent of the contamination hazards and the costs of removing

The Australians have now decided to go ahead with several of these recommended studies. Senator Gareth Evans, the Australian Minister for Resources, announced on Tuesday that the studies would take two years and cost \$A3.4 million (£1.4 million) of the clean-up itself. Australia has budgetted SA1 million (£420,000) for the first year, and has asked Britain to show good faith by putting up the same amount. Britain will also be asked to pay half the cost of the second year's study - \$A700,000 (£291,000).

Initial indications from British officials are that Whitehall is unlikely to agree. The Australians, however, will continue to press for a British contribution when Senator Evans visits London in October to argue his government's

Implicit in all this is that both Britain and Australia have agreed to put aside for the time being their opposed stands on the question of ultimate liability for cleaning up the sites. Mrs Thatcher's government steadfastly maintains that Australia dis-charged Britain from any further

responsibilties in agreements signed by the two countries in 1968 and 1979. Hawke's govern-ment has adopted the McClelland argument that those agreements related to earlier elean-ups which were manifestly inadequate in the light of the knowledge that has since become available and that Britain has a financial and moral responsibility to pay. Senator Evans made this clear in his first post-Royal Commission talks with British officials in London

earlier this year. Clearly, both governments cost conscious in the extreme, in spite of their different political colours - have become alarmed at the scale of the money involved; a hastily prepared report last year by the Australian Atomic Energy Commission gave a top estimate of £62.5 million for extracting the plutonium from the soil and rendering the range fit for unrestricted habitation.

For Britain, there is also the wider question of meeting ation claims from among the 20,000 British servicemen who took part in the tests in Australia and the Pacific. If the government were to agree to Australia's request on survey and clean-up costs, it could undermine its case that everything was conducted strictly according to safety procedures at the time - and by extension, open up a flood of litigation.

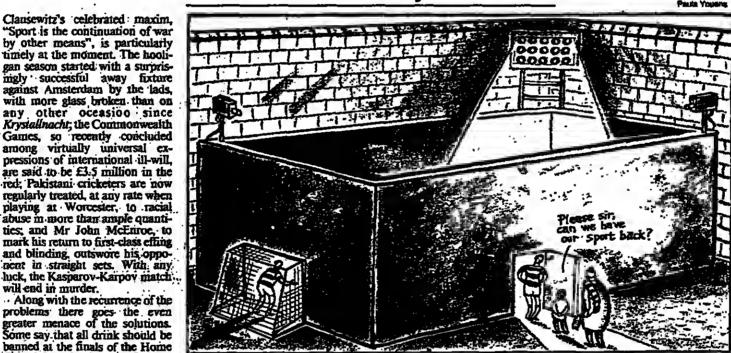
That is why Whitehall will pay

close attention to Senator Evans's forthcoming statement, on the issue of compensation claims by Australian ex-servicemen. McClelland recommended that Anstralia's legislation on compensation for government employees be extended to cover not only the armed forces but civilians and aborigines who may have been exposed to fall-out. The Hawke government, even in its new austere mood, would find this difficult to ignore.

Since the Royal Commission's report nine months ago there has been Chernobyl and a wider public alarm over questions of nuclear fall-out and debris. The lingering stain of Maralinga will not simply go away. The Australian government finally appears to have recognized this by putting in train the measures announced this week - protracted, costly and bureaucrane as the saga has become. But there is also a distinct element of bluff calling. After so many inquiries and reports, it would be a tragedy if both countries seized upon the ultimate delaying tactics of blaming each other as an excuse for doing nothing. Robert Milliken's book on the

nuclear test controversy. No Con-ceivable Injury, is published by Penguin (£3.95).

Bernard Levin: the way we live now



# Wiring away the shame of the game

other down an infinite spiral of degeneracy; and Britain — Britain!
— has a Minister of Sport, and when he gets up to make a speech, the andience doesn't even laugh, let alone take him to the nearest pond and duck him till he howls

It is pointless to ask how this state of affairs came about. The widespread increase in mutual hatred and tension between countries that any multi-national sporting event involves has been going on for a very long time, the present behaviour of performers and audiences alike is more recent; but the springs of such conduct cannot now be traced, even if they ever could: We are stuck with what we have got, what are we going to do

I have two suggestions to make; one ideal and one practical. The ideal solution is to abolish sport altogether, (The halfway solution is to abolish it except on television, but that would lead only to people breaking into each other's houses and smashing the furniture - if they are going to have a simulacrom of on-field violence. they might as well have a simulacrum of off-field hooliganism to go with it.) The legislation required would be fairly simple; it would order the closure of all outdoor sports venues throughout the country. Football pitches, tennis courts, cricket fields, athletics tracks - let them all be ploughed up and sown with salt; a few innocents will suffer with the mass of the guilty, but that applies to a great deal of legislation, and sensible people will understand that it could not be avoided. (The pools could continue; the Panel would just take over completely.)

the land, magistrates courts and hospital emergency departments would empty, nur international relations would improve, and the hooligans, deprived of the raison d'ètre, of their violence, would wither away. And of course we could rid ourselves at once of the Ministry of Sport. Very well, it cannot be done; no

government would dare to suggest it, and even if one did, the proposal would meet with such opposition, and not only from the hooligans and prizewinners, that it would be dropped immediately. But there is another solution, simpler by far and likewise far more acceptable. Let us go back to the Olympic Games - that is, not the modern ones, which are among the greatest culprits among sporting horrors, but the original Games, which began in 776BC. And let us take one fundamental principle that was at the heart of the Games in the ancient world, and adopt it not just for the modern Olympics but for all sporting fixtures, and not only for the sportsmen, but the spectators also. In the ancient Games, all competitors, in all events, were

Autres temps, outres moeurs, nobody then thought the idea strange, let alone ludicrous. The great advantage today is that everybody would think it both strange and ludicrous, so much so, indeed, that it would solve the twin problem, of bad behaviour nn the field and bad behaviour in the stands. For nobody today could do violence while wearing no clothes; the self-consciousness it would generate would tame the crowds and the players at once and completely.

Shut your eyes and envisage a naked skinhead; not a pretty sight certainly, but one from which the menace has drained away. Keep them shut and imagine McEaroe throwing a tantrum; impossible nothing but laughter would greet it. Still in the dark, conjure up a disgruntled athlete making a rude gesture on the podium; it would, to say the least, fail in its effect.

You may think I am joking but I am not. If the Olympics of old, with all their noble ideals, and with the capacity of truly increasing harmony among the compet-ing nations (the athletes of countries at war with Greece travelled to the Games and competed in perfect safety), could adopt undity for the garb of every competitor, we could adopt it ourselves, and by extending it to the spectators, go one better than Hellas. True, we would be doing it to solve an ugly and pressing problem, not to demonstrate the purity of our concept of sportsmanship. But since we do have the problem, we must seek a solution where we may find it. Very well; my practical proposal

is as unpractical as my ideal, and this one could no more be implemented than the other. I admit it. I put forward both proposals in the knowledge that they would both be entirely out side any possible real action. And I did so in order that, the ground being cleared of my fanciful nostrums. I could come at last to my genuine one. It is that, since nobody understands what causes violence on the sports fields or among the spectators, and nobody has any notion of what to do about either kind, let alone both, and nobody believes (quite rightly) that any of the measures taken or mooted by the government or the sporting authorities will have the slightest effect, and nobody knows the name of the Minister of Sport, and nobody cares what hooligans or footballers do to one another anyway, we should all shut up about it, now and permanently. And since I can hardly make such a suggestion without adopting it myself. I shall now adopt it; and that is my very last word on the

**Antony Flew** 

# Darker shades of racism

basis and level as any white citizen \_ I want to be as free as the whitest citizen, I want to exercise, and infull, the same rights as the white American. I want to be eligible for employment exclusively on the basis of my skills and employability, and for housing solely on my capacity to pay. I want to have the same privileges, the same treat-ment in public places as every other person.

So spoke Dr Raiph Bunche. He was the first black American to serve as, among other things, US permanent representative at the UN. His manifesto can show us. what racism is and why it is wrong the injustice consists in treating differently, heace un-equally, people who are them-selves in all relevant respects the same. Given this straightforward definition of the word, the nature of the condition is plain. Frequently, however, the word is abused, either in accordance with different definitions or without any explanation at all.

Had anyone turned for guidance as to meaning to the Penguin Education Special, Race, Culture and Intelligence, they would have found in its introduction the statement. In planning this book we have attempted to step back from the debate itself and look at the concepts which underlie it. This involves a close examination of the key ideas - intelligence. race, heredity, environment ..."
But whatever their intentions, and although they do deploy a deal of rasping polemic against what they ehoose to pillory as racists and racism, neither of the two editors, nor any of the contributors, makes any attempt either to define that key word or to disentangle the

notion of race from that of culture, Their understanding seems to be that the racist believes there to be some average differences between populations of different racial groups; differences that are occupationally relevant and which may be either hereditarily or culturally determined. Yet this belief would lead to racist misbehaviour only to the extent that the believer was also a client of the grotesque fallacy that be could deduce conclusions about individual members of a group from propositions stating only the average characteristics of the group. It is obvious that any member of the group may be the odd one out, or a member of a minority above or below the

group's average. Now we have another ruinous redefinition. This is much more explicit than the first, and is growing ever more influential. It s, for instance; the definition promoted by the Inner London Education Authority (the report of the Swann committee into the education of children in minority, groups recently picked out the LEA's "anti-racist policies" special commendation).

There are certain routine proctices, customs and procedures in our society whose consequence is that black people have poorer jobs, health, housing and life-chances than do the white majority ... These practices and customs are maintained by relations and structures of power, and are justified by centuries-old be-liefs and attitudes which hold that black people are essentially inferior to white people — biologically, or culturally, or both. 'Racism' is a shorthand term for this combination of discriminations. natory practices, unequal relations and structures of power, and negative beliefs and attitudes."

This revolutionary redefinition has, and is intended to have, two scandalous implications: that racism can be unintentional; and that only whites are to be condemned as racists. (Which would surprise Ugandan Asiens.) The word "black" is also redefined so as to include "both Airo-Caribbean and Asian" with "Afro-Caribbean" itself extended to include all those previously rated black. The word black'," we are told, "emphasizes the common experience which both Afre-Caribbean and Asian people have of being victims of racism, and their common determination to oppose racism.

(This second bit of redefinition explains why the Asian lord mayor of Bradford recently puzzled television viewers by describing him-self as the first black to attain such

a position.)

Beside encouraging non-whites to see themselves always as victims of exclusively white, racist oppression, the second object of the exercise is to conteal the truth about the highly significant dif-ferences in achievement between the non-white groups in Britain. For, once the news about the extent of these differences gets out, it becomes difficult to pretend that lack of success of any non-white group is attributable to racism.

The much is that such very different track records - like the equally different records of groups of immigrants into the USA - are in the main to be explained by reference to differences between (in the broadest sense) the cultures of those so very different groups rather than by hostile discrimination or their own unequal genetic endowments.

It was, of course, precisely their awareness of this which led min-Swann committee to ban investigations of such cultural factors. Anyone wishing to know how important these can be in explaining the vastly different records of major non-black ethnic groups in the USA must refer to the works of that. formidably: able. (black) American economist Thomas Sowell. They will then discover why those works are never recom-

### moreover . . . Miles Kington

# No flop — just a disaster

three things, apart from enough money to get home: a good review in The Scotsman, a good audience and, failing those, a good disaster to ensure some publicity. The whole cast down with Aids . . . the scenery lost at sea . . . the production condemned by the church for blasphemy. the giraffe on which the whole play depends suddenly struck down by a stiff neck. I have seen stories like all of these used as a last duch attempt to get a mention in the

Last year a Spanish group without the necessary permits was held in custody at Plymouth and released only on the day of their last performance in Edinburgh; consequently they arrived just in time to close instead of open. Now, that's the sort of disaster that nobody needs, because you can't capitalize on it.
A few years earlier a production

somewhere in Leith attracted an sudience of nnly one on the first night, and he was a critic. He rather liked the show and came back on the second night, this time bringing his dog. They were still the only spectators. A fringe company at that point has the option of putting out a good news story (audience doubling every night!) or a bad luck story (Critic's dog loves show - may come back again) and if you have any sense at all, you will always put out the bad

luck story.

Even if you have a success it's quite wise to put nut a bad luck story. This year one of the notable sights on the Edinburgh skyline is an inflatable National Gallery made from white plastic on top of the real Gallery, made from blackened granite. (It's silly and very effective, especially when you're driving or walking up the exit road from Waverley Station. where it's the only thing in Edinburgh you can see). A success, and yet there have been stories in the newspapers of how this structure, on its way here from California, was lost at Heathrow, diverted to Dublin, redirected to Gatwick, very nearly lost.

Now, how did those stories get in the paper? If the artist, or someone near here, didn't fix it hersolf, then I'm a Polish mime artist doing

This year I have come across something quite extraordinary, a disaster story without a fringe group — indeed, a disaster story for which any fringe group would give its eye-teeth. Andrew Whit-field runs a rather nice art gallery, the Carlton Gallery, on Royal Terrace, which puts on a special show each Festival. Hurrying home from a holiday in Portugal to get the show going, he found all his warm clothes diverted by a friendly airline had to resort to skimpy non-Edinburgh clothes and caught a cold. This cold caused him to succee (we're nearly there now), the succee caused a nose bleed and his nose refused to stop bleeding. . .

He was rushed to hospital, where he lost more than four pints of blood in a week and had to have an emergency operation. He got out of hospital just in time to open the show, then had a burst nose all over again, and once more is in bospital, sitting bolt upright so that all the blood sinks to the lower half of his body. It's the biggest nose-bleed of the season, or of any season, and the poor man doesn't even have a fringe

group to help it with.

There is the gallery, of course, but even there things cao backfire. A man from the Sunday Post came along to the opening of the show. heard with fascination of the nose bleed and decided to write it up. It appeared at great length, with many factual errors, on the medical page, without even mentioning that the suffering Mr Whitfield had an art gallery - indeed, you would not have guessed from the piece that he had ever seen a imting, or done anything in his life except have surgeons stuff cold keys down his back.

I think in future these things will have to be better co-ordinated. Fringe groups need disaster stories, but can't always get them. Disasters sometimes need fringe groups. Why doesn't the Fringe Press Office set up a clearinghouse where fringe groups and disasters can get together? (You have a good disaster story — they need one — so you simply get together with your nose bleed and your fringe group, and rent it out, for an agreed fee).

Meanwhile, it musn't be forgotten that some fringe shows are their own disaster. I saw one the other night which was so bad that, well before the end, even some of the cast were making an early exit. It somehow makes me feel humble to have seen a show so terrible that not even the biggest nose-bleed in the world could have rescued it. Burgas Charles of Branches

man and a second and Alternative services of the same

The second secon

が かける (株式の 水上 ) 大き (大き ) できる (大き )

t ite comparing and the

to de a to a house page

A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR

artic per pro - Problem

Althoughts and the second

i el eife jener gemein bem

Marine of Bayer

with the transfer in 185 with

Substitutions and Theorem

margent in figer imer

and procedure and the season

Charles on the Alberta

and the continues of

· 是一个在一个人还有的重要的。

A Bhody a manager

Fr. William an Harry

the strained to the our

18 100 at 252 Asign

Salt Company of the second

the second property of the service

والمعجودات والمحاج

and inspectant a

for Arran Land Agency

the first of promition to be a first of the first of the forms.

The transfer of the second of the second

The formation of the second management

经产品 电电流电流电路 重新电流

The second secon

and the second state of the

the freeze of the

after ber er get fintente it

" 95 Sept of Britain

in the same of

A STATE OF THE STATE OF THE STATE OF

Letter in the latter bei bert finen.

Note: Note: A series with the

وبدروا بفيضح ليسكد لودا

A local state of the particles

State of Esperant

STANTE SEVER

्रे । प्राप्त कर्मा क्षेत्रक क

والولي فرزار العادات والمتاسية

gradian in angert grade (#

and the second second

化二甲基氯化基二溴烷 网络人

on the sign of the

the second second section is

で 10、高い 表別2年 50 株

Burgor of Marcoll good records on

·安徽等 (1) 1 Ma 斯山田東北 (1)

Man see Season

المراجع فالمراجع التوليف

推出基础 Helpin 化二分子

and the control of the state of

water from

MARAOR GROW MEWSPARE

THE VINES TO THE STATE OF THE S

Garage and Assessment

to a kind att total to



1 Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone: 01-481 4100

# **VERIFYING PROGRESS**

Now, the Soviet Union is

Verification has long been a muchstone of progress in East-West arms control negotiations. So when the chief Soviet delegate to the Stockholm talks conceded the possibility of coligatory on-site inspection of manoeuvres, as he did on Tuesday, it was a seductive proposition. Equally seductive was its presentation as the result of a high-level policy review in the Kremhn. There had to be something in it. But it is important to distin-

guish what was in it from what was not On-site inspection has been recognized by all Western negotiators as a necessary-element of verification. For Soviet spokesmen to start talking about on-site inspection, as they have in recent months, is a welcome change of heart. The Soviet delegate's formal acceptance of the prin-: ciple in Stockholm this week is nfficial confirmation of that change and represents a considerable achievement for the patient diplomacy of the Western delegates.

Beyond the concession of the principle, however, much has vet to be clarified. The Helsinki agreement of 1975 provided for voluntary on-site inspection of manoeuvres by observers from either side. But these arrangements have oot been satisfactory. The activities: of the: observers were subject to the approval of those organizing the manocuvies and strictly circumscribed. They were also ecofined to manoeuvres involving more than 25,000 men - the level above which, under the Helsinki agreement. manoeuvres have to be reported to the other side.

allowing the possibility of obligatory on-site inspection of manoeuvres. It will be hoped that this concession will lead to the establishment of a formal framework for inspection, with provision for either side to inspect by challenge. The observers would then be able to see more of what they would like to see on the ground, rather than being directed to particular (perhaps peripberal) · · vantage · · points where they gain no overall conception of the nature or purpose of the exercise. Unless this principle is established,

cession will be minimal. .. In its initial form, the Soviet proposal would grant only one nr two nbligatory inspections a year. That could mean one or two per alliance (which would be too few), or one or two per participating country. In the latter case, there would have to be provision for at least one of the observers to represent the other alliance. Otherwise there would be nothing to prevent Warsaw Pact manoeuvres being subject to no-site inspection by Warsaw Pact observers while still complying with the

the effect of the Soviet con-

agreement. But even if the Soviet concessino is seen in the most optimistic light possible, it is still only one of a number of elements in the bargaining now underway in Stockholm. And its effect will be limited unless progress is made in other areas. Particularly desirable would be a significant lowering of the threshhold above which military manoeuvres are notifiable (and there cow - theo no breakthrough fore open to inspection by the is yet in sight.

other side), for the Warsaw Pact conducts many smaller exercises than Nato does.

The import of Moscow's coocession on on-site inspection is also restricted by the very nature of the Stockholm forum. The inelegantly designated Conference on Confidence-and-Security-Building Measures and Disarmament in Europe was conceived as part of the Helsinki process, a counterpart to the follow-up conferences oo human contacts and support for existing arms control talks: Stockholm was seen as a place where the numerical exactitudes and technical specificities of Vienna and Geneva could be set aside for the sake of improving the East-West atmosphere.

But it is at Vienna and Geneva and not at Stockholm, that the practical decisions on arms control will be taken. And on-site inspection, while welcome, is more usually and more crucially - associated with verification of arms control measures than manoeuvres. And here adequate verification is essential if mutually agreed arms reductinns are not to result in

mutual recriminations. If Moscow's latest con-. cessinn to verification is a step towards reciprocal no-site inspection of weapons' storage and launch facilities, it is a harbinger of real progress io arms control and in East-West relations generally. But if it is designed simply to save the Stockholm Conference from elosing without agreement - a conclusion the West would find more tolerable than Mos-

### THE OUOTA MOUNTAIN

...There were typical summer scenes to Brittany on Tuesday oight. Rint police used teargas to fight demonstrators who threw paving stones at them and affacked government offices. The demonstrators were

In this case, they were protesting at an estimated £35. million of European Commu- mand is bigger than that and have been denied the benefits nity levies being imposed on the EEC's usual efforts to sell of technical progress and French farmers, mainly from the North-West, who had exceeded the milk production quntas imposed under the

Commoo Agricultural Policy. British farmers would have little fellow feeling. They were... TENE SONT annoyed at having to suffer the 3 per cent quota reductions, iotroduced in 1984, when. Britain is not self-sufficient nverall. In find the aggresssive French, as well as German and Dutch farmers, breaching their quotas, adds insult to injury. Thanks to last year's poor summer and shifting quntas between regions, Britain was able to keep marginally above - its own 1985-86 milk quota only Greece and Italy stayed within the rules. But even the nrderly British appear to be

busting the limit this year. Largely because of this overproduction of milk, official European Community stocks of butter - the butter mnuotain - reached a new record height of more than 1.3 million tonnes last month. The mountain is still growing fast costs through the Seventies.

into which Australia has sud-

denly been plunged, seemingly

erally regarded as arising

largely from factors beyond its.

control. And it is true that for a

duce for approximately four-

fifths of its export earnings, the

decline in primary product

prices in recent years has been

sell butter cheap without spoiling the market. It is even being fed to calves. .

So quotas, first thought of as temporary, are likely to have to be cut further despite another EEC scheme to buy farmers, engaged in their tra ... quotas from farmers and ditional rituate of blockading extinguish them. That is and urban manure spreading, - scheduled to cut output by a further 3 per cent. The present imbalance of supply and deits surpluses cut-price on the world market are coming up against more aggressive competition from other countries.

Mr Michael Jopling, the Agriculture Secretary, has become unpopular with British farmers over the quota regime. It is hard to feel too sympathetic. Mrs Thatcher had the leverage via the Community budget to force genuine changes in the CAP, but she was persuaded to bargaio it away for a special British budget deal and thus to go

down the cunta road. Reacting to the failure of nne regime that had distorted markets by adding another policy that interferes even mnre, inevitably leads to such nnnsenses. In a world nf bizarre and increasing agricultural protection, the dairy industry, along with beef and sugar, is one of the most

protected and distorted of all. The effective response by dairy farmers to incentives increased milk yields and cut despite desperate measures to but prices of dairy products

rose. As a result, demand for butter in particular has fallen. No wooder supply chronically exceeds demand.

In ten years, the cost of supporting dairy surpluses rose sixfold within the European Community and almost as muchrio the United States. Farmers have been enmeshed in an ever more complex web of bureaucracy and coosumers greater efficiency.

Nor has much of the continuing benefit gone to those who farm. Much of it has been eaten up in the price of land, agricultural rents and, more recently, in artificialvalues for production quotas.

Dairy surpluses are part of a staggering misallocation of resources worldwide. The oeed to dispose of snrpluses has led to artificially low prices and fluctuations in world markets and is one of the maio elements in trade tensions. It is to be hoped that agricultural protectino will feature prominently in the talks next month to set an agenda for Gatt negotiations. But little is likely to be done unless producing countries gain the will to effect change by adjusting prices and, if necessary, directly supporting small farmers whn

suffer. There is no sign of that in the dairy industry, where quotas are now expected to be permanent, along with the rints, legal rows, cheating and corruption that go with them.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### Trying to make MI5 leakproof

From Mr Chapman Pincher
Sir. Details of the judgement handed down by the Master of the Rolls. Sir John Donaldson, and others in conoection with the attempt by Mr Peter Wright, the former MIS officer, to publish his memoirs (Law Report, July 26) have now been made available to have now been made available to me, since I am mentioced in it. The judgement, made to relatioo to an appeal by the Observer and Guardian newspapers, is a severe restraint on all the British media and, since The Times is the historical record, perhaps you will permit me to place on that record a correction of an error of fact io Sir John's statement

After agreeing that it is permissible for the media to publish direct quotations of attributes to Mr Wright already made by Mr Chapman Fincher in published works", Sir Donald then states: In the case of Mr Chapman Pincher's published works, oo one with authority to authorise publica-tion may have known of what was intended before it was done.

He then argues, "if the Crown had moved swiftly it might have been able to obtain injunctions preventing publication". This im-

plication is anfounded. While my publishers and I took extreme precautions to prevent the security authorities from sec-ing the script of the first relevant book. Their Trade is Treachery, in advance of its publication in March, 1981, we failed. Unknown to us, photocopies of the book were being circulated in MI5, MI6, the Cabinet Office and the Prime Minister's Office several weeks in advance of publication. So the Crown had ample time to obtain

injunctioos. Instead, after meetings of which I have been given details by some of those present, it was decided to do nothing because it was agreed that, in the event of litigation, the Crown would have to make too many damaging admissions. Two days before publication the publishers received a letter from Sir Robert Armstrong assuring them that there was no intention of interfering with publication of:

the book in any way. The Crown's determination to prevent a former MI5 officer from publishing anything about his secret work is understandable, but the central thrust of its legal argument - that MI5 must be seen to be "leakproof" - can be seen to

be unrealistic. Yours faithfully, CHAPMAN PINCHER, Church House, 16 Church Street,

Cipthury, Newbury, Berkshire, August 19.

### Sanctions debate

From Dr John Pressburger Sir, Mr Andrew Young (feature, August 14) suggests that a total pan oo air travel to and from South Africa could be enforced immediately under article 41, chanter 7 of the UN Charter.

First of all, the introductory article 39 of this chapter expressly

The Security Council shall determine the existence of any threat to the peace, breach of the peace, or act of aggression and shall make recommendations, or decide what measures shall be taken in accordance with articles 41 and 42 to restore international peace and security (emphasis supplied by me). And article 41 again starts with the words: "The Security Council

may decide what measures . . To the best of my knowledge the Security Council of the UN has not decided anything of the kind, nor is it likely to decide anything of the kind, because of the veto powers of the USA and Great Britain. It is even more than doubtful that many other coun-tries will deem the unfortunate situation within South Africa to represent a threat to peace, breach of the peace or act of aggression, despite the wishes of the whole of the international community including the USA, Great Britaio and South Africa's other frieods to witness genuine change in

South Africa. Yours faithfully, JOHN PRESSBURGER, 167 Morningside Road.

August II seems to need a small correction.

You write that the agricultural sector of the USSR has proved incapable of feeding a population smaller than that of the United States. The 1986-87 issue of the The Statesman's Year-Book gives the population of the US as approximately 226 million and that of the USSR as 276 million. Yours sincerely. ALAN SEARLE,

### 67 Fitzgerald Road, E11. Sixties survivors

From Mr R. F. Williams those mentioned by you).

I would not like your younger

### Philistines at the classroom door examinees but educate only by

accident; and the universities are, at a grave risk, to be made in

Nor do examinations - part of

the system and cocooned within it

- tell us anything about the consequences of such things as

pupil-centred teaching, the play theory of education, the death of

Latin, or premature involvement

in economics and sociology.

Ten years ago the children of

visiting American scholars always had considerable difficulty in catching up with their English

contemporaries at school. Now-adays, they regularly report that they are wasting their time there.

How much longer before the rule

of the philistine will have the same

effect on our universitites?

Let us train teachers as teachers

and not as local council employ-

ees. This might involve abolishing

unionism, but it certainly might

start by ensuring that unions are led by people who have had recent

personal experiences of teaching. Let us do away with educational

psychology. Let us reform curric-

ula so as to produce trained minds

rather than conditioned citizens willing to admire the comprehen-

Let us abolish most examina-

tions, especially the A level as at present constructed. And let us try

to create a DES which values

to talk of philosophy as such, said

that the philosophers were those

who were interested in the eternal

and the immutable. It is evident

that seekers after the eternal and

the immutable today are oot likely

to find them in university philos-

ophy departments, hut are going

to look elsewhere; that somewhere in the interval since Plato the

essence of the subject has evapo-rated that the philosophers have long been living on the prestige

bequeathed to them by Plato and

his successors, and that their

Perhaps the discipline should be

given a oew name more consistent

with its diminished ambitions:

few would mourn three depart-

account is now overdrawn.

education more highly

sive system.

administration.

Clare College,

Cambridge.

August 16.

ours faithfully

GEOFFREY ELTON.

follow suit.

From Professor Sir Geoffrey Elton.

Sir, It was good to see Shirley Letwin (leature, August 14), demolish the fashion which puts the blame for this country's poor economic performance on a higher education which happens to be one of the country's widely respected glories. Like so many general convictions, this is igcorant parrot talk.

To me, differences in systems seem of minimal importance, compared with differences between people. Education at schools and universities is an acquired taste, not really natural to mankind, and everywhere those who never really acquire it greatly outnumber the rest.

The misconceptions that Mrs Letwin attacked arise, I think, out of a difference in national habits. Englishmen prefer to think that everything is wrong at home and perfect abroad, while most continental Europeans tend to proclaim the opposite.

However, there are things wrong with school education in Britain, and (apart from much 100 carly specialization) the faults arise in the main from recent "reforms". The introduction of the comprehensives, itself the result of dubious educational theories, destroyed not only the mind-stretching skills of the gram-mar schools but also the technical schools, which quite rightly pro-vided the vocational training now so much talked of.

Nowadays our schools, often driven on by the ignorance of parents, train highly skilled

### Study of philosophy From Mr J. K. Ebbutt

Sir, Those who regard the enforced closure of three university departments of philosophy as a disaster comparable with the elo-sure of the Athenian schools by Justinian can take heart from Sir Alfred Ayer's long and senti-mental letter of August 12: the catastrophe is not nearly so bad as

Sir Alfred did not, in his letter, venture no a formal definition of philosophy, but indicated that to him (and presumably therefore to most of its academic exponents) the important parts of the subject were formal logic, the theory of meaning, the theory of knowledge, the structure of the natural sciences, the nature of moral and political judgements."

Plato, who was among the first

Wendy Savage case

From Prof Emeritus H. D. Ritchie

Sir, I am astonished at the letter

(August 18) from Mr Harigill and

his colleagues at The Loodon Hospital and at a loss as to how it

Are they at last holding out an

olive braoch to Mrs Savage, or is

this yet a further attack upon ber?

Are they saying that they will-oow work with her as a colleague

or that they will oot?
Or is this letter a warning to the

of the department? If so, since they

will all, I am sure, have their say,

why write to The Times before it

From Mr Frederick Adelmann

Sir. If the four eminent obste-

tricians really believe that women

have the right to determine the

mode of their obstetric care, then

what is the difference between their obstetrie policies and those

of Mrs Savage and why did they

see fit to press for an enquiry into her professional conduct, which has cost the NHS and the taxpayer £250,000?

Sir, On holiday recently I experi-enced the following demise of

Badminton set (£1.99) - cover-

ing parted company with handle

of one bat on inaugural game.

2."Boules set" (£1.25) — water-filled interior of one ball flooded

boot of car before play could

3.Inflatable boat (£27.95) - two

punctures to as many days oo

manufacturer's quoted "tough

exterior" (perhaps the reason for

the "four separate inflatable safety

chambers"?) plus a manufacturing

defect causing the collapse of an inflatable seat on immediate con-

Sir, may I suggest that, to match

the "sell by" date of consumables,

it would also be useful on so-called

durables, to have an estimated

"expire by" date - or in some

cases an expiry time in minutes

from commencement of use?

Kingston on Thames, Surrey.

Yours faithfully,

2 Minerva Road,

K. STEVENS.

tact with the first child's rear.

FREDERICK ADELMANN.

107 Claxton Grove, W6.

Close of play

From Mr K. Stevens

even begins its work?

44B Gore Road, E9.

H. D. RITCHIE

Yours faithfully,

Yours etc.

### Border forav

August 13.

ments of epistemology. Yours etc.
J. K. EBBUTT.
61 Fairfax Road, N8.

From Dr. T. D.-M. Martin Sir, The march of some Ulstermen into the Irish Republic (report, August 8) has created - as I dare say it was meant to do - a situating of considerable embarrassment to the Northern-Ireland Office, out of which they are now making great efforts to

The first embarassment is that a party of some 150 men, either unarmed or armed only with sticks, was able to cross the border inquiry being set up by the health-authority to look into the running. at a sensitive point and, in broad daylight-to march past a deserted police station for a distance of two miles into the republic, more or less unchallenged. This, of course, makes complete ponsense of the claim that once the Anglo-Irish agreement was signed cross-bor-

der security would be vastly improved. Secondly, if this sort of foray can be made by 150 men in daylight from the Ulster side, it is clear that any number of IRA terrorists recruited, trained and equipped in the republic can easily enter the province by night commit murder, and return with equal ease to their republican haven. In this context the official proscription of the IRA in the republic is nothing more than window-dressing.

Yours faithfully T. D. M. MARTIN, Hayfield. Pangbourne, Berkshire. August 15.

### Drain on resources

From Mr W. J. Elles-Hill Sir. Following the letters about stucco (August 6) and glazing bars (August 14) may I comment on drainpipes.

I live in the Ladbroke Grove preservation area. The Victorians hid drainpipes behind the facade (like the Georgians) or had a single well moulded painted lead pipe. But the internal drainage, or drainage to the back of the houses, takes space needed for property development or the pipes are too costly to replace. So the beautiful facades around here are covered in . black adders and spaghetti junc-

tions - Ugh! Surely preservation orders should cover all the external accourrements, including doors

and letter boxes. JOHN ELLES-HILL ...

-22 Stanley Crescent. W11. August 18. and a greater capacity to adapt.

and experiment can only flourish

when grounded on a solid base, as

those of us who are fortunate to

have the Christian faith have been

# Chinnor Hill, Oxford.

sward.

### Below the belt

From Mr Justin F. Scroggie

Yours faithfully, JUSTIN SCROGGIE,

### ON THIS DAY

**AUGUST 21 1871** 

Nearly 80 years before Ian Morrison was describing Americans fighting in Korea ("On this Day", August 12) our Correspondent, R.S. Gundry, was writing — at greater length than Morrison — about one of the many forays which America and other nations made into Korea, 2 country which, until 1882, rigidy excluded foreigners.

### THE AMERICANS IN COREA

(From Our Own Correspondent.) SHANGHAI, JUNE 30. In my last letter I mentioned the arrival of the American fleet at its anchorage off the mouth of the Kanghoa River, and described a sharp engagement between a sur-veying expedition which was endeavouring to feel its way to-wards the capital and some Corean forts about ten miles from the entrance. It was then expected that Admiral Rodgers would punish this act of hostilly directly he could make arrangements. He has done so effectually, but no progress has been thereby made towards a treaty with Corea; on the contrary,

the foundation has been almost inevitably laid of further hostilities on a much larger scale.

Ten days were allowed, after the affair of the 1st of June, to give time for the Corean Government to apologize for the attack on the surveying squadron if it wished to disavow the act of its subordinates. but no movement of the kind was made, and on the 10th of July an expedition started to avenge the insult to the flag. . . The little fleet started at 10 a.m., the Monocacy leading with two of the steam launches, while the Palos towed the boats with the landing party, flanked by the other two launches. The distance to the forts from the anchorage was only ten miles, and about an hour after starting the leading vessels opened fire on the nearest forts. Half an hour later the boats cast off from the Pales and pulled for the shore. The landing-place was something like that selected for our troops in the unfortunate attack on the Taku Forts in 1868 - a mud flat half a mile in width and two miles in length at low water. The fire of the gunboats, however, had nearly silenced the opposing batteries, and the troops were able to struggle through with their light howitzers, though nearly waist-deep in mud and water, and to occupy the first fort with little resistance. The Monoccay [sic] dropped up the river and commenced shelling the second fort, which was also occu-

pied with little resistance. The guns were dragged with great difficulty up the rugged heights, and preparations made for attacking the third and strongest fort over which waved the flag of the Commander in Chief, and which and fortified. This was the fort which had fired on the squadron or the 1st of June, and its capture was the chief object of the expedition Thousands of Corean troops could now be seen in the plain below waiting for the repulse of the flank and rear as they were driven down the hill, and complete the destruction which it was evidently expected the forts would begin The Americans, however, antici pating a different result, made counter-preparations which at once protected their own flank from this hody of troops, and cut off the retreat of the garrison cross the neck of the peninsula on which, as I explained in my last letter, the forts were situated. A heavy fire was kept up all this while from the citadel; but the pieces, fortunately, were so bad and so badly served that no injury was

done to the assailants. During a luli between the volleys a rush was nade and the nearer crest gained from whence a furious fire was opened upon the Coreans which told with deadly effect. Line was formed under its cover, and preparations made for a charge up the steep hill on which the citadel stood. How one-half of the stormers reached the crest is declared by eyewitnesses to be as great a mystery as the escape of the

unches on the previous occasion The Coreans finched not an inch and kept up a bail of jingal balls which should have annihilated their assailants if they had had the least idea of aim. . The Coreans

### to the water's edge, where some were mowed down by the Monocacy's howitzers.... Yellow peril

From Mr R. S. R. Fitter Sir, Your correspondents (August 11, 16, 18) who propose to uproot or ntherwise cootrol ragwort are embarking on a labour of Sisyphus unless they also take steps to deal with the cause of the infestation.

fought bravely, but had no chance

with their inferior weapons against the rifles and bayonets of their adversaries. They were driven out of the fort, and fled down the hills

Ragwort in fields is almost invariably the result of overgraz-ing, usually by cattle, horses or rabbits. Overgrazing produces the patches of bare ground that ragwort needs for germination. Ragwort rarely invades a closed

Yours &c RICHARD FITTER

Sir, In these days of increased demand for plastic surgery, may I draw your readers' attention to the 1986 London telephone directory (section L-R), which lists the

Royal Institution of Navel Archi-

15 Colville Place, W1.

inglan

and Augura M. A.

Company of the the contract of patterns market in M. S. à more cui à agricult. fre the feating Names have not be strong

agains the fragmet act

Gre disersed to a

e had to state an

3 18 18 18 18 18 18 42 18 42 · 新中山北京 · 東京 (清 明 東) (5 gan granden en especiales 💌 A. I To WATER

garteid au fichagesk

4 . 4. May 8 44 20 7 17

boğ ginil fima vi fibenti

Contracting M. B.

..... சாகன் என்னிக்கி

The property of the same of th ing with significant Carrier with the the and the star of a other well on the war t A STATE OF THE PARTY 9 30 and 6 300 Bridge Land William Ber & Co. A marchine Charles & March general is the store ැල්දීම යන හැක්කු ම මෙම r (again-ताना कर **क्ष**ण्याकार स्थान है

great strains as the

Carry on Page Street

والمعامومين بريان

- 28 Re. #3-1746

A grand of the

The same with the

er at the grant but

No. of Parties Supplement to

garage of the same and a

AND THE SECOND

44.5

N 18 4 18 4 18

high the said

property law

at the April P

Marie to the water and

Committee Sept.

291 # Spa Pipi

Committee of the Commit

# - · · · · · · · · · 4- ---g age of the contract ALC: YE

THEFT !

WAR ALL THE

gar state of the second

the kind of shock which would shake the best-conducted economy. The Australiao economy, however, does not fall into that category. In a oumber of ways. tt has long been an oddity. With its heavy reliance on raw: has the economic structure of a Third World developing couotry. But its population enjoys First World living standards.

> the latest financial instruments minted on Wall Street. The long fall in primary prices presented the Australian authorities with a challenge. They could either adapt to it, by opening up their protected economy, which would mean

In recent years, it has run a

balance of payments deficit of

Latin Americao proportions.

But this has been financed by

ALL OVER DOWN UNDER The severe economic crisis an initial fall in living standards. Or they could attempt. tn defeat it by maintaining to its great surprise, is gen- financial and economic protectionism. In fact, the Labor government Treasurer, Mr Paul Keating, tried both. country which relies on raw. He kept industrial protection. - but introduced wide-ranging

materials and agricultural profinancial de-regulation. Io the short term, the effect was to postpone the need for ecocomic change. Money to sustain Australia's high living little short of disastrous. It is standards was borrowed from abroad as financial activity increased to a hectic pace. There was a rash of corporate takeovers, financed by foreign borrowing. New financial institutions flourished (there are 140 merchant banks in a materials and agriculture, it enumery of 16 million people). And government debt was sold

to gullible Americans. But this could not be sustained indefinitely. Australia's external debt rose from 10 per cent of gross national product in 1981 to 33 per cent today. Even the much-praised labour restraint, which has helped to reduce real unit labour costs by per cent in the last three years, was inadequate when measured against the 30 per cent fall in the terms of trade. And this restraint was paid for

by increases in government

spending which required higher borrowing and higher

interest rates. In these circumstances - the longer term, so to speak financial de-regulation forces change nn the real economy. The Australian dollar has lost a third of its real value in the last three years and Mr Keating had to respond to its accelerating fall by introducing

Tuesday's austerity budget. It has been marketed as the most severe budget in thirty years and contains several brave decisions. But some of the savings are sleight-of-hand delays in tax cuts, for instance - and some of the forecasts of growth and thus revenue are optimistic, Even with these daubtful elements, it projects a budget deficit of Aus\$ 3.2 billioo and inflation

of 8 per cent.: Its chief defect, however, is that Australian industry retains its considerable protection agaiost competition internally and externally. That is a crucial flaw over the long term. Unless protectionism and regulation are substantially dismantled. Mr Keating will achieve oo more than a temporary pause on the road. familiar to Europeans, of increasing stagilation.

### Edinburgh.

Against the grain From Mr Alan Searle Sir, Although the error (a commoo one) does not invalidate the main argument, your first leader of

Sir. Your series of articles (August 11-13) on the 1960s and on those of us who grew up in that decade was fascinating but perhaps misleading. It was not all flower power and Sergeant Pepper (even though my record collection bears an uncanny resemblance to

readers to come away with the idea that all those of my generation were seeking "the alternative society". It wasn't until 1963-64 that fresh power at Westminster and the rise of the Beatles gave

teenagers their first taste of a brave new world: until then it had been all Richard Dimbleby and Billy

The middle years of the decade were the most turbulent, with the emphasis on trying anything new or outrageous. But even wayward seeds have a habit of bringing forth new life and the results of the 1960s' "experiments" are evident for all to see in the 1980s. Freedom caonot he divorced from responsibility and we have found this out too late.

As your articles suggest, those of us who have brought with us our teenage ideals are likely to have fresh ideas in the business world

But there are many who could not withstand the extreme changes pushed upon them in the 1960s and the breakdown in family life bears witness to this. If we ever have such a dramatie . time again, let us learn that change

grateful to realise. Yours sincerely, RAY WILLIAMS. 29 King Edward Avenue, Aylesbury, Buckinghamshire. August 14.

# **COURT AND** SOCIAL

### **COURT CIRCULAR**

BAUMORAL CASTLE August 20: Lady Abel Smith has succeeded the Hon Mary Morri-son as Lady in Waiting to The

**BUCKINGHAM PALACE** August 20: The Princess Anne. Mrs Mark Phillips this morning visited the Royal College of Defence Studies, London, SWI, and was received by the Commandant (Admiral Sir David

Her Royal Highness was later entertained to luncheon at the

Lieutenant-Colonel Peter Gibbs was in attendance.

### Forthcoming marriages

Mr E.P.C. Allsop and Miss N.J. Travis
The engagement is announced between Edward, younger son of Mr and Mrs Peter Allsop, of Charlton Mackrell, Somerset, and Nicola, daughter of Mr and Mrs R. J. Travis, of Chandlers Ford, Hampshire,
Mr R P.W. Baillie-Grohman

Mr R.P.W. Baillie-Grobman and Miss H.S. Webb The engagement is announced between Roderic, son of Commander and Mrs Peter Bailtie-Grohman, and Holly, daughter of Dr Hugh Webb, and of Mrs.

Mr A.J. Brown and Miss A.R. Lumb and Miss A.K. Lumb
The engagement is announced between Andrew, eldest son of Mr and Mrs lan Brown, of Edinburgh, and Amanda, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs Michael Lumb, of Chichester.

Mr D.T. Cargill
and Miss K. Tulleson
The engagement is announced
between David Thomas, son of
Mr and Mrs Robert A. Cargill, of London, and Katrin, daughter of Mr and Mrs John F. Tolleson, of Moules et Baucels.

France. Mr M.M.K. Fischer and Miss L.E.M. Latron The engagement is announced between Marc Manuel Kent, son of Mr and Mrs Hans Eric Fischer, of Zurich, and La Effy Maria, elder daughter of Mr George N. latrou and Mrs Renna Nezos-latrou. of

Mr A.M. Fletcher and Miss B.M. Leighton and Miss B.M. Leighton
The engagement is announced
between Andrew Marcus, youngest son of Mr and Mrs J. W.
Fletcher, of Far Forest,
Worcestershire, and Bridget
Mary, only daughter of Mr and
Mrs G. L. Leighton, of Henleyon-Thames, Oxfordshire.

### Latest wills

Marina, and treasurer to the for the City of London, and Duke of Kent and Prince Michael of Kent, and who became Brothers and Shardlow, printa director of Sotheby's on his renrement, left estate valued at

He less his painting by Judy Cassab, portraying the Duke of Kent and Princess Alexandra, to the Duke of Kent, and his pair of sapphire and diamond cutflinks attributed to Faberge to Princess

Mrs Millicent Jacqueline Colvin, of Cadogan Square,

DEATHS and IN MEMORIUM £4 a line + 15% VAT

THE TIMES

PO BOX 484

Virginia Street London E1 9XS

Annuancements can be received by telephone between 9,00am and 5,30pm Monday to Friday, on Saturday between 900am and 12 noon, (01-481/4900 only). For publication the following day by 1,30pm.

FORTHCOMING MARRIAGES, WEDDINGS etc on Court and Social Page 28 it line + 15% VAT.

Court and Social Page annoucement can not be accepted by telephone Engarnes to: 81-822 9853 Jailer 10, Mamil, or send to: 1 Pennington Street, London E1 9004.

Please allow at least 48 hours before outliestion.

for Cod in not the author of contission. But of power to be all characters of the

I Corinthiam (4 33

BIRTHS

BUCHANAN - On 12th August 1986. to Caroline (nee Ventham) and James a daughter. Charlotte Joanna

CLARKE - On August 16th, to Emma

CLARRE - On August 16th, 10 Emma inée Murdoch) end Tunothy, a daughter, Georgina. DAVRES On August 13th, 10 Mary (née Barron) and Henry à son, James Honry, Joseph

DE STE CROIX - On 18th August to Hillary inee Bauer) and Richard, a daughter, Camilla.

GIBSON · On Salurday. 16th August. to Hilary unce Allen) and Stephen. a son. Henry William. at West London Hospital.

HALAMEN - On 8th August, to Wendy and Garth, a son. Philip Rex Angelo, a brother for Joseph.

HANSELL On August 15th, at Westminster Hospital, to Mary Anne (nee Gadsden) and David, a daughter, Lydia.

ARBORD On August 20th, at Queen Charlone's Hospital. London, to Monique inter Fetherstonhaugh) and Jeremy, a daughter, Sophie India Charlotte.

HEMMUNGS - On August 5th. Io Anne and Paul, twin daughlers, Ellie Rose and Alice Lily, sisters for Sophie

JONES On August 6th, to David and Sue mée Griffiths) al Swansea, a daughter. Charlotte Mary.

LEWIS On Monday, 18th August to Cressida unce Weekley) and Garth, a daughter. Ollvia Eleanor Rose.

McCAPTNEY - On August 17th, lo Alson and Peter, a son, Max Elliott, a brother for Alexandra.

BAUER - SEE DE STE CROIX

or relephoned thy relephone cibers only) to: 81-481 3824

### Birthdays today

Mr A. C. Abbott, 63: Dame Janet Baker, 53: Lord Beswick, 74: Mr Christopher Brasher, 58: Sir Kenneth Cork, 73: Lord Goodman, CH, 73: the Hon Gerald Lascelles, 62: Mr Barry Norman, 53: Mr Sam Toy, 63: Lieutenant-General Sir Richard Vickers, 58; Mr Mike Weston, 18

Princess Margaret celehrates ber hirihday today.

Princess Alexandra will attend a dinner at Hampton Court Pal-ace on September 24 for the delegates to the General Assembly of the International Federation of Stock Exchanges.

Mr N.A. MacCormick Mr N.A. MacCormick
and Miss A. Gulvanessian
The engagement is announced
between Neil. only son of the
late Mr I. MacCormick and of
Mrs J. MacCormick of The
Meads. Eastbourne, Sussex, and
Aleen, younger daughter of Mr
and Mrs N. Gulvanessian, of
Feling London W5 Ealing, London, W5.

Mr J.M. Pitts and Mme R. Sron-Szechowicz The engagement is announced between John younger son of Mr and Mrs D. H. Pitts, of H Crest Avenue, Balwyn, Austra-lia, and Renata, younger daugh-ter of Mr and Mrs Z. Sron, of Poznan, Poland.

Mr R.S. Reeves and Miss L.N. Rix The engagement is announced between Richard, younger son of Mrs Anita Reeves, of Walmer, Kent, and the late Dr T, L. Reeves, and Nicola, only daughter of Captain and Mrs L, Rix, of Blandford, Dorset.

Mr P.R.K. Stott and Miss S.E. Blore The engagement is announced between Paul, son of Mr J. F. Stott, of Hove, Sussex, and the late Mrs A. Stott, and stepson of Mrs J. K. Stott, and Sian Efrys, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs G. T. Blore, of Wrexham, Clwyd.

Marriage Mr N.P. Broad

and Miss M. Tsioutsia
The marriage took place on
August 13. in Thessaloniki,
Greece, between Mr Nicholas Philip Broad, elder son of Mr and Mrs Richard Broad, of Wormley, Surjey, and Miss Magdalini Tsioutsia, daughter of Mrs Anastasia Tsioutsia and the late Mr Chrysostomos Tsioutsia, of Thessaloniki.

Westminster, left £2,550.844

Sir Alan Philip Hay, of Nottingham Cottage. Kensington Palace. west London, who was Chislehurst, Kent. wife of Sir Kingsley Collene. Lieutenant and ers. left £102,507 net. Lady Grace Eveline Hordern, of Rectory Chambers, Old Church Street, west London, wife of Sir

Michael Murray Hordern, the actor, left estate valued at E179,071 net.
Mr Douglas Walter Perry, of
The Parkway. Snaith. North
Humberside, described as a
"filter's mate", left £104,016

Births, Marriages. Deaths and In Memoriam

MOREL - On 14th August, al Worcester Hospital, to Susanna (née Biddulphi and Anthony, a daughter, Charlotte Isabel, a sister for Frances.

NEAME - On 18th August, 1986. at Royal United Hospital, Bath. to Elizabeth and Simon. a daughter.

OGELVIE - On 17th August in Edin-burgh to Mary Ann and David, a son.

OLIPHANT - On August 18th, at Farnborough Hospital. Kent, to Diana (née Malthews) and Tony, a daughier. Katherine Alexandra.

PRATT - On August 15th, at The Rosie, Cambridge, to Sarah and Piers, a daughter, Louisa.

UNITY On 15th August. al Basingstoke District Hospital, to An-gela (nee Munro) and Andrew, a son. Alexander Munro.

WALKER On August 19th, at home to Susan and David, a son, Harry Jona-than Charles, a brother to Christopher and Nicholas.

WOOD - On August 15th, at Kingston Hospital, to Jennifer thee Davies) and Ian. a daughter. Katharine Heien Margaret, a sister for Victoria.

DEATHS

BUCK Stan Buckingham On 19th August, after a long and brave fight against illness, Cremation on Friday, 10em, at Parndon Wood Crematorium, Commonside Rd. Great Parndon, Harlow, Essex, Family flowers only please, Donaltons, it wished, to either Cancer Help Centre, Cornwalls Grove, Bristol, BSS 4PG file 102727432151 or Macmillan Nurses Fund, National Society for Cancer Relief, 15/19 Britten St. London SW3 (tel 01 351 7811).

BURGE Om Friday, August 15th. Gertrude Richarda (née Feetil peacefulty at Eating Hospital, Dearly loved mummy, Oma, Trudy, will be sadly missed, Funeral on Friday, 22nd August, South London Crematorium at 3.30 pm. All enquiries to W. S. Bond Ltd. 19 Bond St. Ealing W5, Tel: 01 557 0422

567 0422

BUSH - On August (8th, peacefully in his steep. Ronald Paul Bush, C.M.G., O.B.E., lake of the Provincial Administration N. Rhodesia. Cremation private. Thanksgiving Service at St. John's Church, Churt, on Monday. September 1st. at 2.30pm, Please no flowers, but donations, if so desired, to Holy Cross Hospital. Hastemere. EAST. On August 18th Patria mether.

EAST On August 18th, Raina, mother of Angela and Carol, aged 65. Funeral at Kingston Crematorium. August 22nd. at 10.30am. Flowers to F. Paine. 182 High St. New Maldon Donations to Royal Maryden Hospital. Sutton (Cancer Research).

Hospital. Sutton (Cancer Research). ELSWORTHY On August 19th. 1986, peacefully at her home. Frances Shirley, aged 87 years, much loved widow of John Cordon Elsworthy, loving mother of (Liz). Funetal service lommorow. Friday August 22nd. at Holmbury. St.Mary Church, at 12 noon, Cut flowers and enquires please to Sherlock & Sons. Trellia House, Dorking. Tel: Dorking 882266.

892266.
FRANKLYN-ROBBINS On August 19th, peacefully in Torquay. George Franklyn- Robbins. formerly of Bromsgrove Worcestershire. and Lydlard Tregoze. Wills. Funeral Service at Coclongton Parish Church. near Torquay at 2.45pm. Friday. August 22nd. Flowers to Loram. Torbay Funeral Service. Wellswood. Torquay.



The Queen and The Duke of Edinburgh in an official New Zealand royal portrait taken by Ronald Woolf at Government House, Wellington, after the State Opening of Parliament no February 26. The Queen is wearing the Star and Sash of the Order of the Garter and the Sovereign's Badge of the Queen's Service Order, distinctive to New Zealand, and the Duke of Edinburgh is in the uniform of an Admiral of the Fleet in the Royal New Zealand Navy.

### Archaeology

# Prince Cave woman's bone dates back 220,000 years

By Norman Hammond, Archaeology Correspondent

elements, uranium-234 and

U-235 respectively, decay so the content of Th-230 and Pa-

231 goes up at a rate governed

Then, provided the system

is closed and no other

amounts of any of the ele-

ments enter it to derange calculations, the Th-230/U-234 and Pa-231/U-235 ratios

can be used to measure the

amount of time elapsed since the stalagmites were formed.

used to date deposits older

than the approximately

buman occupation of Europe,

when stalagmitic caves were

among the shelters used by

The dates from the Prince

neanderthalensis.

Because this method can be

by their half-lives.

series dating has been used to pin down the history of sediments in an Italian cave, and to give an age to a human pelvic bone which is thought to be among the earliest remains of woman in Europe.

The female pelvic bone, said to be of ante-Neanderthal type, has been dated to about 220,000 years ago, and seems to have been tens of thousands of years old before it was incorporated in the cave deposits.

The site, known as the Prince Cave, because it was originally excavated at the end of the last century by Albert I of Monaco, ancestors of the present Prioce Ranier III, lies at Grimaldi in Liguria, close to the Franco-Italian border.

Recent investigations localed a fissure in one wall, a metre wide and twelve metres high, filled with ancient ma- 40,000 year limit of radiorine formations and breccias carbon dating, it is very useful of continental origin. The in studying the early history of human pelvic bone was found in the lower breccia, designated Br2.

Both breccias contained Homo erectus and the stone tools of the Acheulean succeeding Homo sapiens industry, a long-lived early tool complex found across Africa, Europe and Asia and Cave suggest that the stalaglasting from about I million to mitic deposits were formed 100.000 years ago, and the very rapidly around 180-140

HERING - On Aug 18th 1986. Peter George. after a short filness, dearest husband of Minni and falber of Rich-ard and Charles. Funeral Service at Teddington Cerbetry, on Wednesday Aug 27th at 10am. Family flowers only. But donations if desired to the R.A.F. Benevolant Fund.

MBLLAR - On 19th August, James Broom Millar O.B.E., peacefully at home, aged 77, Funeral, private, al Bournemouth Crematorium, on Fri-day. 22nd August, at 10.30am. Flowers to Messrs George Scott & Son, 13 Sommerset Rd. Boscombe, Bournemouth, BH7 6JH.

NASH On 17th August 1986. William (Billi after a long filmest, adorted and adorting husband, father, grandfather and great grandfather. Funeral took place on the 19th August, Memorial service to be annouced.

POWELL - On August 18th. 1986, peacefully in hospital. Margaret. Much loved mother of Celia. Denia and Rosalind. and widow of Henry Powell. Memorial Service will be held later. Donations may be sent to Church Missionary Society. Letters to Raversimere. Cryers Hill. High Wycombe. Bucks.

READ - On 16th August, Elsie Elinor, peacefully at The Kent and Sussex Hospital, formerly of Goldsmith Rd Tonbridge, Cremation at Tunbridge Wells Crematorium, on Tuesday 26th August, at 5.30pm. Enquiries to E R Hickmott & Son. 41 Grove Hill Rd. Tunbridgs Wells. tel 22462.

WOLVERTON - On August 18th, Nigel Reginald Victor Glyn 5th Baron, peacefully at Newmarket, aged 82. Funeral Service All Saints Church, Newmarket, on Tuesday, August 26th at 2.30pm.

MEMORIAL SERVICES

IN MEMORIAM - PRIVATE

CLEVELAND BELLE - James, in loving

memory of dear Jimmie, w 21st August, 1963.

A method known as Uranium- breccias were interstratified by thousand years ago, and this is travertine stalagmites to confirmed by the use of an which the uranium-series datindependent dating method, Because they are absent through insolubility, the activity of thorium (as Th-230) and measuring the ratio of Tho-rium-227 to Th-230, Samples measured by this method gave dates between 17 and 175 thousand years, and like the other samples, statistical error protactinium (as Pa231) is virtually zero when a stalagmile forms, but as their parent was reckoned at less than

20,000 years either way. The human pelvic bone was dated directly by the uraniumthorium method, using nondestructive gamma spectrometry, and yielded a determination of 220,000 years, with an upward statis-tical error of 120,000 and a

lower of 50.000 years. This date is consistent with the dates for the stalagmites. although it could also meao that the bone was very old when it was incorporated in the breccia deposit, which dates to between 110,000 and 160,000 years ago.

Apart from the interest of this relatively early date for human presence in Europe (which is, bowever, quite late for a pre-Neanderthal type), Dr Shen points out that the Th-227/Th-230 method is a new and useful cross-cbeck on established uranium-series dating techniques. Source: Archaeometry, 28, 179-

Lieutenant-Colouel Joan Mar-

garet Elizabeth Thompson, as Honorary Nursing Sister to The

Major-General Gny Hansard Watkins, late Royal Regiment of Artillery, to be Colonel

Commandant Royal Regiment of Artiflery in succession to

Major-General Leo Heathcote Plummer.

Brigadier Peter Ronald Davies,

late Royal Corps of Signals, to be Colonel of The King's Regi-ment, in succession to Colonel Sir Geoffrey Errington.

Oueen.

### New bishop for Cyprus and the Gulf

The Ven John Brown, aged 56, Archdeacon of Berkshire since 1978, is to be the next Bishop in Cyprus and the Gulf.

Archdeacon Brown has worked in Jordan and the Sudan and in 1976 he travelled with the then Archbishop of Canter bury. Dr Donald Coggan, translating his sermons into Arabic Recently, he has been Christian co-ordinator for Muslim - Christian consultations.

### Leaders change

At the half-way stage of the week-long trials being held at the Young Chelsea Bridge Club to determine the team to represent Great Britain in the European bridge championship next year, there was a change at the top when the Armstrong and Fishpool teams surged ahead of l. N. Rose who had a dis-appointing session on Tuesday.

After completing two more matches of 32 boards yesterday the bottom two teams were eliminated. The four leaders continue play until Sunday.

Standings

I J M Armstrong 149; 2 S Fishpool
145, 3 I N Rose 141; 4 A P Sowter
116, 5 V A Silverstone 85; 6 D G W
Price 80.

### University news

Appointments Readerships

Mathematical Logic, A J Wilkie 18Sc, MSc, PhD, London) Fellow-elect of Wolfson College.

Information Engineering: D W
Clarke. MA, DPhil, Fellow of
New College. Lecturers

Miss Miss CC Mittheway County Miss Miss CC Mittheway County Miss Miss C Palmers Receivery S. Epsom; D Sankey, Exeter S. PPE, Exhibitions, Miss T D Ashby, Repton S: Miss A Fletcher, Oxford HS: Miss M R McQuillan, Culis Academy. N R Munz-Jones, Radley C. C R Richards, Doual S: Miss & M Rudd, Trinity S. Carrisle, 1985 & M Rudd, 1985 & M Rudd, 1985 & M Rudd, 1985 & M Rudd, 1985 & M Hudd, 1986 & M Sleaner, Christs Hospital Iphysics; M Siegne, Christs Hospital Iphysics; M Huddersfield New C (physics; P A Hardfing, Tollon C Inhysics; T J Hebrorn, Arrold S.

Bloomer, Queen Mary's GS. Walsall Ichemistry: J W Guiley, Holder-Ried New C (physics); P A Harding, Todon C Iphysics); T J Heimore, Arpold S. Blackpool (physics); M I Hull. Queen Mary's GS. Walsall (engineering); N A James, Solihull Sixth Form C meet and the second of the second control of the second contro

# came public, he could produce

### **Appointments**

Dr Richard Gibbs to be Director Latest appointments include: of Statistics and Management Brigadier Harry Gregorious Brown, late Royal Army Ord-Information at the Department of Health and Social Security in nance Corps, as aide-de-camp to The Queen in succession to ccession to Mr. A. R. Smith who has retired. Brigadier John Alexander

Professor John Gray, Professor Michael O'Hara and Dr John Rae to be members of the Natural Environment Research Council. Professor Richard Cormack and Mr Geoffrey Larminie are reappointed to the council.

Sir Austin Bide, Dr Sydney

Str Ausum Bide, Dr Sydney Brenner, Dr Michael Crumpton and Professor Christopher Dickinson to be members of the Medical Research Council Professor June Lloyd and Professor Lewis Wolpert are reappointed to the council. Mr William Ian McIndoe to be deputy chairman of the Housing Corporation, in succession to

Mr Noel Burdett, and the Bishop of Croydon, the Right Rev Wilfred D. Wood, and Mr David H. L. Hopkinson to be members of the board.

# Mr Barry Millor, 10 be Director General Defence Quality Assur-ance at the Ministry of Defence, in succession to Mr David Brighton, who retires at the end

# Star in Centaurus prompts watch

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

The sudden appearance in the sky of a bright supernova,

porarily when an explosion blows off all or most of its material as the result of MACKIE-CAMPBELL. George Logan Bill. All friends are invited to amend a Thanksgiving Service for Logan, who died in Australia, on 22nd July 1986. To be held in the Church of Scotland, Tarbert, Argyll, al 1pm on Monday, 1st September 1986 and thereafter at Stonefield House. nacontrolled anclear reactions, has prompted an intense period of observations at the Enrapean Southern Observatory, at La Silla in

DAVISON, Rev. Canon David Edward, died on 1st August. 1986, aged 77 years. Dear and much loved brother of Lillian and brother-shaw of William Shield. May be rest in peace. finds to his credit. WOLSTENCROFT - In constant loving remembrance of Valerie (nec Hamiltont dearly loved wife and mother, who died August 21st, 1954.

FUNERAL ARRANGEMENTS TREVELYAN, John Elmers End Cremat 22nd August 1 L.20. by the Instructional Astronomical Union, and it



Commodore Harrocks, aged 52, is appointed Commandant of the Royal Observer Corps from next month. He has been responsible for the policy aspects of defence and home defence planning as Air Commodore (Policy and Plans) at headquarters RAF Support Cummand.

Science report

# very compact object, a nextron

a star that brightens tem-

The brilliant cloud of debris. on which one of the most powerful telescopes in world is focused, was discovered by the Rev R. Evans, an amateur astronomer in Australia who has more than a dozen earlier

But attempts to unravel some of the mysteries of these massive explosions has prenccupied astronomers for generations, and since 1936 there has been a systematic search for such abjects. Over 400 of them have been found outside our galaxy. The new one has received

the offical designation 1986 G

was found in what had been regarded as n rather peculiar galaxy, called NGHC 5128. It is n very strong radio transmitter, and is located in the southern sky in constellation Centaurus. No supernova had been detected before in this galaxy. The observation has created

a stir among professional astronomers because bright supernovae, this is magnitude 12, are rather rare and also because of the curious nature of the parent galaxy. Details of the first observations at La Sills are in The Messenger, the quarterly bulletin of the European Southern Observatory.

Supernovae are believed to respresent the late evolutionary stage of massive stars in which the star runs out of atomic fuel. It can no longer support its own weight and collapses.

Immediately thereafter, in this more compact state, a dramatic thermounclear explosion is triggered, usually

blowing the outer layers into

space. However, a small and

star, may remain at the centre of the cloud of debris.

The best known historical supernova, which gave rise to the Crab Nebula, was recorded by Chinese astronomers in 1054. But it was not until 1967 that the new science of radio astronomy found the compact remanent at the centre in the form of a radio pulsar. According to current under

standing, most, if not all, beavy elements in the Universe have been generated in the exceedingly hot interiors of stars in the supernova phase. About 20 are located each year. Since they are not detected before their expanding gas cloud approaches its maximum brightness, little is known about the early phases. The last one to have oc-

curred in our own galaxy, the Milky Way, appears to be one found by the German astronomer and mathematcian Johannes Kepler in the constellation Ophiocus in 1604. The Messenger, European

# **OBITUARY** MR PATRICK BEESLY Naval operations and authorship

Mr Patrick Beesly, a veteran of the last anti-U-boat cam-Very Special Intelligence (1977), a lively and readable insider's account of the Operapaign, and author of several tional Intelligence Centre's books on naval intelligence. died on August 16. He was 73. Born in 1913, he was edu-cated at Oundle and at Trinity

College, Cambridge. He was commissioned in the RNVR in 1939, and posted to the Admiralty's Operational Intelligence Centre, where it was his task, under the guidance of Rodger (later Lord Justice) Winn, to plot and if possible to foresee the movements of enemy submarines. tation with his colleagues. His rank was only that of

lieutenant, but the work was so pressing that when someone had to cross the Atlantic to explain to the Americans exactly how this indispensable of history. and highly secret task was being managed, only Beesly could he spared for the journey. Winn proposed that he might be promoted lieutenant-commander for the trip, to give him a little more standing Roam 40 (1982), the first full in Washington; but Sir Dudley Pound, the First Sea Lord, minuted that a licutenant in the Navy could talk to anyaccount of the highly secret work done by British naval intelligence in the First World

body as an equal. Beesly remained in the RNVR for 20 years. After he retired, he took to writing the recent history of naval intelliosity to genuine enquirers in his field. gence; and, besides a spate of articles, wrote three notable ooks. As soon as the nature of Bletchley's Ultra work be-

# MR WINTHROP.

Mr Winthrop Sargeant, mu-sic critic for The New Yorker for 37 years, died on August 15. He was 82.

He was born on December 10, 1903, in San Francisco and

A desire to be a writer, combined with a dislike for the life of a symphonic musician, led him into journalism in 1930. He wrote for Musical America, The Brooklyn Daily Eagle, The New York American and Time, where he was music editor from 1937 to 1945. He then became a roving correspondent for Life and, in 1949, joined the staff of The New Yorker.

and independent conservative of the marriage.

# Sargeant was an articulate Smith. There were oo children

economist and industrial journalist, died on August I. He

He was born in Blackpool

After a period with the Times Review of Industry, he became industrial correspondent of The Times. Already at that time, in the rather complacent atmosphere of the 1950s, he drew attention to some of the fundamental problems of British industry. especially in relation to technical innovation.

He began an academic career in the mid 1960s, but continued to work part-time as a journalist. In particular, with his wife, Jean, he wrote columns for both The Speciator and the New Statesman on consumer innovations. .

They had a special interest in improving the quality and safety of new products, believing this to be a prerequisite of successful competition. Roberisoo saw Japan's success in world markets in the 1970s as in part a vindication of his

# LIEUT-CDR

gust 1. He was 63.

He studied medicine at bravery on D-Day.

cracking of German cyphers and codes, which was pub-lished in America. Germany and Russia, as well at in England. No naval historian had been able, until then, to refer to Ultra; and while Beesly did not have access to the mass of information which still tomains classified, he reinforced his own memories by consul-

Besides, he had obviously seen enough of the records himself to give the work a precision which lifts it out of the realm of memoirs into that He followed it with Very Special Admiral (1980), a life of his chief, Admiral J. H. Godfrey, whom he knew inti-mately from boyhood, as a cousin-by-marriage; and with

Beesly had long been wrestling with illness, but was at work until a few weeks before he died. He was always the soul of helpfulness and gener-

He leaves a widow and two

in his critical tastes. He was a

champion of such easily emo-

tive composers as Gian Carlo

Menotti, Carlisle Floyd and

Vittorio Giannini. He also published, in 1938, one of the

first serious studies of jazz, Jazz: Hot and Hybrid.

During his tenure at The New Yorker he also published

a number of profiles, among

them the film maker Vittorio

de Sica, the photographer

Richard Avedon, the anthro-

pologist Margaret Mead and

the Zen philosopher D. T.

Suzuki. Sargeant had a pro-

# SARGEANT

there studied violin with Albert Elkus, and in Europe with Felix Prohaska and Lucien Capet. In 1922, at the age of 18, he joined the violin section of the San Francisco Sympbony Orchestra as its youngest member, and, over the next two years, played with the New York Symphony and Philharmonic Orchestras under Willem Mengelberg and

Arturo Toscanini.

# MR ANDREW ROBERTSON

was 64.

on October 13, 1921, but spent his childhood in Latin America. After war service in the RAF he graduated as an economic historian from the London School of Economics and became an industrial iournalist.

These interests led, in the 1960s and 1970s, to intense work at the National Institute of Economie and Social Research and, later, at the science policy research unit at Sussex University, where he conduct-

# A. R. C. ROWE

Lieutenant-Commander A. R. C. (Dickie) Rowe, DSC, founder and director of the Rehabilitation and Medical Research Trust, died on Au-

ling's College, Cambridge, before breaking off to join the Navy, in which he stayed until invalided out in 1954. He served on the Russian convoys and was wounded in the Normandy landings. He was awarded the DSC for his

In 1954, he became deputy secretary of the Navy League and secretary of the Sea Cadets Sports Council. In 1968, with his wife, Peggy, and their two sons, he moved to Bath, where he started the Rehabilitation and Medical

nounced interest in Eastern philosophies and, in 1979, translated the Bhagavad Gita into English from the original He also published Gentuses, Goddesses and People, Listen-

ing to Music (1958), and Divas: Impressions of Today's Sopranos (1973). In 1970, he published In Spite of Myself: Personal Memoir, an unusually candid autobiography.

He married, in 1955, Jane

Mr Andrew Robertson, ed a research project - codenamed SAPPHO - that carned the unit international reputa-

> Its purpose was systematically to compare different methods of introducing new products and processes in two industries: chemicals and scientific instruments. It involved detailed case studies in many countries and needed all the skills which Robertson had acquired in the field of

investigative journalism. Firms were often unwilling to provide details of expensive failures although they readily gave information on their successes. Robertson showed persistence, patience, tact and ingenuity in acquiring the necessary information and in cross-checking the various sources. The main findings, reported in his book The Lessons of Failure, were of crucial importance in the development of management

studies. Following the success of this project, he was invited to lead a new research programme at the Central London Polytechnic, where he had taught part-

time in the 1950s. Despite the general shortage of money. Robertson managed to attract funds from various sources, including foundations, research councils and the British Library, as well as industry.

Throughout his career he wrote and published io a delightfully clear style and always with a wry sense of humour.

His wife survives him.

### MR GUY PULVERTAFT

J. H. writes:

Mr Guy Pulvertaft, whose obituary you published on August 16, was a healer of souls as well as hands, and a deeply religious person who lived by bis Christian faith. He was always interested in

other people, and bis main concern led him to countless kind acts. He spent several years after retirement visiting leprosy hospitals in Ethiopia. and then raising money for this cause. He was a superb raconteur

and generous in the extreme. Though his nature made him not seek the forefront. by being himself he was there anyhow.

His friends and his parish church of Hazelwood, Derby Research Trust: This supports shire, have lost an exceptional 28 major research projects. man.

 $M_{\rm H_{\odot}}$ 

 $\mathcal{M}_{\Lambda D}$ 



# THE ARTS

### Television

HUARY

IR PAIRICK BELL

with observations and and

VIR WINTHROP

SARGEANT

T. Comme

- Sect with

# Scantily suicidal

some people remove their clothes before committing suicide. It is bad manners enough to confront the unfortunate discoverers of your body with such an obvious display of human mortality without forcing on them the dubious delights of your deathday suit. Mercifully, in Stnart Pat-erson's entertaining play In Traction (BBC2), the would-be self-terminator. Mr Gentle, only went halfway before letting his car roll off the edge of a cliff with himself inside. Fortunately, or not so fortu-nately, he also ended up, after his motor had somersaulted

itself to destruction, only half dead. Perhaps he was saved from death's chill by the curious undergarments that he stripped down to, sort of track soit long-johns whose surpris-ing appearance in this BBC Scotland production only added to Sassenach bewilder-ment about what they wear north of the border next to

It was less surprising what Mr Gentle was next seen Mr Genfle was next seem wearing next to his skin plaster of Paris, jaw-bracing, the full regalia of that much loved comedy clické, the man in traction. For the rest of the m traction. For the rest of the play he was firmly set in the archetypal role in which he had been cast, a helpless, hospitalized observer, mmm except for a relevant declaring his support for

What he was forced to witness was a splendidly acted, strongly scripted drama about a group of delinquent boys, let out of corrective custody to "cheer up" patients. who meet two delinquent girls at his bedside. This somewhat contrived encounter of so different victims of short, sharp shocks, indulged, itself sparingly in the possibilities for black comedy, thus preventing its more serious con ing being swamped by farce. The young cast vehemently traded rich, colloquial dialogue, their speech some times sounding to southern ears as decipherable as a Coltrane mutation of a familiar tune. Meanwhile Robert Paterson as Mr. Gentle stuck to his script and acted his eyes

Maurice Béjart, in his Salzburg Festival production of Le Martyr de Saint Sébastien, has gone all too far, as Paul Griffiths reports

# Triumphantly vulgar decadence

Apart from the new Penderecki opera, about which I wrote on Tuesday, the most alarming thing at Salzburg this year was Maurice Béjart's production of Le Martyre de Saint Sébastien, which in triumphant yulgarity parades the unperformability of d'Annunzio's "mystery" even when the text is cut to, I would guess, about a third of its length. The mystery, of course, is why Debussy should ever have got himself entangled in the project, unless the incentive was simply financial. But his involvement has left the problem of some marvellous music being allied with an interminable liturgy, slow and self-adoring, of the body

The most obvious solution is the drastic one of almost eliminating the text and presenting the work as a ballet, as Lifar did in his Paris production of 1957. Bejart is disastrously more generous to d'Amnun-zio, and has his dancers swanning around declaiming the verse of lilies and laurels, of the sweet martyrdom undergone by Sebastian at the hands of his brother archers. The homoerotic nature of the enterprise, which needed no emphasis, is celebrated in the costuming to the point of self-parody: the entry of the emperor and his mates, in scraps of gladiatoria gear, is perhaps intended as a token of imperial decadence, but it is too much of a piece with the rest. Of course, the whole slant of the piece is altered when the saint is played not by a female dancer, as in the original and most subsequent productions, but by a man in white bathing trunks, beautiful young Moor, Eric Vu An.

It is all very different from the courteousness of Mozart and Strauss, both of whose Countess operas were in the repertory. The choice of Figure was perhaps inevitable in the bi-centenary year, but one may wish the occasion had merited a new production: Pounelle's is now well whiskered, and had been in cold storage for six years before this outing. It refused to come to life, though perhaps the fundamental difficulty is the very size of the Grosses Festspielbaus for such a piece. James Levine, conducting a highly-coloured orchestral performance, had some problems in achieving ensemble with the singers, and presumably the acting of James Morris's urbane Almaviva and Ferruccio Furlanetto's likeable Figuro had to be on a broad scale in order to make any impact.

. The great glory of the evening was Andrew Histor Straussian opera Lucia Popp law-



Costumed in self-parody: the entry of the Emperor and his improbable entourage in Le Martyr de Saint Sébastien

ished her ready creaminess on the Countess, though refrained from going very deeply into the character. the result was an oddly happy, nonchalant performance. Kathleen Battle was on stunning form as Susanna, particularly in her last-act aria, which was absolutely elear, controlled and joyful, and certainly enough to compensate for a slightly suprising lack of comedy (this was altogether an unfunny Figaro). Diana Montague scored a great personal success with ber Coerubino, so winningly acted that one prayed for her to get through "Voi che sapete" without a hitch: the prayers were answered with a performance of

daring, intelligence and charm.

The Capriccio was a revival of the Johannes Schaaf production I saw last year. With the same singers in all the main roles, it has now achieved a graceful fluency and richness, and I-

found much more to like in Horst Stein's conducting, though the Kleines Festspielhaus has too strident an acoustic for the opalescent colours of this score. Anna Tomowa-Sintow still offers a beautiful flow of almost wordless tone, seeming to remain in flat contentment outside the drama when she should be its centre of sensitive response. Trudeliese Schmidt as Clairon was in disappointing voice, but Franz Grund-heber as Olivier has grown to become the most rounded character in the opera, and the one who best attains the marriage of beautiful sound and meaningful expression that is its

The other opera, which I did oot see this year, was Carmen, with Karajan again cooducting his own production. He is still, to judge from public reaction to his performance of Bruckner's Eighth Symphony with.

the Vienna Philharmonic, the prince of Salzburg. The performance itself, though, was curiously unengaging. Partly the fault was that of the acoustic, which produces a sound with little bass but much brightness (one felt sorry for the players of cymbals and triangle, on stage for an hour and a quarter just to crown the elimax of the slow movement, and then to be almost lost in the clamorous treble of the rest). Of course there was still much sheer magnificence from the brass and strings of this incomparable orchestra, but one was only so conscious of that because the work was being more laid out than transmitted. One felt that it would, like a magnificent window display, have been precisely the same if no audience had been present, as if Karajan's aloofness has become an awesome

# Rock

### It Bites Marquee

With rock now aimlessly encompassing such an enormous variety of music, and supporting an engulfing legacy of songs and acts few of which it seems can ever be considered completely defunct, it is a rare feat for a new, young band, with no track-record as individuals, to achieve a number six placing with only their second single release.

Add to this the facts that "Calling All the Heroes" is an original composition and that it was promoted with a minimum of hype, and the results begin to look freakish, if not unique in 1986.

The group who have moved with such unexpected ease into the present stylistic vacuum are three presentable lads from Cumbria, and a keyboard player who looks a bit of a twerp, also from Cumbria.

Taking as their reference point the progressive rock approach which reached its nadir in the mid-Seventies. It Bites charged with astonishing precision through a set of songs littered with the in-fluences of technoflash bands like Yes. Argent and Gentle Giant, but gilded with more acute pop melodies and even vaguer lyrics than those bands

generally display. The moving-target approach to their complex arrange ments was redolent of the way in which David Hockney's "cut up" polaroid photographs form mosaics from dismembered sections of roughly the same picture, a startling technique which can

Despite the seductive vocal harmonies, "Once Around the World" got bogged down in a sequence of hidcously tortuous twists and gratuitous rhythm-changes. But the method worked better on "Screaming on the Beaches" and "You'll Never go to Heaven" where the vocalist, Frank Dunnery, blond and bareshouldered like a model in a holiday brochure, played airy guitar lines interspersed with

But, while the music succeeds as a slick commoo denominator between technical rock credibility and pop success, it is a peculiarly soulless hybrid. They should worry. The solitary flickering lighter, raised aloft in homage by a figure in the audience. was doubtless an indication of

David Sinclair

# **EDINBURGH FESTIVAL** Theatre: Sarah Hemming Poetic symbols of noble passion

Yerma Lyceum

Returning 10 the festival 10 mark the fiftieth anniversary of Lorca's death, the Nuria Espert Company's production of his Yerma still had the audience rising to their feet.

Dating from 1934, Lorca's play tells of a childless Spanish peasant woman whose longing for a child becomes an obsession governing her life. It is a richly poetie semi-symbolic play bringing the destructive noble passion of tragedy to a socially unelevated heroine and to the fundamental realm of creation itself, while at the same time speaking volumes about a rural male-orientated society where a woman's fulfilment and honour is deemed to lie in bearing

In Yerma herself then Lorca creates an almost symbolic figure, a tragic heroine and yet character vibrating with individuality and life - and it is the achievement of this combination that makes the performance of Nuria Espert magnificent: noble, statuesque and yet tremendously human. This quality is reflected in the production itself, which is staged to fuse beautifully a sense of life and reality with

symbolie status The whole play takes place on an immense metaphorical set. A huge triangular trampoline fills the stage and juts out into the auditorium, billowing, sinking and ultimately rising like a swelling womb or crushing desire looming over the audience. On this the cast scramble and roll, dominated yet undaunted hy it and all the while bringing across the sense of heat and the rural landscape to which Yerma constantly refers and in whose fertility she sees

reproach. Yerma herself begins as almost a young girl, embracing her fate, accepting her arranged marriage sterile of real love, but longing for a child. As the longing becomes excessive, Espert transforms gradually and masterfully from an eager girl-like innocence and anxiety to a middleaged woman governed by remorseless, gnawing passion. What might be seen as a tragic flaw in her attains its own nobility through her devotion to an unbreakable atbeit false

She becomes a woman haunted by the need for fulfilment yet incapable of reaching emancipation, her desire for Victor (Juan Sala) remaining unpursued while she keeps her barren honour to an unsympathetic, ebau-vinistie husband (Joan Miralles).

There is no plot as such, just a narrative of gradually inten-sifying feeling until the point where Yerma stifles the potential for her ruling desire to be realized. The cast work su-perbly as a whole to develop this, the sage-like old woman (a wonderfully bawdy, worldweary performance from Vicky Lagos) and the exu-berant vitality and sexuality of the eborus of local village girls both cutting against the grain of Yerma's deepening solitude and intensifying it, until the whole production, bursting with energy, huilds to such a pitch that it is released only by Yerma's final action, at which point Espert becomes bitterly and beautifully radiant.



On life's trampoline, dominated yet undaunted

### Theatre in London

Nightshriek

Celebrating its thirtieth anniversary, the National Youth Theatre has chosen to present a musical version of Macbeth by a 22-year-old named Trisha Ward. By the time that those of this company who progress to professional careers have reached maturity, most of the West End will probably be given over to musicals anyway, so it may not be a bad idea for them to get in plenty of

practice from the start.

There is, of course, another theory, which says that young actors should more properly be encouraged to train in the expression of character and emotion. And when, as here, the chosen idiom is the rock opera one is left with a stage full of pleasant young men and women enthusiastically aping the values of the rather tired convention that began with Pete Townshend of the Who. The sum effect is lowering, bland and immensely well-

meaning.
Miss Ward's music, lyrics
and book ("with acknowledge-

ments to Shakespeare") tell the story of the Scottish play in 27 numbers, most of them commendably short and several of them ambitiously staged on Brian Lee's bare set of steeply-raked catwalk, cir-cular dais and corrugated

plastic walls. Stray gobbets of the original text are hooked into the scheme. Miehael Hobbs as Macbeth actually sings "Is this a dagger I see before me?" to a surging disco beat; unfortunately, the object in question more nearly resembles an outsize hypodermic of clear plastic. On first meeting the weird sisters, he sings "I don't believe a word they have to say" before they have said or

sung anything of significance. The ensemble singing is exuberant and the dancing energetically proficient. The music, delivered by a hidden six-piece rock band, is informed by most of the eliehes of middle-of-the-road pop, and the singing (with the brave exception of Liz Carling as Lady Macduff) follows suit Directed by Edward Wilson, the first night was received with unbounded fervour.

**Martin Cropper** 

# Promenade Concert

# VIDEL ROBERT Engaging vigour

- ECO/Tate Albert Hall/Radio 3

At some point in the past decade the Gilbert and Sullivan and Viennese nights were discreetly dropped from the Proms. Frivolity is now officially discouraged, except of course during that flagwaving and funny-hats spectacular on September 13. This does not necessarily imply that a high artistic raison d'èrre can be detected for each of 60 consecutive concerts. Tuesday night's, for instance, seemed very much a makeweight occasion, which no one appeared too concerned about starting (it was past 7.40 before Jeffrey Tate lifted bis

The audience caught the casual mood too, or at least a section did. After the interval some revellers managed the remarkable feat of returning during the fifth movement of Strauss's Le Bourgeois Gentil-homme, suite. Who would have thought that the Albert Hall's bars exerted such a

lengthy fascination?
The English Chamber Orchestra's music-making in-cidentally, was highly competent; and there was further testimony to the dependabil-ity of Tate's interpretations over a wide repertoire. That is just as well: as principal conductor of both the Royal Opera and the ECO, and now an important EM1 recording artist, he is going to be rather an inescapable presence in

British mosical His way with Haydn is notably characterful vigorous, strongly favouring big sonorities (for which the "Military" Symphony, No 100, provides plenty of

opportunities), not as yet sufficiently alive to the chirp witticisms in the music (the Presto finale had especially undue sobriety) but commendably meticulous about observing Haydn's phrasing marks. The approach worked best in the Allegretto, where the divided violas seized their moments of glory delightfully, and the percussion entry car-ried all before it. . In the Strauss there was

even greater opportunity to admire this orchestra's allround soloistic prowess, but before that the focus was firmly on Ralph Kirshbaum, who gave a highly expressive yet never over-played account of Schumann's Cello Con-Apart from one miscalcu-

lated leap in the first move-ment, and a momentary slip in the finale's passagework, his technique was in excellent shape; the intonation of his double-stopping in the celebrated accompanied cadenza could hardly have been sweeter. Allied to this was a generally light but well-varied timbre and a range of articula-tion that extended from an ardent cantabile at the concerto's opening to a scampering clarity in the ubiquitous

semiquaver runs of the finale. Richard Morrison

BARBICAN HALL Saturday 23 August at 7.45pus **ACADEMY OF ANCIENT MUSIC** CHRISTOPHER HOGWOOD conductor FRIEDEMANN IMMER trumpet Son Prices 19, 58, 57, 56, 55, 64 Hall 01-638 5891/628 8795



play by Anne Devlin (right) set in Belfast after the hunger strikes, has graduated from the Theatre Upstairs to the Royal Court-proper, commencing previews tonight: interview by Andrew Hislop

Ourselves Alone, the

# A ritual of grabbing at fleeting happiness

down to you. You must look up, reach up, follow the flight, then pounce. Anne Devlin mimed a demonstration dur-ing the rehearsals for Ourselves Alone, ber much-praised first stage play, set in post-bunger-strike Belfast, which after two successful stints at the Royal Court's Theatre Upstairs goes into preview tonight in a new production in the main house.

The playwright was a relucant performer. The director, Simon Curtis, still young enough for his hunched physical intensity to be more a pose than a posture, even tried, only half jokingly, to obscure my view of the demonstrafear about his writer's accomplished performance. Perhaps the shyness was due to the significance of the rimal which is acted out in the play by two lovers bound up in the complexities of the Troubles. Tradition has it that for each leaf you catch you will have a happy day the next year. In Beliast you grab what happi-

ness you can. Anne Devlin, daughter of tician and trade unionist, has chosen to seek her happiness living in England with her son and second busband. She admits that it provides some relief from what a character in television plays, The Long March, calls the weight of being Irish". But, like so many exiled writers, she remains obsessed with what she left behind: "The more I write about getting away, the more I go back." She handed over the quayside before taking the

ferry bome.

She resents the fact that, when she does go home, she finds that there is a great dislike of people who do not live in Belfast and who go away and write about it", as if those who find relief from the agit-prop brutalities of Uls-ter's living theatre should be denied access to their own memory and imagination. When filming the lid-banging scene to The Long March this tension between life and art nearly led to a violent confrontation, though it found more peaceful, humorous expression on another shoot when a make-up woman mistook a nun friend of hers for tion. He cannot have had any an actress and tried to coat her natural purity in greasepaint.

Anne Devlin was recently

even accused by one journalist of turning Belfast into a tourist attraction. Deciduous delights notwithstanding, it is difficult to see Ourselves Alone filling the Sealink ferries - at least with visitors to Northern Ireland. What il does do is provide an imaginative understanding of the personal as well as the political problems Paddy Devlin, the retired of some of those involved in Northern Irish Labour poli-the Troubles. The play centres on the lives of three women in a Provisional IRA family. Appe Devlin says that it is one of the least autobiographical of her works but admits that, in writing it, she was working one of her award-winning out some of her own problems. Those who have failed to find in reconciling the personal

and the political. Educated as a Catholic, but influenced by her father's Socialist rather than Republican views, she herself was politically active to the early pluck happiness out of thin days of the Civil Rights Move-

When cauching leaves you script of Ourselves Alone at the ment. For a long time, she cannot wait for them to flutter quayside before taking the admits, she approached poliadmits, she approached politics from an abstract theoretical viewpoint. But increasingly her "political education did not match what I was feeling". Now she thinks that "how you behave on a personal level must be a part of how you behave politically". She is no longer prepared to offer solutions and believes that political processes should be judged for what they offer now rather than for what they promise for the future: "If you're required to die for a cause it has to offer something better than what you've got. Let's look at our relationships, look at what we've got. If you butcher and murder and kill to get somewhere it won't stop when you get there."

Her subjective approach to political problems even includes the unconscious mind which "isn't taken into consideration when people start working out plans for a new Ireland. She, however, takes it very much into coosideration in her writing, particularly io her short stories, a collection of which is to be published by Faber and Faber in the autumn, One of them she literally dreamt up. She started writing late and

at 35 regards herself as "quite old to be a young writer". Her first novel is yet to be written but more than likely it will also return ber, imaginatively at least to her homeland a solution to their problems with the bullet or the ballotbox, with sacred texts, biblical or political, will be ill-advised to reject unheard the voice of an exile who knows how to

# become tiresome.

liquid, fast jazz-rock runs io an Allan Holdsworth vein.

the stadium triumphs in store.

### CHICHESTER festival THEATRE A FUNNY THING HAPPENED ON THE WAY TO THE FORUM 'FRANKIE HOWERD. IS THE GLORY OF THE EVENING" "IN FINE FORM" "AMONG THE GREAT COMEDIANS" "A WONDERFULLY RELIABLE STAR WHOSE SPIRIT FILLS THE THEATRE" "MASTERFUL COMIC TIMING" **'STEPHEN SONDHEIM'S** SPARKLING MUSIC AND LYRICS ... WHAT A GENIUS THAT MAN IS! ..." SUNDAY EXPRESS "A TIMELESS MUSICAL" WEST SUSSEX EVENING ARGUS "THE GIRLS ARE STUNNERS" FINANCIAL TIMES "FUNNY SUPPORTING PERFORMANCES FROM ROMNIE STEVENS DETRICK OF DOLLAR FROM RONNIE STEVENS, PATRICK CARGILL,

DEREK ROYLE AND LEON GREENE."

PATRICK CARGILL IS A HOOT ...

AS ARE FRED EVANS AND DEREK ROYLE"

BOX OFFICE TELEPHONE: 0243 781312

# M25 is to get its extra lane at a cost of £20m

By Michael Baily, Transport Editor

The Government bowed to about a third of its length at a ressure yesterday to expand cost of up to £500 million. pressure yesterday to expand London's overcrowded M25 orbital motorway, with plans for a £20 million extra lane in each direction on the busiest section between the A30 at Staines and the A317 at

Work is expected to start in the autumn of next year and finish by the end of 1988 on a 5.6-mile stretch where peak traffic reaches 120,000 vehicles a day, compared with a design maximum of about 80,000, and jams several miles long regularly build up in the morning and evening rush

A study into lane expansion elsewhere on the 120-mile rway was also promised by Mr Peter Bottomley, the Department of Transport minister in charge of roads.

He also promised immediate improvements to road markings and traffic signs designed to improve lane discipline on the crowded southwest sector of the motorway between Staines and the A3 at Wisley. These changes will cost about £100,000 and completed

The Government moves come after an analysis by The Times in May suggesting that the £1,000 million motorway is already so congested that Jack Smeaton, the clnb's extra lanes will be needed for lic policy manager, said.

An announcement is expected soon of a further relief measure in the form of a third tinnel carrying the motorway under the Thames at Dartford, where holidaymakers heading for the Channel ports have suffered delays of up to two

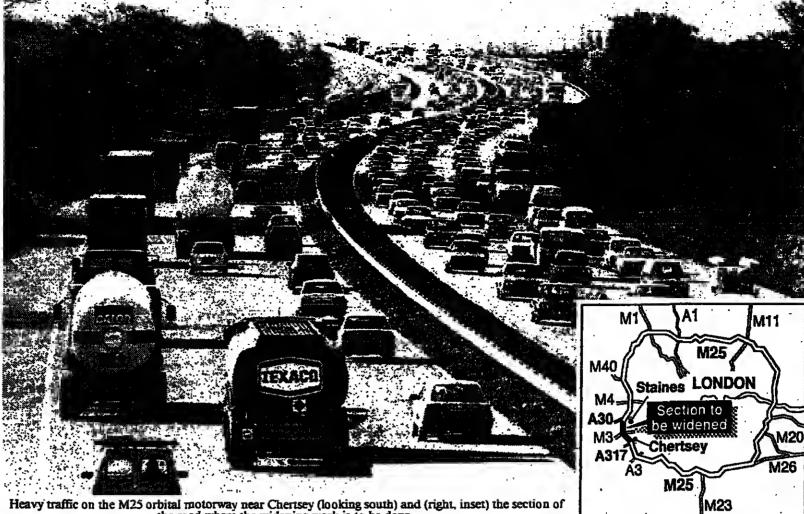
Ministers have been reluctant until now to sanction expansion of the M25 because such action before the initial work is completed -- the final section linking in the AI and MI is due to open this autumn — would expose their underestimates of likely traffic

bours this summer

But congestion is now becoming so serious that there are fears of traffic being forced back on to local roads, defeating the purpose of the motor-

The RAC said yesterday that the Govern plauded by the thousands of motorists who daily suffered frustrating delays because of the motorway's inadequate

"The proposal to add a fourth lane in each direction will speed a cure for traffic thrombosis which is daily blocking this vital artery", Mr eaton, the clab's pub-



the road where the widening work is to be done.

Turkish raid

may have

killed 200

Ankara (Reuter) - A Turk-

ish air raid on Kurdish guer-

rilla hideouts in northern Iraq

last Friday killed between 150

and 200 people, Mr Turgut Ozal, the Turkish Prime Min-

The mass circulation daily

newspaper Milliret reported

yesterday that he gave the figure to a villager while

touring rural areas near An-

kara on Tuesday."They say

around 150 to 200 people were

killed. This is what they tell

me." he was quoted as saying.

and Prime Ministries said

they could not say if the report

Millipet also quoted "for-

eign sources" as saying 300

was accurate.

people were killed.

Spokesmen at the Foreign

ister, was quoted as saying.

# Violent footballers warned

was not referring to the occasions when, in the heat of the game, a tackle "went over the top". But there had been incidents were there was "absolutely no excuse" for engaging in any violent activity on

Yesterday the Attorney General's department in London said it would be "considering if Mr Fraser's remarks have any implications for England and Wales". A similar new tough line to prosecute players could not be ruled out.

Yesterday The Scottish Football Association welcomed the Solicitor General's warning, made in the aftermath of unprecedented punishment meted out to two

fight between Rangers and Hibernian at the Easter Road. Edinburgh, in the first match of the season. "Incidents like that at

Easter Road can spark off trouble off the field. That is why we took the unprecedented step of disciplining every player involved in the melee, Mr William Richardson, assistant secretary of the SFA, said.

The SFA fined Glasgow Rangers and and Hibernian football clubs and penalize the players after all but the Hibernian goalkeeper were involved in a brawl in a Premier Division match on August 9. the opening day of the Scottish football season.

Until now violent behav-

Scottish soccer clubs after a lour on the pitch bas generally been left to the disciplinary procedures of the footbal associations. There have been occasional private prosecutions for assault brought by one player against another; but the police and the courts have not usually been involved.

> Last year police in South Wales prosecuted two rugger players for violent behaviour. The prosecutions were first referred to the Director of Public Prosecutions because of their unusual nature.

Yesterday the Football Association said if players broke FA rules they were disciplined. It had not been the association's policy to promote the idea of people being taken to court.

**Tories** poised to dismiss editor

Continued from page I party's Greater London Area Office.

Mr Phibbs was elected to the FCS national committee at the Conservative students' annual conference last Easter, At its first meeting after the election it was agreed be should continue to edit New Igenda as a national organ.

Critics of Mr Phibbs insist that he was told of the strict procedure governing publications bearing the national Conservative imprint, and that he knew he should have cleared the magazine with Mrs Shirley Stotter, the newlyappointed assistant director of the campaign and training department at Central Office. Mr Phibbs claims that he believed New Agenda was still

an independent magazine. Mrs Stotter, a Conservative party agent for 20 years and most recently the East Midlands deputy area agent was appointed to Central Office in June as part of a reorganization to strengthen the campaign and training depart-

She did not expect an issue of New Agenda to be published in mid-August, believing it would be published next month to coincide with the FCS half-yearly meeting and the launch of their tertiary recruiting campaign.

In the article. Count Nikolai repeated allegations in his book. The Minister and the Massacres, that the then Mr Harold Macmillan was responsible for the deaths of 40,000 Cossacks by sending them back to Stalin's Russia

An incensed Mr Tebbit denonneed the attack as 'disgraceful", and lawyers acting for bim obtained a High Court injunction restraining further distribution of the magazine. They also served writs for

libel, misrepresentation and breach of contract on Mr Phibbs and the magazine's printers Mr Phibbs has promised to

abide by the injunction although not before rushing out 2.000 copies of the magazine without the party imprint.

II Smil

finlan pla

bons buy

DOCK MARKS

# Stalker set to face 10 counts

neys which are the subject of the allegations all concerned

his civic duties. It has been said that this kind of short journey is commonly undertaken by senior officers Mr Stalker's extra defence is that on at least three occasions he was using the police vehicle, rather than his own, for extra security after a Special Branch tip-off that he was under IRA surveillance because of inquiry he was leading into an alleged shoot-to-kill policy by the Royal Ulster Constabulary.

He has since been removed from that investigation and replaced by Mr Sampson. The report is understood to

have made it clear that the allegations against Mr Stalker

Exhibitions in progress.

Hans Christian Andersen: illustrations and papercuttings; The Danish Cultural Institute, 3

Doune Terrace, Edinburgh; Mon to Fri 10 to 5 (ends Aug

Éric Ravilious: his life and

work; Towner Art Gallery, East-bourne; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun

2 to 5 (ends Sept 21).

Work by the Lake Artists
Society: New Hall, Grasmere:
Mnn in Sat 10 to 5.30, Sun 2 to 5

(ends Sept 11).

The Wally Close: photographs
by Hugh Carroll; etchings by
Finna Dick; MacLaurin Art
Gallery, Rozelle Park, Ayr; Mnn

Aug 31].
Constructed Narratives: pho(ends Aug 31).

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 17,130

This puzzle was solved within 30 minutes by 10 per cent of the competitors in the London A Regional Final of the 1986 Collins Dictionaries Times Crossword Championship.

Today's events

Northern Ireland Investigation, M15 or the freemasons. as has been variously

It is now acknowledged that the inquiry against Mr Stalker began within his own force when officers were conducting separate investigation into

A report on that inquiry is now with the fraud division of the Director of Public Prosecutions. A spokesman said they were now awaiting a more complete report from detectives in Manchester. Mr Stalker has offered to

appear before tomorrow's meeting of the Police Authority to answer any questions. It is also believed that Mr Sampson will attend.

Mr Stalker said last night: "All I ask is that I am not

tographs by Claum Colvin and Ron O'Donnell; Plymouth Arts Centre, 36 Looe St; Mon 10 to 5,

Tues to Sat 10 to 8, Sun 5 to 8

(ends Aug 23).
Tassle: portraitist of the Scot-tish Enlightenment (ends Sept

30): Printed Light: the scientific

art of William Henry Fox Talbot and D. O. Hill with

Talbot and D. O. Hill with Robert Adamson (ends Oct 26); Scottish National Portrait Gallery, Queen St. Edinburgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5.

Lighting Up the Landscape: French impressionism and its origins; National Gallery of Scottand, The Mound, Edinburgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (ends Oct 19).

Impressions of an Irish Countess; Ulster Museum, Botanic Gardens, Belfast; Mon to 10.

anic Gardens, Belfast; Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Sat 1 to 5, Sun 2 to 5

5 The place for the patient

6 Guru — a possible sooth-

7 In the country, in charge of

8 After tax. a woman's is

9 Means by which crook fleeces parents? (5.9).

16 Buoyant about being Mum

Sloping garden incorporat-ing split level (8).

19 Offensive response that

21 Ignorant girl has something

22 Time - and perhaps what's to be done with it (6).

24 Foundation runs lower (5).

Solution to Puzzle No 17,129

could make one cry (4-3).

seeker (10.4].

sayer (5).

lower (6).

to sell (7).

the signs (7).

around one (9).

judged with the benefit of hindsight after an intensive investigation by a team of detectives, but rather on the situation as I knew it in 1981."

Asked about his reaction to appearing before a tribunal, Mr Stalker said: "I have nothing to fear from such a tribunal, but would be sorry and would regret such a move because of the extra burden and strain such a very expensive and complex procedure would place on my family.

"I do not think it is necessary. If I am being accused of bringing discredit on the Greater Mancbester police force and of misusing its vehicles then I should be judged by the Greater Manchester Police Authority.

Stephen McKenna: City Art Gallery, Mosley St, Manchester;

Mon to Sat 10 to 6 (ends Aug

surveys and maps in East Sus-

sex; The Bayeux Tapestry; Mu-seum and Art Gallery, Johns Place, Cambridge Rd, Hastings; Mon to Sat 10 to I, 2 to 5, Sun 3

to 5 (ends Sept 7).
William Hogarth 1697-1764
(ends Dec 1); Rembrandt 1606-

1669 (ends Nov 1); The Whitworth Art Gallery, Man-chester University, Whitworth Park; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Thurs

Paintings and prints by 40 artists; Dee Fine Arts, 182 Telegraph Rd, Heswell; Mon to Sat 10 to 1 and 2.15 to 5 (ends

Boundaries: landscape photo-

Boundaries: landscape photo-graphic work by Thomas Coo-per, Hamish Fulton, Andrew Ginn, Goto and Eachus, Jim Harold, Roger Palmer and Chris Wainwright; Cambridge Dark-room, Dales Brewery, Gwydir St. Cambridge, 12 to 6.

Piano recital by Iain Burn-ide: Jubilee Hall, Aldeburgh,

Connect by the National Children's Orchestra, The Me-morial Hall, St Peter's School, York, 7.30.

Recital by The Endellion String Quartet: De La Warr Pavilion, Bexhill, 8. Organ recital by William

Brown; Parish Church, Swan-

Gloucester Festival Chorus and London Mozart Players, 2.30;

Concert by the Royal Liverpool Philharmonic Orchestra with Marius May (cello). 8; Glouces

Bear collage for t0 to 13 year olds; Art Gallery and Museum, Civic Centre, Tunbridge Wells,

Rates for small denomination bank notes only as supplied by Bardays Bank PLC. Ditterent rates apply to travellers

Talks, lectures

General

Aug 23).

10.30 to 11.45.

The pound

cester Three Choirs Festival: Concert by the Amaryllis Consort: Prinknash Abbey, nr Cheltenham, 11; Concert by the

Last chance to see

Music

Sampson profile, page 2

### THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE New books - paperback

History of shell collecting: Art Gallery and Museum, Kelvin-grove, Glasgow; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (ends Sept 28). Work by Jock McFadyen and The Deputy Literary Editor's selection of interesting books published this

Listen, The Wind and other stories, by Roger Mais (Longman, £2.50) In the Castle of My Skin, by George Lamming (Longman, £2.95) The Last Museum, by Brion Gysin (Faber, £3.95) Beautiful, by Rachel Billington (Black Swan, £3.95) Salem Chapel, by Mrs Oliphant (Virago, £3.95)

The Disappeared, by John Simpson and Jana Bennett (Sphere, £4.95)
The Escape of Charles II after the Bettle of Worcester, by Richard Ollard The Escape or Courses it alver are bracked or from the Congress of the Sehera, by Douglas Porch (Oxford, 25.95)
The Congress of the Sehera, by Douglas Porch (Oxford, 25.95)
Modern British Philosophy, by Bryan Magee (Oxford, 25.95)
The Craft of Writing Romance, by Jean Saunders (Allison & Busby, NS.

### Sea eagle success

White-tailed sea eagles have bred successfully in Scotland for the second year running accord-ing to the Royal Society for the Protection of Birds. Under the Sca Eagle Project, a scheme run by the RSPB, Nature Conserancy Council, Scottish Wildlife Trust and the Insitute of

Terrestial Ecology, a pair, which bred last year, have successfully raised two chicks.

The birds, which first attempted to breed in 1983, have been guarded round the clock by wardens of the RSPB at a secret nest site. The special protection scheme was funded by Eagle Star Insurance and run by the RSPB with the cooperation of ocal landowners.

### Best wines

In a blind tasting of 66 wines of Poully Fume and Sancerre the following wines which are still available were judged as, being excellent value:

Sancerre 1984 Domaine les Beauregards, J. Sainsbury (01-921 6000), £4.45. Pouilly Fume 1984 Serge Dagueneau, Lay & Wheeler (0206-67261), £5.50. Source: Wine August 1984 Source: Wine, August 1986.

### Roads

The Midlands: A46: Roadworks at the Winthnrpe roundabout an the approach road from Lincoln into Newark. A52: Single line traffic and temprary lights cause delays, Grantham.
A38: Lane closures northbound nn the Ripley bypass, Derby-

Wales and West: M4: Lane restrictions between junctions 44 and 45 near Swansea. A354: Temporary lights NE of Bland-ford Forum, Dorset. A5: Single line traffic (24 hours) between Gobowen and Chirk, Clywd.

The North: A1 (M): Various lane closures southbound be-tween Burtree and Sinderby, Co Durham. M6: Lane restrictions between junctions 32 and 33. A58: Single lane traffic at Hali-fax Rd, Littleborough, Greater

Scotland: A74 (Glaspow) Resurfacing work and lane clo-sures an the A74 London Rd sures an the A74 London Rabetween Carmyle Ave and Fullarton Rd. A80: Roadworks between the A80/M80 junction and Castlecarry; delays likely in both directions. A823: Kerbing and resurfacing work near Gleneagles Hotel, Perthshire, causing some delays.

Information supplied by AA

# forecast

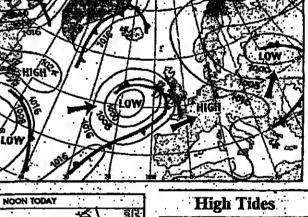
Weather

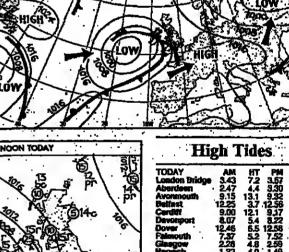
A frontal trough of low pressure is expected to central areas of Britain during the day.

Shetland: Sunny intervals, iso-lated light showers dying out; wind NW becoming variable light; max temp 14C (57F).

London 8.42 pm to 5.27 am Bristol 8.51 pm to 5.36 am Edinburgh 9.06 pm to 5.27 am Manchester 8.55 pm to 5.30 am Penzance 9.00 pm to 5.51 am

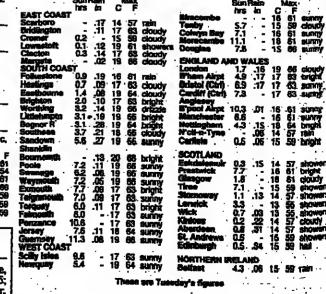
painter, Thurnus, France, 1725; William Mardock, inventor, Auchinloch, Ayrshire, 1754; William IV, reigned 1830-37. London, 1765; Aubrey Beards ley, Brighton, 1872.







**Around Britain** 



Abroad

AMDDAY: c, cloud; d, drizzie; f, fair; ig, fog; r, rain; s, sun; sn, snow; t, thunder

Before the English were Chris-tians, by Charles Wyndham; Castle Museum, Nottingham, 1. 2 Times Portiono his companies whose shares are listed on the Stock Exchange and quoted in The Times Stock Exchange prices page. The companies comprising that fist with change from day to day. The list which is numbered 1 - 44) is divided into four randomly distributed groups of 11 shares. Every Portiono card contains two numbers from each group and each card contains a unique set of numbers. Arts and Crafts: 4th Annual Exhibition; Launcells Church, Bude: Thurs to Sat 10 to 8 (ends

5 Times Portfolio list and details of the daily or weekly dividend will also be a slabble for inspection at the offices of The Times. 6 if the overall price movement of more than one combination of shares equals the dividend. The price will be equally divided among the claimants holding more combinations of shares.

If your overall total matches The Times Portfolio dividend you have won outright or a share of the total prize money stated for that day and must claim your prize as instructed

Add these together to det your weekly Portfolio total. How to claim stephone The Times Portallo claims of 2754-5277 between 18,00sm and population of the day your overall total claims. The Times Portfolio Invidend a claims can be accapted extend these

No responsibility can be accepted for failure to contact the claims office but also travel within the stated hum.

6 am to midnight

London, SE, E, NW, central N London, SE, E, NW, central N England, East Anglie, E Midlands, Lake District, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Argyll: Bright dry start, cloud thickening with outbreaks of rain spreading from the W; wind SE light increasing moderate or fresh; max temp 20C (68P).

Central S, SW England, W Mid-lands, Channel Islands, Wates, Isla of Man, Northern Ireland: Cloudy with outbreaks of rain, turning showery later: wind SE fresh or strong, may be 180 (645) strong; max temp 18C (64F). strong; max temp 18C (64F).

NE England, Borders, Edinburgh,
Dundee, Central Highlands, NW
Scotland: Dry summy morning,
becoming cloudy, some rain in
evening; wind light and variable
becoming SE moderate; max temp
19C (66F).

Aberdeen, Moray Firth, NE Scot-land, Orkney: Dry. surnry periods; wind light and variable; max temp 18C (64F).

Outlook for tomorrow and Saturday: Sunny Intervals and showers, heavy in places. Temperatures a little below normal.

Lighting-up time

Yesterday

Anniversaries

Deaths: Richard Crashaw, poet. Loreto, Italy, 1649; Lady Mary Wortley Mentagu, writer, London. 1762; Sir Benjamin Thompson, Count von Runford, physicist. cofounder of the Royal Institution, Auteuil France, 1814; Sir Jacob Epstein London, 1959.

Tower Bridge

2 Rebuked when caught, and 3 When Americans come to

ACROSS

parasite (6).

1 Resinous stuff essential for a

4 Excuse for a celebration (8).

Eve were bound to do (5.4).

10 Cause trouble, as Adam and

11 He was waited nn by twn footmen (5).

12 Ancient Greek dictionary is

13 In the inner ear you hear

14 French religious historian's girl in the Fleet (5).

15 A safe-breaker! Chap must be after a prison cell! (8).

18 The way to encourage fish

20 Preserve this second to none

23 At the first sign of the guillo-tine the mob fall down (7).

25 Film the public can see free

27 Almost a disaster, that visit next door! (5.4).

28 Difficult sailors right round

I It was once Port Said, they

driek - what a surprise t.>-

Concise Crossword page 8

29 Listen to a race result (6).

26 King gets a drink (5).

the bend (8). . . . .

service! (5).

sound of small stream (7).

up for revision (7).

ATT TREST ILA

### **Executive Editor** Kenneth Fleet

STOCK MARKET FT 30 Share 1268.4 (+0.6) FT-SE 100 1604.6 (+0.2) Bargains 21731

124.7 (+0.38)

USM (Datastream)

THE POUND **US Dollar** 1.5045 (+0.0015)

W German mark 3.0812 (-0.0060) Trade-weighted 71.9 (-0.1)

## £55m sale by Pru

Company has sold the freehold of its central London development in Holborn, once the site of the Gamages department store, to Norwich

Union, the insurance com-pany, for £55 million. The scheme, funded by the Prudential and close to its London headquarters, was completed in 1980. It includes the London Diamond Centre in Hatton Garden and a 195,000 sq ft office block let to British Telecom where a rent review is iminent.

### Commercial property, page 20 Horizon loss

Horizon Travel, the package tour operator, announced an interim pretax loss to May 31 of £5.4 million compared with a profit last year of £10.7 million, which included a £14.3 million gain on aircraft sales. The unchanged divi-

## Payout doubles

Atlantic Computers, the IBM computer leasing group, has doubled its interim dividend to 1.12p after pretax profits for the first half of 1986improved from £7 milhon to £8.4 million on a 40 per. cent increase in turnover to

# WH Smith up

WH Smith reported pretax profits for the year to May 31 up 14 per cent at £49.2 million September and earnings per share of 20.7p, up by 14 per on turnover 20 per cen1 higher at £1.3 billion.

Mountleigh, the property company making a £117 mil-lion agreed bid for United Real Property Trust, has received acceptances for 73 per cent of its shares. Its offer remains conditional only if chairman, said T & N was an there is no referral to the unacceptable bidder because Monopolies and Mergers Co-

### BET go-ahead

enger freige e geroert e e englij tertee

tioning Priting

The Trade Secretary has decided not to refer to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission the proposed acquisition by BET of HAT Group and Brengreen

### Finlan placing

Finlan Group is placing £ million convertible preference shares with Drayton Consoli dated Trust at par. The divi

### Fisons buys

Fisons has bought Radiol Chemicals, a subsidiary of Rorer (UK), for £4.3 million. health products.

Wall Street 16	Traded Opts Unit Trusts Commodities USM Prices Share Prices Commercial
oreign Exch 17	Property

### 20 proceed with the bid. MARKET SUMMARY

STOCK MARKETS	MAIN PRICE CHANGES
New York Dow Jones	RISES: Hanson 184p (+4p) BTR 280p (+6p) Lanca 58p (+7p) Gesteiner 115p (+5p) Bestwood 595p (+20p) Goode Durrant 136p (+6p) British Aerospace 488p (+8p) Glass Glover 226p (+18p)
Commerzbank 2076.6 (-3.5) Brussels: General 826.87 (+13.08) Paris: CAC 394.2 (+2.8) Zurich:	Guardian Royal 834p (+12p) Sun Aliance 892p (+23p) English Trust 153p (+10p) Eastern Produce 62p (+12p)
SKA General	FALLS: Glaxo Holdings 940p (-25p) BPB Industries 491p (-19p) Racal
INTEREST RATES	Jaguar

3-month interbank 913 te-91/% 3-month eligible bills:9132-911 te%

Prime Rate 8% Federal Funds 6316%\*
3-month Treasury Bills 5.53-5.51%
30-year bonds 101%-101316\*

**CURRENCIES** 

New York: 2: \$1.5045\* \$: DM2.0455\* 2: DMS.0812 2: SwFr2.4809 2: FFr10.0576

Bell Group Shell ..... **GOLD** 

London Floing: AM \$379.00 pm-\$378.00 close \$377.75-378.25 (£251.25-251.75 ) Comex \$378.30-378.80\*

**NORTH SEA OIL** Brent (Sept) pm \$14.50 bb/(\$13.95)
\* Denotes latest trading price

# Maxwell captures Philip Hill and stalks US group

Spencer and BICC. Liquidation of the trust has

been left in the hands of its chairman Lord Keith, who

said arrangements had already been made to place the hold-ings in Beecham and Arling-

ton Securities, worth a total of some £52.7 million, with Brit-

ish institutions. Some of the Beecham shares will go to the BPCC pension fund.

Lord Keith, who is also Beecham's chairman, said the

shares in the pharmaceutical company would be placed "at

middle-market price". Mr Maxwell said at least

houses had submitted bids for

Mr Robert Maxwell's British Printing & Communication Corporation (BPCC) yesterday announced agreed takeover terms worth around colour printing, made pretax profits of \$10.9 million in £330 million for the Philip Hill Investment Trust. 1985 on sales of \$177.3 mil-tion and had earnings per share of \$1.01.

At the same time, BPCC identified the Webh Company, an American publishing and printing group, as the first step in its strategy towards becoming a global media em-pire with turnover of £3 billion to £5 billion by the end of the decade.
In addition, it oversaw

arrangements for the underwriting of £318 million worth of new shares.

Apart from Webb, which would cost at least \$111 million (£73.92 million),

BPCC outlined ambitious expansion plans for the United States, including the purchase of information data bases in a number of specialist areas as well as companies which own and distribute

"The group is also looking to expand in Japan and Europe," it added. Mr Maxwell said he would fly today to the United States,

where he hoped to complete negotiations for an agreed bid for Webb. BPCC is prepared to offer at least \$16 a share for Webb, which is traded on the American over-the-counter

9% rise in

**AE** profit

forecast

By Amanda Gee Smyth

In a spirited defence docu-

ment, AE said the increased

and final offer was "de-monstrably inadequate" and failed to recognize AE's true worth. It said T & N had failed

to explain the industrial logic

Sir John Collyear, AE's

of intrinsic weaknesses in its

own business. He warned that

the possibilities of sanctions in

Southern Africa "further high-

full extent of its vulnerability

to asbestos claims remained

AE also took the unusual

step of publishing a letter from

a vice president of General Motors saying GM was "greatly concerned" about the

possible implications of a

takeover of AE, a supplier of engine parts. It said GM might

find it necessary to find an

alternative source of supply if AE's research and develop-

ment activities were jeop-

T & N said it had purchased a further 1:025 million shares in AE, taking its holding to

almost 15 per cent. AE shares rose 3p to 235p and T & N

gained 2p to 194p.
At an extraordinary meeting

yesterday, T & N won approval from shareholders to

ardized by a takeover.

of a takeover.

explained."

The Minnesota-based did not number either Nogroup, which is known for its mura Securities or Merrill agricultural and home Lynch, which had been at the improvement magazines and centre of market speculation. specializes in long-run web-

Underwriting arrangements for up to 120.2 million new BPCC shares at 262p each were completed yesterday by Morgan Grenfell, the group's adviser. This will treble the number of BPCC shares in Part of the money for the proposed acquisitions will come from the liquidation of the Philip Hill portfolio, which includes a wide range of leading British and North American shares ranging from Beccham, by far the largest investment, to ICI, Marks and Spencer and BICC. free circulation and cut the stake held by Mr Maxwell's Pergamon Holdings from 75

to about 51 per cent. The exact value of BPCC's offer depends on a valuation of the trust's assets when the

Shareholders will be offered a choice of cash equivalent to 98 per cent of the assets or 107.985 per cent in BPCC shares valued at 292p each.
BPCC's shares fell 15p in 281p after returning from suspension, reducing the value of the share alternative to 103.9 per

cent of the assets.

Philip Hill shares, suspended at 323p on Tuesday, returned at 328p yesterday but then dipped 7p. On the basis of the trust's asset valuation of 337p per share, made last month, the cash offer is worth £319 million and the alternative £338 million at

three leading investment yesterday's BPCC price. the rest of the Philip Hill The deal already has the portfolio and these were being irrevocable backing of inves-tors owning 49.17 per cent of Philip Hill's shares, considered. He declined to name the groups, but said they

# More evidence of slower US growth

Further evidence that the April-June quarter, against AE, the motor enginering company which is fighting off a £261 million bid from Turner & Newall, yesterday forecast a 9 per cent increase in pretay profits to £28 million pace of United States economie growth is slowing apin Commerce Department figures, showing that the rate of housing starts dropped last month.
The department said that

for the current year.

AE also forecast a 50 per houses were started at an estimated annual rate of 1.818 cent increase in dividends to 7.5p for the year to the end of

The dollar lost ground in Europe, but recovered a little US housing figures. It traded at about DM2.0513, against a low of DM2.0505 and at yen 153.44, against n low of yen 153.05. In London the dollar lost 0.15 cents against a weak pound to close at \$1.5045. Despite overwhelming bearish market sentiment toward the dollar, it appeared well-supported at present levels be-cause of possible central bank intervention, traders said.

million, down 1.8 per cent

lighted the fragility" of part of T & N's profits and that the from the revised June rate of 1.852 million. Earlier figures from the department showed that the "neither quantified nor US gross national product

grew at 0.6 per cent in the

forecast of 1.1 per cent. Mr James Miller, the White House budget chief, said on television: "We are not on the brink of recession," but, it was a time of uncertainty.

He called for lower interest rates to boost the economy. He expected imports to slow next year because of the higher value of foreign currencies relative to the dollar.

The department has given the US shortfall in trade with other countries - expected to hit a record \$170 billion (£113 billion) - as a reason for weak American economie growth. However, the White House said: "With inflation remaining under control and key indicator economic strengthening, we are optimis-tic about the prospect for a strong showing in the second

half of this year. The Office of Management and Budget, which is headed by Mr Miller, and the Congressional Budget Office estimates that the federal budget deficit will reach \$163.4 hillion in the fiscal year 1987, beginning on October 1.

### Waterford surges 33% By Carol Ferguson

turer, Waterford Glass Group, yesterday announced interim profits up 33 per cent at lr£8.96 million (£8.04 million) in the six months to June. Profit margins on sales doubled to 10.8 per cent.

The group attributed a third of the improvement to its crystal and china division, where profit margins in-creased despite a 5 per cent decline in sales.

Sales in Ireland and Britain are suffering from the slack

difficult for production to reach the new levels.

In addition, Saudi Arabia

rather than selling on the spot

market next month and in

The Opec agreement will be

reviewed on October 6 when it

is also expected that output

The Irish glass manufac- States, however, sales were ahead of target. The company said that 10 new stemware patterns

launched there in June had been well-received. Sales for the group as a whole were down 34 per cent, due to the sale of the marginally profitable Switzer department store group in December and the discontinued operations in the loss-making Smith

The interim dividend was

abide by Gatt rules.

Moscow has hinted in remotor group, which was sold cent months that it is interested in Gatt, but this was the first formal approach to

### increased by 20 per cent to the free trade group, which 1.2p (Irish) a share. tourist trade. In the United Britain answers Opec pleas to trim with soaring output

By David Young Energy Correspondent Britain's daily oil output has cutbacks by non-member since April 1983 because of moved back to the high levels countries such as Mexico, higher than normal mainte-Egypt, Malaysia and Oman will also be announced. of more than 2.6 million barrels despite renewed pleas from the Organization of

Norway has said that it is Petroleum Exporting Coun- prepared to offer some cotries to co-operate in trimming operation and its government production to help send prices is to make a firm decision by

Opec receatly agreed that it Britain, however, has rewould bring its production down to 16.7 million barrels a jected informal approaches from Opec ministers to change day next month and in Octoits policy of allowing the operating companies in the North Sea to set whatever ber, with signs that the intensification of the war between production targets they want. Irag and Iran may make it The latest figures compiled by Wood Mackenzie, the

stockbroker which specializes has cut back its August output in the North Sea oil industry, from 6 million barrels to 5 show that daily production during July averaged 2.6 million barrels compared with 2.2 million and Nigeria has said that it will move back to a system of contract selling million barrels in June.

on the year.

Daily output is now running close to the record levels of January and February and the average for the past 12 months is now 2.56 million barrels.

nance programmes.

Production from the Brent,

Beryl and Piper fields was affected and the fields using the Ninian pipeline system also had to trim production

Wood Mackenzie says that the timing of the main work was set by the oil companies' desire to defer tax payment. The Government collects petroleum revenue tax twice a year, in February and August, based on profits made in the first and second halves

"Any profit arising from production in June results in a tax liability due for payment in August. By deferring the production until July, payment for liability is delayed from Angust to February next year. By delaying production by a few days from June until July



# Bowler stages comeback as TSB throws hat in the ring

By Richard Thomson, Banking Correspondent

The felt cone is shrunk to half lers the way they used to. Mostly, they are not wearing them at all. Time was when its size, dyed and painted with shellac (a sort of smelly brown varnish) before being shaped and finally polished. There are bankers and stockbrokers looked like bankers and stock-47 stages in the process. But at £60 to £120 n time it brokers. Now bare heads are all the rage in the City and is little suprise that the bowler is regarded as the toff's hat. "It is definitely the executive type who buys the bowler," says Mr Jack Wallworth, everyone looks like civil

money emerged.

But the Trustee Savings Bank is making a bold attempt to turn the clock back by persuading the nation that bowler hats and finance are

Using the bowler as the symbol for its share flotation next month, the TSB has ordered 60 hats for its publicity department from Christy and Co, of Stockport, Cheshire, the last production-line

The traditional bowler starts life as a 31/2 ounce pile of rabbit fur. It is packed on to a "perforated copper cone" 27 inches tall and turned into felt.

approach

to Gatt

Soviet Union has asked to join

in major world trade talks to

be launched by the 92-nation

General Agreement on Tariffs

Trade

year, ... Gatt. sources - said

yesterday. It would be the first time

that Moscow has taken part in

the free trade group, whose rules govern about 80 per cent

of world commerce in manu-

factured goods and agri-

Moscow wanted to partici-

pate in the negotiations to

gather information and

experience to help decide whether to seek full Gatt

membership, the sources said. Gatt trade ministers are to

meet at Punta del Este, Uru-

guay, on September 15 to begin negotiations aimed at

opening markets and fighting

the rising tide of protec-tionism which is choking

The ministers will rule on

the Soviet request to join in the talks, which could last five

Four Eastern block states

Poland, Romania, Czecho-

slovakia and Hungary - are

members, and about 30 non-

member developing countries

years, the sources said.

cultural products.

world commerce.

and

tn sales. Christy produces 20,000 bowlers and 250,000

cloth caps a year.
So what is the headgear of tomorrow? What will the postbig bang, overworked, prematurely ageing City whiz-kid be using to cover his bald patch? The answer appears to be: a red trilby.

"More young men and women are wearing felt trilbys now," says Mr Wallworth. managing director of Christy. It was not always so. Invented in the 1850s, the bowler knew no class boundaries. But The style set by the floppy hat, redolent of sweat, dirt and macho intellectualism, sported by Indiana Jones in the film Raiders of the Lost Ark, has evidently been n shot in the as the rest of Britain abandoned this style of headgear the City, conservative as ever, clung on to its bowlers and the hat's identification with arm for the felt headgear industry. But Mr Wallworth

In a more democratic era, fashion has swang elsewhere. "The cloth cap has had a headwear." revival in recent years," says Mr Wallworth, Everyone can wear them, including women, which has added enormously

### adds: "There is more and more colour coming into men's Sadly, the TSB's valiant

attempt to revive a stereotype looks doomed. The bowler has already fallen through the

# Russia in | International Thomson hit by strong sterling

stronger pound have brought problems during the first half of 1986 for International Thomson Organisation, the Canadian-controlled energy, travel and publishing group.

Pretax profits fell from £68 million to £55 million with turnover down 12 per cent at £752 million. The pretax fig-ure takes into account British petroleum revenue tax, which more than halved to £45 million. Earnings per share fell

from 14p to 12p.

The group said the dramatic slump in energy prices would lead to a significant drop in

By Our City Staff

year, although maximum production was continuing with no plans to cut output. The strong pound has also reduced dollar-denominated energy revenues as well as

income from the group's North American publishing The picture was rather brighter in other sectors, with improved profits from publishing on both sides of the Atlantic and a significant rise for the travel group, which more than doubled the num-

ber of passengers carried in the

first two summer months.

## **Profit** making bank for China

From Stephen Leather Hong Kong

China is planning reforms of its financial system, which will include setting up a new bank and establishing a short-

term securities market. The Peoples' Bank of China, which last year took over from the Bank of China as the country's central bank, plans to establish a profitmaking bank by the end of the

According to Mr Ma Zhongzhi, vice-president of the Shenyang branch of the Peoples' Bank, it will be called the Communications Bank and will complete with the Bank of China. Like its rival, the new bank

will have branches overseas Mr Ma said the Shanghai-based bank will stimulate competition in the Chinese

banking system.

The Peoples' Bank is moving towards a capitalist-style financial set-up, encouraging higher interest rate on deposits, withdrawing sanctions on

foreign currency withdrawals and issuing bonds. China has said that for the first time a state project will be

paid for by a bond issue. The Peoples' Construction Bank of China is going to issue bonds to raise 536 million yuan (about £100 million) to huild a new ethylen plant in

The Chinese authorities are also making it easier to borrow money. Banks once had to apply to Beijing each time they wanted extra funds, but since the start of this year banks in five cities have been able to lend money to each other and fix their own interest rates.

The cities — Shenyang, Changzhou, Guanzhou, Chongqing, and Wuhan — are being used to experiment with new banking reforms.

According to another top Chinese banker, China plans

to set up a national interest rate system and various monetary organization over

the next two years.

Mr Liu Hongru, vice-governor of the Peoples' Bank of China, says in the China Daily that the country intends to open up gradually its monetary markets, establishing bank loan markets, commercial bill markets, and shortterm securities markets.

Mr Liu said the monetary reforms are intended to establish "effective, flexible, and multi-tiered monetary control and regulatory systems. which will stimulate the raising and use of social funds.

### £100m issue

Trafalgar House is issuing £100 million 10% per cent bonds, due in 2006, at 100% per cent. The lead manager is Kleinwort Benson with co-

# **GILTS NOW OFFER** NEARLY THE HIGHEST REAL RETURN EVER -IT'S TIME TO BUY

Gilts still offer a return of nearly 10% a year -71/2% higher than the current inflation rate!

The recent rise in gilt yields represents an excellent new buying opportunity. Interest rates are still forecast to fall further—and remember as they fall, the CAPITAL VALUE OF GILTS INCREASES.

Ætna's new GILT-EDGED BOND offers one of the MOST COST EFFECTIVE WAYS TO INVEST IN GILTS. \* Initial 5% saving over most gilt funds.

\* Huge cost savings over direct \*Gilts are unconditionally

guaranteed by the Government. \*NO CAPITAL GAINS TAX on profits from Cilts.

\* Management by Phillips & Drew -

voted top for gilt research by 'Institutional Investor' poli.

\* Fund 13% better than the FT All Stocks Fixed Interest Index since its launch (26/2/86-5/8/86)-over 4 \*Up to 10% a year withdrawal facility.

LOCK INTO THE REAL RETURN OF GILTS NOW!

Ætna is the UK arm of the world's largest publicly quoted insurance group, with assets equivalent to £38,000,000,000 Æina Life Insurance Company Ltd. 401 St. John Street, London ECJV 4QE Reg. No. 1766220

Please complete and send the coupon in an envelope addressed to Ætna Life Insurance Company Ltd. FREEPOST London ECIB INA Or phone our Customer Care Centre - dial 100 and ask the operator for FREEFONE Ætna. The Centre is open 8am to 8pm each weekday

Address	 <del></del> _		<u> </u>
	 	<u> </u>	Postcode

PS If you are self-employed or have no company pension, please rick the box so we can also send ails of Ætna's new Gilt-Edged Pension Bond 🔲



WALL STREET

New York (Reuter) - Wall Street shares were hit in early trading yesterday by another sign of weakness in the econemy - 2 fall in housing starts

last month. The Dow Jones industrial average was down 4.25 points

Declining issues and advances were even on a volume of 30 million shares.

Philadelphia Electric led the active issues, unchanged at 23%ths. Schlumberger fell 4th to 313ths. ICN

to 1.858.66. Pharmaceuticals rose 2 to 32.				o 32.				
	Aug 19	Aug 18		Aug 19	Aug 18		Aug 19	Aug 18
AMR	53%	54%	Firestone	24%	24%	Pfizer	68%	69% 17%
ASA	31%	31%	Fst Chicago	30% 63%	30% 63%	Phelps Dge Philip Mrs	18¼ 74¾	73%
Allied Signal Affied Strs	41 % 50%	41% 50%	Fst Int Bncp Fst Penn C	7%	8%	Philips Pet	9%	10%
Allis Chimrs	3%	3%	Ford	60%	59%	Polaroid	62%	64%
Alcoa	36%	37%	FT Wachva	43%	44%	PPG Ind	65%	65%
Amax Inc	11%	11%	GAF Corp	33	3314	Prov Grabi	78%	78%
Am rda Hs	19%	18%	GTE Corp	56¥	55%	POSEAG	45%	45% 61%
Am Brands	92%	92%	Gen Corp	72% 72%	73 73%	Raytheon Rynkis Met	61% 43%	43%
Am Cynmid Am Cynmid	87% 84%	88 84%	Gen Dy mcs Gen Electric		76%	Rockwell int	41%	42%
Am El Pur	30	29%	Gen Inst	20%	20%		85%	88%
Am Express	81%	62%	Gen Mills	89%	88%	Royal Dutch Saleways	65%	65%
Am Home	92%	931/4	Gen Motors	72%	71%	Şara Lêê	70%	70%
Am Motors	24	24	Gn Pb U1 ny	23%	23%	SFE Sopac	29% 31%	29% 31%
Am Stinrd	37%	37%	Genesco	3% 32%	3½ 32%	Schilberger Scott Paper	57%	58
Am Teleph Amoco	23% 64%	23% 55%	Georgia Pac	44%	44%	Seagram	58%	59%
Armoo Steel	6%	6%	Goodrich	38%	39%	Sears Rock	45%	45%
ASSICO	13	12%	Goodyear	33%	33%	Shell Trans	52%	63
Ashland Oil	554 54%	554	Gould Inc	18%	18%	Singer	52%	52
At Richfield		55%	Grace	48%	48%	Smithkin Bk	88% 18	90% 18%
Avon Prods	34	33%	Gt Att & Tac	25% 31	25% 31%	Sony Sth Cal Ed	36%	36%
Bkrs Tst NY Bankamer	50% 12%	51% : 12%	Grifind Gruman Cor		24%	Sperry Corp	75%	76
Bk of Eston	41%	41%	Gulf & West	65%	EC.V.	Std Of Ohio	46%	47%
Bank of NY	67%	67%	Heinz H.J.	46%	48% 54%	Starting Drg	49%	49%
<b>Seth Steel</b>	8%	8	Hercules	54%	54 X	Stevens JP	36%	34%
Boeing	59% 54%	60%	H'lest-Pland	42 70%	40% 71%	San Comb .	50% 323%	51% 323%
Bse Cascde	54 % 47 %	54% 47%	Honeywell IC Inds	25%	25%	Teledyne	394	39%
Ørden Øg Warner	341	34%	Ingersoll	57%	58	Texaco	31	31% 28%
Brist Myers	79%	80%	Inland Steel	17%	17%	Texas E Cor	27%	28%
gp '	38	371/2	1BM	136%	135%	Texas inst	114% 36%	114% 36
Suri ton ind	37% 53%	38 54%	INCO Int Paper	11% 67%	11% 68%	Texas Utilis Textron	55	55%
Burroughs	70%	70%	int Tel Tel	52%	53%	Travers Cor	47	47%
Cmpbell Sp	65 X	64	irving Bank	53%	53%	Travirs Cor TRW Inc	99% 52%	99%
Can Pacific	10%	10%	Jihnsin & Jihn	70%	72%	UAL Inc	220%	54 219%
Caterpiller Celanese	45% 213%	45% 212%	Kaiser Alum Ken McGee	16% 27%	16%	Unilever NV Un Carbide	21%	21%
Central SW	35%	35%	Kmb ly Cirk	87%	88%	Un Pac Cor	55%	56%
Champion	24%	25	K Mart	53%	53%	Utd Brands	28%	28%
Chase Man	40%	40%	Kroger	64%	64%	USG Corp	36	38
Chm Bk NY	49 ¼ 42 ¼	47% 43%	L.T.V. Corp	2% 75%	2% 78%	Utd Technol USX Corp	45% 17%	48 17%
Chevron Chrysler	40	304	Lockheed	48%	49%	Unocal	20%	20%
Cibcorp	54%	55	Lucky Strs Man H'nwer	25	25%	Jim Walter	49	49
Clark Equip	171/2	17%	Man H'rwer	46%	45 4	Wmer Lmbt	61%	62%
Coca Cola	38 40%	38%	Manville Cp	2% 45%	2% 45%	Wells Fargo Wistghse El	109% 57%	110% 57%
Colgata CBS	143%	143%	Mapco Marine Mid	50%	51	Wayerh ser	34%	34%
C'Imbia Gas	40%	40	Mrt Marietta	43%	44 %	Whitelead	73%	73%
Cmb to Eng	29%	30 34 50	Masco	28%	29%	Woolworth	42%	42¼ 55%
Comwith Ed	33%	34	McDonalds McDonnell	85%	67 83	Xerox Corp Zenith	56 25%	24%
Cons Edis On Nat Gas	30%	30	Maad	54%	55%	COLDO	25.4	277
Cons Power	12%	12%	Merck	115%	116%			
Ontri Data	22	21%	Minste Mng	109%	110%			
Corning Gl	59%	60	Mobil Oil	34%	34% 71%	CANADIA	N PRI	CES
OPC Inti	69% 30%	69% 30%	Monsanto Morgan J.P.	71 93%	94%	Abittbi	23	23%
Cusue	30%	3078	margaria.F.	30/4	200	Alexander	45.14	401

Motorola NCR Corp NL Inders Nat Destra Nat Med Ent Nat

OUR PRICE

MUSICI

HUGHES

જ

\* SHERRATT

STUDENTS .

FOR

39% 4% 34% 23% 9% 79% 38% 41% 47% 44% 26% 5% 77% 52% 38% 53% 4% 35% 81% 39 27% 40% 40% 25% 78% 53%

# Small firms 'are suffering least from slowdown'

By Amanda Gee Smyth

Small businesses are seeing was little change in expecta-less of a slowdown than the tions of taking on more staff. rest of the economy, according
to a survey published yespresented remains brighter
terday by the Small Business than that given in other recent Research Trust

surveyed saw sales rise, while small firms is still expanding. ooly 23.1 per cent said sales fell. The 33.6 points difference and interest rates rose sharply between "ups" and "downs" as the most serious problem was, however, lower than the experienced by small firms. 41.4 points balance in the final

The second biggest problem —
quarter of last year. This was
the total tax burden — was since the last quarter of 1984. many companies. The balance of small busi-

nesses saying they had taken on more rather than fewer workers was 11.6 points, slightly down from 12.6 in the dom exports. The number of The review shows a sharp

Research Trust. Surveys, including those of Many have taken on more larger firms. The balances for

workers and expect to continue dning so, the quarterly survey of small business in Britain shows.

The balances in the balance sector has slowed less than in In the first quarter of this the rest of the economy and year, 56.7 per cent of firms that employment in surviving

The survey said that finance

the first fall in the balance mentioned by only half as A survey of exports estimated that well over 50,000 small companies in manufac turing and the service sectors

exporters is increasing. Advance results of a survey improvement m expected on the Business Expansion sales for the second quarter. Scheme to be published in the somewhat more than the sea-autumn shows that BES is well sonal effect, although there known among small firms.

dom exports. The number of

# Property Holding in final bid rejection

Property Holding & Invest-nent Trust, the subject of a 9 per cent fall in asset-backing ostile, £108 million bid from if they accept Greycoat's final ment Trust, the subject of a bostile, £108 million bid from an increase in its net asset 137.5p.
value as its final defence.

It has revalued its residential holdings from £7.4 millinn tn £14.3 million, adding about 8p a share to the diluted net

The company argues that shareholders will suffer a 59 cash alternative.

Institutional shareholders with 24 per cent of the capital have opted to back the company in rejecting the bid, which cluses nn August 28. But the danger for Property Holding is that many of its shareholders will opt for the

**TEMPUS** 

# Long haul ahead for Horizon

The package tour group, Horizon Travel, has a great deal to dn if it is to recover its position as one of the most profitable tour operators.

In choosing not to engage in last year's Thomson-Intasun price war, on the argument that at least one of them would not survive the vicious discounting, Horizon has found that it has been the one to suffer - in the shape of lost market share.

Because it owns rather than leases its aircraft, Horizon has a higher cost base than its compentors. Meanwhile, because of its "quality" image, it has to work hard to convince its customers that it is price competitive, although it claims to be cheaper than

The net result is that in the six months to May 31 Horizon made an operating loss of £8 million before disposals, compared with a £3.6 millinn loss last year. And, for the 11 months to October 31, 1986, it will do little better than break even at the pretax level, including a £2.6 million gain on the part disposal of a

flight simulator.
Excluding disposals in both years, Horizon's performance this year will approximately mirror last year when it made a £2 millinn loss.

Sharehniders are likely to have to wait until 1988 for a decent return nn capital employed, as Horizon tries to get its cost base and prices into line with the competition. Its main efforts will be to reduce the cost of aircraft seats by employing bigger aircraft and by leasing rather than buying.

The company is not planning to sell any of its smaller aircraft this year. However, it may lease them out.

Currency management will remain a difficult area, as it is for any tour operator, but stronger control could result in useful savings.

1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 WHSMITH . WHSMITS

Horizon's problems are re-flected in the share price, which capitalizes the company at £54 million, a significant discount to shareholders' funds of some

£60 millinn. The company looks vulnerable to takeover, a point which cannot have escaped the Australian financier, Mr Ron Brierly, who has a 12.5 per cent stake. Bass has 25 per cent and Grand Metropolitan has about 4 per cent. It will be a long haul back to profits in this competitive

### market. WH Smith

Simon Hurnby, chairman of WH Smith, the bookseller, thinks he has a very good stnry to tell. Whether the City finds it gripping is another

The group has traditinnally been thought of as being rather too nice in be really dynamic, particularly where new ventures are concerned. It is trying hard to change its image but its success so far is

The new US business, Elson, is having problems. There is some tightening up to do on the wholesale side as the management let things slip at the time of the takeover. It is also taking time to absorb the rapid expansion which has recently

taken place. As expected at the time of the takeover, WH Smith has put in a new management team. It should fill the gap left when entrepreneur Eddie Elson gave up his executive

dnues.

Elson is said to have greater potential than was nriginally thought and ought to capitalize on its position as the sole wholesaler in the fastgrowing Atlanta market. However, analysts remain cautious at this stage.
The purchase of Our Price

gives the group an 18 per cent market share. It also conveniently segments the market. However, Our Price's trading performance has been disappointing, providing ammunition for those who thought that it was an expen-

sive buy. Do It All is a sound performer but the heady days of booming DIY sales are

Year-end gearing was just under 38 per cent but should fall to 33 per cent this year. Despite net capital expen-diture of £52 million, WH Smith's cash inflows should match its outflows this year but the ratios will be helped by a property revaluation. This, together with the addition of fixed assets from new store openings, will boost the

There is no doubt that WH Smith is good at its tra-ditional retail business but this field is probably not sufficiently specialized to give the group high margins and real momentum in the

longer term. Forecasts of more than £60 million before property dis-posals are being revised down to nearer £56 million. This gives 19p of earnings and rates WH Smith in line with the sector. This seems to be a

### Atlantic Computers

The chairman of Atlantic Computers, Mr John Foulston, resorted to cor-porate chest thumping yesterday. Permission is being sought from the shareholders to allow Atlantie to purchase up to 3.5 million of its shares at about 350p.

Mr Foulston's "irritating dilemma" is that the com-

acquisition trail, but purrecord retailing competitor. chases for paper are out of the question at the present share

The 20 per cent interim profit rise bucks the trend set by the likes of IBL and

United Leasing, but Atlantic is tarnished by association. How particularly irritating for Mr Foulsion, then, that the shares fell 3p to 255p on

the results. Atlantic wants everyone to understand that the quality of earnings has been permanently improved and that a broader spread of business will insulate the company from the disasters that have afflicted others.

On the first point, profits from residuals - the estimated leftover future value of the equipment when it comes off lease - accounted for 27 per cent of profits in the first-half, a significant improvement on the 64 per Diversification, however,

has yet to make an impact on the figures. Profits from the manufacturing division fell from £500,000 to £100,000, because of significant invest-ment and difficult trading conditions, wiping out the gains on medical equipment, which has already made more than the whole of last year's £800,000 profits.

IBM machine leasing in Britain and overseas, remains the main engine of growth. The worry now is that IBM Sierra sales are well below forecast and it was booming second-hand sales which enabled British targets to be

Forecasts of £20 million to £22 million are sanctioned by the company, which puts the shares on a prospective p/e ratin of six on an insignificant tax charge. This is adequately cautious given the sector's capacity for nasty surprises.

**Lead** 

### COMPANY NEWS

# **International Leisure** bookings soar by 75% Summer 1986 holiday BRITANNIC ASSUR-

bookings taken by Inter-national Leisure are 75 per (9.5p), payable on Oct. 3. Six cent up on last year, Mr Harry months to June 30. Turnover cent up on last year, Mr Harry

Mr Goodman said that 1.6 1986-87, also looked

He added: "In spite of the fall in in-bound tourists, particularly in the early part of the summer season, our Lon-don hotels have performed

Pretax profits of Treat Hold-Pretax profits of Trent Holdings, a Nottingham-based specialist door manufacturer, tumbled from £676,000 to £135,000 in the year to March 31. But the latest figure is after charging an exceptional debit of £495,000, as a result of breach of contract, against nil in 1984-85. Turnover expanded from £6.24 million to £6.73 million. The total dividend is being lifted from 1.65p to 1.15p.

well. We are expanding our interests in resort hotels, too with a further eight hotels in Spain from next April. Their capacity is already fully sold for next year and nur UK and European tour operations will help to ensure continued high occupancy levels."

● UNILEVER: The company

now owns nearly one-third of the shares of Naarden

International.

FIFE INDMAR: Interim dividend of 0.75p (same) for the six months to June 30. Turnover £6.84 million (£7.32 million). Trading profit £271,000 (£249,000). Earnings per share 1.61p (0.88p).

FIEMING MERCANTILE INVESTMENT TRUST: Interim dividend of 1.5p (1.25p) for the half-year to July 31.

DERWENT VALLEY HOLDINGS: The company has bough! Irkin Properties (London) for £442,000 in cash and loan notes.

DY DAVIES: Year to April

DY DAVIES: Year to April 30. No dividend. Turnover £5.72 million (£3.58 million). Pre1ax profit £765,000 (£315,000). Earnings per share 9.4p (not available).

TRUSLOVE & HANSON

E G

ASSOCIATES

 PHILIPS LAMPS: The company, Nippon Chemi-Con and Nippon Steel have established a joint venure, PNN Corpora-tion, for the manufacture and sale of ceramic electronic components. PNN will become operational next year. Philips will have 40 per cent of PNN; Nippon Chemi-Con and Nippon Steel will each have 30 per

• BROMSGROVE IN-DUSTRIES: The company has conditionally agreed to buy Vetchberry Ltd. The initial consideration is £500,000, with a further one, equal to the pretax profit of Vetchberry for the year ending March 31, 1987. Vetchberry is a private company trading as Vetchberry Steels in Birmingham.

• ELECTRON HOUSE: Total dividend 3.4p for the year to May 31. Net turnover £13.65 million (£6.3 million). Pretax profit on ordinary activities £681,000 (£410,000). Earnings per share 9.11p, adjusted (6.18p). The board is confident that prospects for current year are most encouraging. Sales are are most encouraging. Sales are now running at five times the level of a year ago.

cent up on last year, Mr Harry Goodman, the chairman, told the annual meeting yesterday. Profits for the full year to March 31 next, before tax and aircraft sales, will be significantly ahead of 1985-86.

Mr Goodman end that 1 5 June 30. Turnover (premium income) for the ordinary branch £17.66 million), industrial branch £49.11 million), industrial branch £49.11 million) and general that 1 5 June 30. Turnover (premium income) for the ordinary branch £17.66 million).

million holidays had been sold by the group and, although holiday brochure margins were lower than last year, there had been significantly £130,890 (£65,005). Earnings per share 9.339 (4.71p). The improvement in the results was mainly because of increased keyboard business from the US.

> • PEGLER-HATTERSLEY: By Aug. 19, the ordinary offer by FH Trimkins had been accepted for 27.5 million ordinary shares. Tomkins now owns, or has acceptances for, 28.62 million ordinaries (92.91 per cent).

• PAVION NATIONAL: The board pro-poses the early conversinn if the 11 per cent, convertible unsecured loan stock, 1994-2002. New terms: 360 ordinary shares for every £100 nominal of stock. This compares with current rate of couversion of 250 ordinaries for each £100. This will result in an increase in net tangible asset with a corresponding reduction in group borrowings.

• SUPRA GROUP: Interim o SUPRA GROUP: Interim dividend ip (0.8p), payable on Oct. 10. Turnover for the six months to May 31: home £7.2 million (£6.4 million), export £916.865 (£873.802). Pretax profit £662,072 (£489.184). Earnings per share 2.4p (1.6p). The group expects record results for the current year.

London-based Glanfield Law-rence, which has interests in property and finance, has in-vested £499,999 in Griffis Met-als. In return, it will receive ordinary shares, preference shares, loan stock and get 16.67 per cent of the voting shares with the right to appoint a director to board of Griffis. The company refines computer scrap for its precious metal content using state-of-the-art recycling pro-

CAMBIUM VENTURE CAPITAL: In the document dealing with the foreshadowed rights issue, which will raise about £940,000, net, the board explains that its purpose is to provide funds to make a further investment of £105,000 in Calecom Holdings and to give further support to those other investments which are capable of eventually going public. The issue will also provide addi-tional funds for new investments as well as working capital for the next two to three years.

### BASE LENDING RATES

ነበ በበሄ 10,00% 10.00% 10.00% Hong Kong & Shanghai. LLoyds Bank . 10.00% .10.00%

To be successful business must respond to social change by meeting the needs of the market place. Our strategy is therefore based on a recognition that all our businesses should help our customers enjoy and benefit from their increased spare time and that we must anticipate the future direction their needs may take.

Scaling new heights the WHSmith way

In the UK, while the core businesses have continued to prosper specialist retail chains are being developed in related product groups. Our Price Music and the booksellers. Sherratt & Hughes, are

In another field, Do It All after less than seven years is among the market leaders.

At the same time, new technology has been applied to growing our newspaper and magazine wholesale business by the introduction of computerised marketing systems to provide an even more efficient service for our newsagent customers and for publishers.

Overseas, opportunities have been taken to apply the skills learnt at home.

WHSmith is the largest bookseller in Canada. In the USA, the acquisition of Elson's has made us the leading operator of news and gift shops in hotels, airports and railway stations. More than 70 million customers a month are served.

Profit before taxation (£m)

These developments are continuing. We are opening new retail outlets around the world at the rate of three every week. And we will keep building on the strengths of our individual businesses, both now and for the future.

This philosophy has already borne fruit. Since 1981 sales have increased by 88% and pre-tax profits by 205%; earnings per share have risen over the same period by 180% to 17-2p, while the net dividend for the year of 6.0p is more than two and a half times that paid in 1981.

New heights are still to be scaled.

For further information about the development of WHSmith at home and abroad, please send for a copy of the Annual Report and Accounts: write to Julian Smith, W.H. Smith & Son (Holdings) PLC., Strand House, 7 Holbein Place, London SWIW 8NR.

WHSMITH #

ANTA NEWS AGENCY · CELEBRATION · CLASSIC BOOKSHOPS · WHS DISTRIBUTORS · WHSMITH TRAVEL · TELEVISION SERVICES

STOCK MARKET REPORT

# Jaguar and Glaxo shares hit by American selling

on continued optimism for a Philip Hill Investment Trust cut in interest rates next and the possible £74 million

Gilts were strong again, showing fresh rises of another half a point. Leading industrials were over-shadowed by Wall Street's modest

The FT 30 Share index closed just 0.6 higher at 1,268.4, while the FT-SE 100 index was only 0.2 up at 1,604.6.

Jaguar was a weak spot as analysis downgraded their profit forecasts following the warning given with the interim statement on Monday. Selling by American investors who now hold more than 40 per cent of the company's shares knocked the price back to 468p, before it recovered to 480p, down by 18p on the day and by 53p since the figures were announced.

Glaxo also succumbed to US selling which stemmed from fears of two drugs being manufactured in Japan to-nval Zantac. The shares lost 25p to 940p, but other movements were confined to between 2p and 5p. Hanson Trust rose by another 4p to 184p, still benefiting from the recent asset sales. BPB Industries came under

severe pressure on fears that its subsidiary, British Gyp-sum, would suffer after com-plaints from Spain to the EEC concerning the prices of plas-ter-board products. The shares dropped to 477p, before rally-ing to close 19p down at 491p. Brewers improved behind Grand Metropolitan, 6p better at 381p and Guinness recovered another 5p to 335p after the recent appointment of directors. BPCC returned

COMPANY NEWS

ernational Leism

kings soar by %

· BRITANNIC &

• 1.1 RRE: RGER 5

100 M

• 13. 13 K HATTE 11122

1

estimation.

.....

Dispiters ("740)

Marks & Spen (\*207) -

Shell Trans. ("868)"

Boots (\*219)

PAYDIN

But the state of t

at passis ' V'

Application of the sale

Stock markets presented a from suspension, 17p down at is approaching and the Turner & Newell, which now nixed appearance yesterday, 281p, following the confirma-company's interim statement has nearly 15 per cent. Losses 281p, following the confirma-tioo of the takeover of the

progress on tax-cut hopes and the recent encouraging retail

disappointing performance, survey, but the mood was are due to report on Septembul a third of the top 30 shares sound by disappointing prof- ber 3. The Abdullah brothers at Evered are believed to be planning a renewed attack on the TI engineering group, with the backing of Citicorp. Reports yesterday suggested that an Anglo-American consortium is being put together to launch a bid which, if successful, would lead to a break-up of TL Evered would take the engineering interests and Hoover might be interested in the main consumer companies. Evered already owns a 20 per cent stake in TI and is recovering from the disappointment of losing its hid for McKerhnie Routhers.

its from WH Smith which were no better than forecast at the time of the Our Price The shares fell Russia may double exports in 14p to 281p, not helped by an uninspiring meeting of an-alysts after the figures were

amounced.

Combined English benefited from the recent Zales shops acquisition, up by another 5p to 230p and Laura
Ashley hardened 3p to 194p,
ahead of figures next month Also reporting soon, BAT Industries rose 8p to 417p and BTR 5p to 290p. British Aerospace was another to find

favour at 498p, up 8p.

The Farnborough Air Show rejection of the bid from

EQUITIES ...

Anglia Sacs (1150)
Ashley (L) (135p)
BBB Design (67p)
Berierco (145p)
Bortand (125p)
Costed Electrodes (84p)
Coline (110p)
Fetcher Dennys (70p)
GT Management (210p)
Guthris Corp (150p)

LONDON FINANCIAL FUTURES

TRADITIONAL OPTIONS

LONDON TRADED OPTIONS

-15

1% 7

13 33 80

Cadbury Schwops (\*168)

Imperial Gr (\*375)

LASMO (\*126)

is due towards the end of the were expected at Horizon month. Acquisition news sup-Travel, the shares holding ported Fisons at 633p, up by steady at 120p, supported by the stake held by Bass and IEP

Securities.

International Leisure added

2p to 117p after the annual meeting. Glass Glover jumped

18p to 226p, helped by a

recent favourable circular and

Ault & Wihorg was hoisted

9p to 43p following an approach for the printing inks

division. Fading bid hopes left

Bowster 8p lower at 315p. Attwoods returned to favour

at 178p, up 8p. Hopes of a bid also lifted Guinness Peat 3p to

91p and English Trust 10p to

Australian shares fell

sharply following the Draco-

nian budget measures. The worst hit included the Bell

Group at 400p, down 43p, National Australia Bank,

216p, down 19p and MIM, 7p lower at 69p.

revived takeover hopes.

acquisitioo of Webb and Co of
Minnesota. Philip Hill was
ittle changed at 321p.

Stores made modest of statements from Guardian Royal at 834p, up 12p and Sun Alliance, 692p, up 23p. Both

its bid for McKechnie Brothers. A sharp drop in profits knocked 13p from Dewey Warren at 73p, but higher carnings prompted gains of 3p to 5p in Electron House, at 120p, Microvitec, 41p and Herrburger Brooks at 70p.

Finlan Group gained 8p to 70p as the company announced a placing of convertible preference shares which will increase the stake of a big shareholder, Drayton Consolidated, from 5 to 23 per cent. Electricals remained dull, with Racal 6p lower at 176p in spite of the chairman's optimism at the annual meeting

RECENT ISSUES

OTHER STERLING RATES

Rates supplied by Barr

U A E dirhem "Lloyds Bank

19 90 3

Hills Ergonom (S2p)
Hughes Food (20p)
Lon utd Inv (380p)
M6 Cash & C (100p)
Marine Dev (110p)
Morgan Grenfell (500p)
Omnisch (33p)
Stield (72p)
Stanley Leieure (110p)
TV-AM (130p)
Tendy Inds (172p)
Thames TV (190p)
Tibbet & British (120p)
Treas 2H%/J 2018 #97
Unilock (63p)
Windsmoor (106p)

124 +4 117

De Beers, at . 625 cents on Tuesday.

AE hardened 3p to 235p on the profits forecast and further recovered 12 cents of Tuesday's fall which followed the disappointing profits and

FOREIGN EXCHANGES

STERLING SPOT AND FORWARD RATES

Yelverton (38p)

RIGHTS ISSUES

BBA Gp N/P
Barker & Dobson F/P
Cityvision N/P
Colorol F/P
Expanet F/P
Forward Tech N/P
Rock N/P
Television Sth N/P
Top Value F/P
Yorkmount N/P

3 menths 1.38-1.31 prem 1.68-0.50 prem 3%-3% prem 45-38 prem 10 prem-29 dis 4%-3% prem 250-505 dis 125-205 dis 6-10 dis 13%-14% dis 6%-5% prem 1 prem-per pres 3%-3% prem 25%-22% prem 25%-22% prem 25%-22% prem 17-7-71.98.

**DOLLAR SPOT RATES** 

MONEY MARKET

AND GOLD

Discount Market Loans % Overnight High: 10% Low 9% Week fixed: 9%

Treasury Bills (Discount %)
Buying Selling
2 moth 91822 2 moth
3 moth 8% 3 moth

Starting CDs (%) 1 mnth 10-9% 6 mnth 9"32-9" us

Dollar CDe (%) 1 mnth 6.15-6.10 8 meth 6.10-5.95

**EURO MONEY DEPOSITS %** 

GOLD

**ECGD** 

Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for interest period July 7, 1988 to August 5, 1986 inclusive: 10.009 per

• MICROVITEC: Interim

dividend 0.5p (same) for the six months to June 30, payable on

(£10.22 million). Pretax profit £673,000 (£535,000). Earnings

MARKING NAMES: Divi-

Gold:\$377.75-378.25 Krugerrand\* (per coin): § 378.75-378.25 (2250.50-251.50)

Sovereigns' (new): \$ 90.00-81.00 (250.00-60.75)

### APPOINTMENTS **Nevi Baltic** names director

Nevi Baltic: Mr Philip Keane has joined the board as commercial director. Mr John Lutterlock has been made managing director of the asset finance division.

Sand and Gravel Association: Mr Colin Hurst has become planning executive and secretary.

Microvited Mr Paul Dhesi has been made sole managing director. BHP Petroleum: Mr Peter

Willcox becomes executive general manager next month.

The Cayzer Steel Bowater Holdings: Mr R Bareham has joined as group finance director and is on the board.



Altos Northern Europe: Mr Archie Thomas is now vice-

Robert Fraser Arts and Specie: Mr Garth Bearman becomes chairman, Mr Michael Scarsbrook managing director, and Mr Paul Parkinson and Mr Allan Whipple

John Sutcliffe & Son (Holdings): Mr Christopher Thompson has joined the board as a non-executive director.

British Electricity Inter-national (BEI): Mr John Anderson is appointed managing director from October.

### Top award for Charles Letts

Charles Letts, the world's biggest diary maker, has be-come the first printing and publishing company to be awarded the British Standards Institution's top quality certification.

The award goes to the company's Dalkeith, Edinburgh, factory, which pro-duces diaries, stationery and books and which has a binding and printing services

operation. Mr John Ware, director of BSI quality assurance services, said that, after the Letts award, many printing and publishing companies were

Letts will next year cele-brate the 175th anniversary of its first diary.

# COMMENT

# More Institute fuel for fashionable gloom

gloomy National Institute forecasts coofounded to not let another one spoil his holidays. Even so, the institute's latest will have to be extremely wide of the mark for things to turn out even moderately well.

Consider the fare the Chancellor will have to set before the electorate for an autumo 1987 election on the basis of the oew National Institute projections. The current account will be running an annual deficit near £6 billion, inflation will be accelerating and tax cuts will have gone down the

drain of falling oil revenues. Unemployment may be down slightly, but only because of special measures. And, amid Opposition claims of "figure fiddling," a shading of the jobless total may oot be good

The two numbers which inevitably stand out in the forecast are the National Institute's projections for the current account and public sector borrowing next year. Both have collided with weak oil prices and come out looking much the worse for

The current account deficit is predicted to wideo from £0.7 hillion this year - itself implying a second half deficit of nearly £2 billion -to £5.8 hillion next year. This would comfortably exceed the pre-North Sea, post-Opec deficit of £3.3 billion

io 1974.
The public sector borrowing requirement is oo less a horror story -£11 billioo in the calendar year 1987, even before the Chancellor has given any thought to pre-election tax cuts.

rally, settles at \$12 a barrel, and oil output which declines sharply next; year. Neither has yet been fully reflected in the balance of payments or public finances, the institute says.

Oo the face of it, the numbers on the current account, while much more dramatic thao we have seen from other forecasters, look more plausible than those for the PSBR. The forecasters at the National Institute would be the first to admit that guessing the public sector borrowing requirement is not their strong point, and the prediction squares nooe too well with this week's figures showing the PSBR at worst on target for £7.1 billion, and possibly less.

If the forecast is wrong on the PSBR but has an element of truth on the current account, the prospect is still worrying A balance of payments constraint, it appears, is looming on the horizon. Yet unemployment is still above three million and British industry's competitiveness is deteriorating daily, at least according to the official figures for uoit labour costs.

Another party, on this view, may be nearly over. The years of rapid growth in real incomes will have to come to an end. The deterioration in the ecooomy will be an electoral embarrassment for the Chancellor. hut a higger headache for the one who has to present an Australian-type austerity package after the next

election. All this, of course, is based only on a forecast, from a body which has no time for the Government's strategy aod has tended to operate at the gloomy end of the spectrum. But The culprit is an oil price which, gloom about the British economy is presumably after the current short back in fashioo.

# Dee and Argyll racing on

The unspoken rivalry betweeo Alec Monk and his Dee Corporation and James Gulliver of Argyll is in the best competitive tradition.

Both have combined rapid expansion by acquisition in food retailing with quick turnround, integration of new operations and good trading. And both have strained the goodwill of City institutions with large scale underwritings and vendor placings without ever breaking it.

Four months ago it looked as though Mr Gulliver would steal a strong lead by taking over Distillers. In the event, he has been left to ponder what might have been and deliver a hefty bill to shareholders.

His misery was perhaps compounded by the purchase of the Fine Fare chain by Dee, shunting him back down the food retailing league. Mr sides of the Atlantic. Monk was at it again earlier this week through the amicable purchase of

To make matters worse, Mr Monk described the period of his latest 29 per cent rise in profits to £83 million as a year of consolidation, when Mr Gulliver had to make do with a 22 per cent rise to £65 millioo.

The Argyll chairman, unabashed, and with his City reputation enhanced by the skilful case he amassed for taking over Distillers, made it clear to his shareholders that he will soon be back on the acquisition trail, notably in American food retailing, aiming at agreed hids.

Yesterday was Mr Monk's turn to report to shareholders. He cannily reminded City institutions that expansion was based on indeed depended, on good performance from his underlying businesses. There should be plenty of progress this year from the latest acqusitions on both

There will no doubt be more as Messrs Monk and Gulliver compete to keep the City busy.

**GROUP OF COMPANIES** 

Extract from

# 1986 ANNUAL REPORT

I must thank and pay tribute to all our staff during the past year's trading and congratulate them on a great team effort which has produced an excellent year end result at a time when business has proved difficult.

The Group's most important asset is people. New techniques and motivation are only as good as the people trained to use them. in the OCS Group, we are fortunate indeed in the diverse skills and loyalty of our people.

Their ability to deal with the inevitable problems that arise in business has been astonishing and because our country is experiencing a number of fundamental changes those problems have been many and varied in recent years.

This commitment is returned from our shareholders and Board of Directors by reinvestment of 84% of the after tax profit, to finance expansion and organic growth. There have been many takeovers in our sector in recent months and I hasten to re-state the shareholders' intention to remain a family controlled group, holding 98% of the share capital.

I will now bring you up to date with current

and future trading of the Group:-Group sales are up £8.4m at £104m Pre-tax profit on ordinary activites after interest payable of £0.568m 5.523 up 0.200 Tax and minority interest 2.035 3.488 up 0.221 Profit after tax Profit on extraordinary items 1.630 up 1.456 O.C.S. Group Profit 5.118 up 1.577 Dividends 0.814 up 0.076 Retained profit 4.304 up 1,601 Earnings per ordinary share of 50p 292p up 20p

The two cleaning divisions have traded with excellent results: they represent just under 50% of our total Group sales. Office Cleaning Services UK shows an increase on sales of 6% producing record profits. New Century and Factory Cleaners have also traded at record levels.

Derek Goodliffe. Group Chairm Managing Director. MANAGING DIRECTOR'S REPORT

The laundry group have responded to enthusiastic direction by turning a breakeven result in 1985 into a profit of 20.187m. This is very encouraging and I congratulate them on this exciting turnround. In the hygiene division Cannon

UK has again traded with distinction whilst Centuryan Services has produced very disappointing results and a major reorganisation is currently taking place.

The security division has yet again produced record sales but profit margins have come under pressure. Further operational control centres are now in place around the country. We have moved Vitopan to Bolton reducing running costs, and A.M.E.L. has been reduced to a profitable level. The two construction divisions have had mixed fortunes with R Fox, Centuryan Safety, Cotswold Casement, Woodside Glass and Cradle Runways all trading well. We are however, confident that these two divisions will soon contribute the return expected following the large investment from the Group.

From our UK associates Ken Negus and Ernest Notcutt yet again produced excellent

In an effort to reduce our bank borrowings and the interest payable and at the same time provide finance for organic growth and acquisitions, your board have sold various properties surplus to requirements whilst at the same time reorganising and purchasing new premises: this has produced a large surplus in the overall profit from extraordinary items.

I am confident that our future trading results will improve yet again producing higher sales and profits; current Indications and budgets confirm my remarks. The Group are currently negotiating for several acquisitions and I will give you more

details when the legal formalities are completed. The Group has traded with enthusiasm and confidence. We are all looking forward to another exciting year ahead to tackling enormous opportunities which are becoming available in the total building maintenance market.

OCS GROUP LIMITED

OFFICE CLEANING SERVICES LTD., THE NEW CENTURY CLEANING CO. LTD., SMARTS GROUP LTD., CENTURYAN SECURITY LTD., WEST LEIGH GROUP, CANNON HYGIENE LTD. 79 Limpsfield Road, Sanderstead, Surrey CR2 9LB

35 22 6

Tr 11%% 1991 (\*2109)

24 32 2 15 -- 11 6 -- 29

Series Aug Nov Feb Aug Nov Feb

×

- 8% - - - SD

per share 1.6p (1.3p).

dends payable in Canada and in the USA on or after August 6 and up to and including August 12 1986 are valued at 46.31p per CánS and 65.10p per USS. . . . .

•1 •1 •1

-3 -2

16217

t0 28343

GAS OIL

CAST

43 30 184 10 1.7 63 34 30 128 38 63 52

•

**e** -5

3.6 1.5.24.4 39 71 198

36 50 167 36

Comment of the Commen

Month Sep Nov Jan Mar May

Spot market commentary: Tanket stide 4 1457 5 up 41 5 en 19 8 56 Dry darge index 589 0 up 12 5 cn 19 8 56

382 626

Cattle nos. down 11.9 %, ave. once 94 280 (~2 18)
Sheep nos. down 21.9 %, ave once 145 310 (~8.81)
PG nos n 6 % ave once n 8

SILVER LARGE
Cash 341.50-342.50
Three Months 349.00-350.00
Vol 20
Tone Qual

341 50-342 50

STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES

Equities steady

DAILY DIVIDEND £4,000

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings began August 11. Dealings and August 29. §Contango September 1. Settlement day September 8. §Forward bargains are permitted on two previous business days: Claims required for +40 points Claimants should ring 0254-53272 **OVERSEAS TRADERS** INSURANCE **BUILDINGS AND ROADS** Please be sure to take account FINANCE AND LAND BRITISH FUNDS CHEMICALS, PLASTICS! 25 10 15 24 19 25 74 27 20 25 29 26 25 29 26 25 29 27 22 12 29 12 72 29 12 72 20 21 22 20 21 22 20 20 21 20 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 10 . 0 . Gen Airby
10 . 10 . Gen Airby
10 . Gen Air HOTELS AND CATERERS • 15 CINEMAS AND

270 175 Angle TV/A 245
52 775 HTV W 214
305 285 LWI HOUSE 367
273 HTV LWI 281
274 275 HTV LWI 281
275 HTV LWI 281
277 275 HTV 139 55 120 64 57 62 71 57 62 13 55 120 13 55 120 13 65 195 14 55 124 200 GPR AAAF | 222 -2 | 255 400 GPR | 240 AAAF | 250 AA SHIPPING 9.359 9.359 9.359 9.352 9.356 9.356 9.256 9.242 9.242 9.242 9.242 9.242 9.243 Award Br Ports
Br Commonwealth
Caledonia
Refer (James)
Graig
James
Jacobs (M)
Lyle
Mersey Docisi
Ooset Transport
P & O Dit
Rasteman (Myster)
Typnost
Tymnost Soot MOTORS AND AIRCRAFT 454. +7; 354. +2; 554. +4; 224. +4; 274. +6; 277. +6; 2007 7 2012 1 2 38 17 SP
274 274 274 28 See Taney
39 58 See Taney
39 58 See Taney
39 58 See Taney
39 58 See Taney
401 1897 See Taney
1401 1897 Taney
1 1.577 2.417 3.420 3.484 3.484 3.284 3.287 3.287 3.287 3.180 3.150 3.164 Accord

Assic Book
Assic Newspaper
208
Assic N 27 202 23 192 20 172 45 174 24 207 24 207 24 207 24 150 45 140 25 145 120 174 47 219 52 148 BANKS DISCOUNT HP 

+4 +2 +5

Proceedings of the State of the

の はない はない はいまない はいま

48.5 7.5 6.6 28.5 6.1 12.5 9.5 7.2 3.5 18.2 4.8 17.5 8.6 7.0 90.4 7.1 6.0 9.2 12.1 9.3 4.3

**AVERAGE** 

78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87

growth is forecast to be 1.7

cent this year, accelerating to

The forecast implies that it

will be hard for Britain to

break out of the slower growth

trend which started around

A modest increase in ex-

ports is predicted, in line with

rising world trade, and strong

growth in real incomes will

persist, at least until the first

half of next year. But invest-

ment is not expected to rise

very much overall, weighed

down by a sharp fall in capital

expenditure in the North Sea.

and prices, currently around 5 percentage points, is produc-

ing very strong real income

growth, but is expected to

narrow substantially. By the

But the forecast for next

year is worse: 5.5 per cent by

the end of 1987, while earn-

ings growth is predicted to

The gloomy inflation fore

cast, on the basis of un-changed policies, is put down

to the fact that the one-off

influences which have belped

push the rate down towards 2

per cent this year - the sharp

drop in oil and other

commodity prices - will not

slow slightly to 7 per cent.

2.4 per cent rate.

The gap between earnings

per cent in 1987.

the middle of last year.

**Economics Correspondent** 

The National Institute for Economic and Social Research's latest quarterly economic review, published yesterday, paints a picture of an economy hemmed in by the twin constraints of a sharply deteriorating balance of payments and rising public sector borrowing.

At the heart of both problems is the drop in world oil prices, which has yet to fully impact on Britain's external accounts and public finances, according to the authors. Lower oil prices in themselves will not boost world growth sufficiently without gov-ernmental action.

The institute has become gloomier about world economic prospects since its last forecast three months ago. Unemployment is set to remain around current levels and the upturn in world trade will be only modest.

This is not because of any quick reversal in the oil price support to this policy slump. Oil prices of around prescription." \$12 a barrel, above the \$8-\$9 a harrel level reached in recent

hon-oil output<sup>2</sup> ment<sup>3</sup> dex<sup>4</sup> balance<sup>5</sup> World trade<sup>8</sup> dex\* balances PSBR6 3.13 3.15 3.06 3.8 -0.7 -5.8 5.1 8.6 11.1 1.8

Output measure, percentage change, year on year.

 Percentage change, year on year.
 UK, wholly unemployed (excluding school leavers), fourth quarter, million. Percentage change, fourth quarter on fourth quarter. Year, £ billion.

Fiscal year, £ billion.

EUCHIELS AND FRANCE

OECD countries, percentage change, year on year.
8 Volume of total world trade, percentage change, year by year.

payments surpluses in excess may take a more narrow view pected to rise by 2.6 per cent of any reasonable objective even before the fall in oil prices," the review says.

"The appropriate policy response for these oil importers to the oil price fall is to expand domestic demand either by fiscal or monetary means: this is the response that the American authorities are urging, and Britain should give energetic

Without such moves, the report says: "The outlook for months, but below the current future world economic co-\$14-\$15 price, are predicted. operation is not good. The

of its self-interest, retreating would ultimately be very damaging to the rest of the world."

The growth and inflation rates in Western industrialized countries are expected to roughly coincide both this year and next, an unusual combination which, as far as the institute is concerned, merely confirms the opportunity for expansion. per cent rate.

Gross domestic product in the Organization for Economic Co-operation and in the economy next year as

this year and 3.2 per cent in into protection. Such a move 1987. Consumer price inflation in these periods will be 2.7 per cent and 3.3 per cent respectively, the forecast says.

But Britain will struggle even to keep up with this modest world growth. Growth in the economy is predicted at 1.8 per cent this year and next. the slowest since the present economic recovery began in 1981, and half last year's 3.6

The oil sector is expected to act as a drag on overall growth

# UK trails in training young jobless

specessful in keeping down youth unemployment than Britain or France, despite n larger increase in the number of young people coming on to the labour market.

An article in the review compares the effectiveness of special measures to reduce yauth unemployment in the

Germany has restricted youth unemployment to 9 per cent, despite a 25 per cent increase in the population of people in the 15 to 24 age as the dual system, under

compared with 11 per cent in

The youth unemployment rates in Britain and France are 21 and 31 per cent respectively. Thus, Britain's record on training and special mea-sures for the young is better than France but substantially worse than Germany.

Germany's success is attributed to the highly-formalized apprenticeship system, known

Standard & Chartered

STANDARD CHARTERED BANK, HEAD OFFICE: 38 BISHOPSGATE, LONDON EC2N 4DE.

to combine theoretical training Britain and 1 per cent in in vocational schools with practical training in com-

> The system, which provides training up the age of 20, also helps reduce the jobless total in Germany for those in their early twenties, according to the article, by providing a source of skilled labour.

In Britain and France, while efforts are being made to raise the standard of technical and vocational education and improve links between schools

group between 1971 and 1981, which school-leavers are able and employers, such moves have come rather late, the article concludes.

> One difficulty for Britain is: that the proportion of young people continuing in education into their twenties is lower than in Germany or France.

The proportion of young people looking for work who have to be helped by special measures is therefore higher. This, and a less efficient training system, helps explain the high rate of youth unemployment in Britain.

COMMERCIAL PROPERTY

# Securities to be traded on Stock Exchange

By Judith Huntley The property industry's mo-

mentum for creating a market in the sale of units or securities in individual commercial properties is building up. But it now looks likely that such vehicles will be listed on the Stock Exchange rather than on a new market.

Mr Tim Simon, of Savills, a member of the Unitized Property Market Working Party, of which Mr John Barkshire of Mercantile House Holdings is chairman, says: "The fact that the Stock Exchange is willing to lend its name to property securities is a highly signifi-cant step." The Exchange is giving its blessing to the trading of what is virtually a single asset property сотралу

Mr Barkshire's working party has virtually abandoned its original idea of creating a

### No shortage of supply for unitization

market for trading in single commercial properties. And it is no longer pursuing the creation of an authorized

unit trust for single buildings. Instead, it is marketing a new idea in the shape of bare end of this year, inflation is estimated at 3.5 per cent, compared with last month's trusts in which investors would have listed marketable interests under existing trust law. Therefore, there is no vehicle for investors. They will be a collective group of beneficiaries under a trust, maintaining the tax

> The Department of Trade and Industry was concerned that the use of the word "unit" would confuse investors, who might believe they were putting their money into a vehicle with a spread of investments. This would not be the case with the Barkshire committee's proposal, which like others in the field, would only invest in a single

commercial property. In its far-reaching suggestions for changes in the unit trust industry, the department will allow authorized unit trusts to trade in a portfolio of prime properties for the first time. This gives investors a spread, even if the requirement for prime properties is

open to debate. The investor will be offered an abundance of choice, but does he really want it? Is it the developers and chartered surveyors who want to see a

### Big developments do not suffer a discount for size.

new market, in whatever guise, or is it demand from potential investors?

So far the indications are that the desire for such a market emanates from within the property industry, not

from investors. The institutions have been reducing their investment in property, other than through direct development, as they are disenchanted with its performance compared with other investments. There have been asset sales to meet withdrawals from some existing property unit trusts - not a sign that there is a huge

demand from institutional investors. The advocates of unitization or securitization argue that the most bullish sectors of the property market - City of London and West End offices and large retail developments are too expensive investments for any but a few institutions.

This is the argument for providing a larger group of investors, including the man in the street, with the chance to buy a slice of a property it would otherwise be unable to

But is it true that only a few institutions will buy large and expensive properties? Or that developers suffer from a discount for size on the price paid for such schemes - another argument put forward for unitization?

The proof is only just beginning to filter through into this most imperfect market. But the indications are that large developments do



Mr Juhn Beckwith, centre, of Spitalfields Development Group, with Mr Arthur Hutchiason, chairman of Spitalfields Market Traders' Association.

## LET and Rosehaugh in market site battle

redevelopment of the market, now regarded as it plum office

Site on the edge of the City.
Only a short time after

Rosehaugh publicly confirmed

its rival plan for the market site alone, which has \$50,000

square feet of offices, LET

came out on the attack.

The argument hinges on the

relocation of the Spitalfields

market traders to an after-

native site. Rosehaugh wants

to see the Spitalfields and nearby Stratford market trad-

The developer argues that

Stratford Market was entitled

to restrain the Spitalfields traders from moving to Tem-

ple Mills, in the east end of

London, the site proposed by

LET, as it was within a seven-

LET says that it has taken

legal advice, and that there is no legal restraint which can be

applied by the Stratford mar-ket traders to the relocation of Spitalfields traders. In fact,

says LET, Stratford Market

was set up within seven miles of Spitalfields and exists only by licence from the City

In any event, a Par-liamentary Bill will be nec-

essary to allow for the Spitalfields Market to be

moved, and all interests will be

Meanwhile, the Spitalfields

Development Group is offering to buy the land at Stratford Market for £100,000 an acre,

and to obtain planning consent from the London Borough of Newham for the most profit-

able use. That may be no easy

The land would then be re-

sold with consent, with LET passing on half the enhanced

value to the Stratford Market traders, 20 of whom would be offered space at the Temple

Mills site, which the developer

says is the preferred location

considered in that process.

mile exclusion zone.

Corporation.

ers operating on one site.

London & Edinburgh Trust Developments over the and Balfour Beatty, in the guise of the Spitalfields Development Group, will put in an application tomorrow to develop 1 million square feet of offices and associated residential and retail activities at Spitatfields Market, on the eastern fringes of the City of

The developer is pushing ahead with its plans for the market site, knowing that it has n tenant lined up for the offices in the shape of Salomon Brothers, the American finance house.

The Parliamentary Bill to approve the relocation of the market should go up to the House this November. If not, there will be a year's delay which the developer is anxious to avoid, given its prospective tenant's timetable for a large City office in the wake of hig

Salomon Brothers' desire for so much space at Spitalfields, a development it may finance as well as occupy, raises questions about its lease on Greycoat Group's Victoria Plaza scheme, where the bank has an option to move after five years.

LET believes that its decision to put in n planning application to the London Borough of Tower Hamlets, before the council publishes its politically sensitive area, is the

The developer argues that it has undertaken extensive public consultation already, and that its plans will meet any planning brief produced by the

The Spitalfields Development Group already owns the Bishopsgate frontage to the Spitalfields Market site, which is owned by the Corporation of the City of

But the fight is on between Loudon and Edinburgh Trust and Rosehaugh Stanhope

and that institutional port-

folios have a high proportion

of large investments - ev-

idence of little reluctance to

buy more expensive schemes.

for the Spitalfields traders. part of the Barkshire working party, has compiled research on the returns on properties worth over £15 million, the possible candidates for unitization.

Research by the indepen-dent Investment Property Databank, compiled from individual properties in institutional portfolios, shows that 38 per cent of the properties in its index were worth more than £10 million. The average yield at the end of last year for offices in that category was 6 per cent compared with 6.3 per cent for all offices.

In the retail sector the figures were respectively 4.6 per cent for large schemes and 5 per cent for all properties.

Industrial properties worth over £5 million showed a yield of 7.3 per cent compared with 8.9 per cent for all industrials. So far, there has been little evidence to prove that large developments are better investments than smaller ones in terms of income or capital

Its findings, based on 20 properties worth £600 million, show that in the 20 years to March 1986, the overall return on such properties was 11.2 per cent a year compared with a 10.8 per cent yield on all properties. The firm says that in the last year this difference has become more marked.

Figures from the IPD reveal the differences in more detail. Based on 120 properties worth £2.6 billion, the average annual return over five years for large offices (those worth over £10 million) was 8.5 per cent compared with 7.7 per cent for

In the industrial sector the differences are even more marked. Properties worth over £5 million showed a total return of 8.7 per cent com-Jones Lang Wootton, the pared with 6.3 per cent for all firm of surveyors which is also industrials.

# Last of new town centres to be sold by corporation

 Cambernauld Develop ment Corporation, Strathclyde, is to sell Cumbernauld town centre in line with the other new. town development corporations.

Combernauld is the only new town corporation retainng control and ownership of its town centre.

Phases one and two of the town centre were developed by the corporation in the mid-1960s and early 1970s. These retail facilities are now being

Phase three is a store held on a ground lease by Woolco, part of Woolworth Holdings, from the corporation. It is to become the first Carrefour store in Scothand. Carrefour is part of the Dee Corporation.

Phase four has 40 shops in an enclosed mail with William Low, the supermarket operator, as anchor tenant.

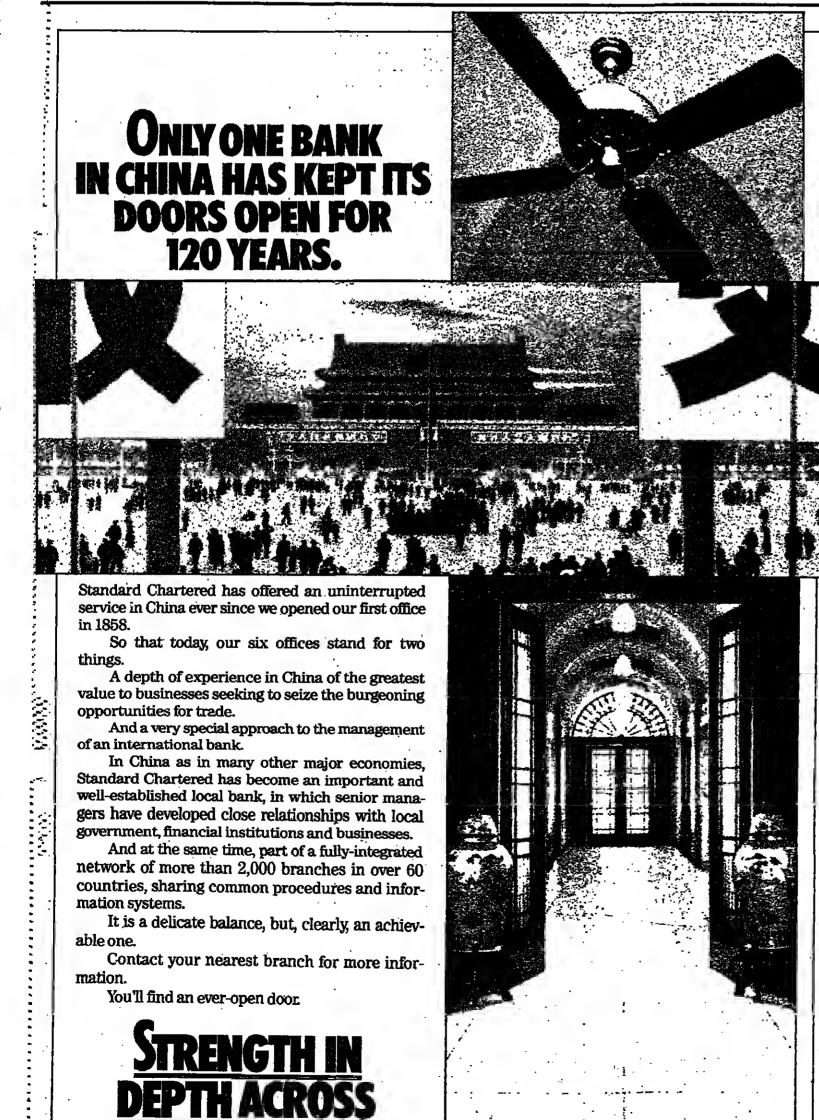
Coal Industry Nominees, the pension fund for the Coal Board, developed this phase and is the likely buyer for it. Included in the sale will be a site with permission for 170,000 sq ft of retail

Edward Erdman, the firm of surveyors, has been appointed to sell the town centre for the corporation.

 Rosehaugh Greycoat
 Estates Holdings, the company in which Greycoat Group and Rosehaugh each hold a 40.3 per cent stake, has forward-let the whole of the 73,000 sq ft of space at 3, Finsbury Avenue in the City of London to Hender-son Administration at n rent of £32.50 a sq ft.

The entire development costing £20 million, was fi-nanced by the Bank of

The final 100,000 sq ft chase of Finsbury Avenue will begin early next year. Baker Harris Saunders and Jones Lang Wootton acted for the developers and Driver Jonas advised the tenant.



# CIAL PHOPERTY to be traded Exchange



# T and Rosehaugh narket site battle

ir e in protote en Contract published the river which have Actually fred of the - - " to the state of the state of the programming the second materi majer a Bi Ale tends to the Careloga em Contain the feet अन्य किया स्टब्स्ट

> ! ! . se il age with or exclusive size !!! にいた事情 ingel advice, mitte Tra Printerior at an in the Notice tagers to the ske THE PROPERTY. - Finance with the second no is " cids said

Will to the tree redon, the say pray

19/12/202 contain bill of Note to faith Mark trained and all more Miratobile the Ser Concurrenced Ground Contract of Election the months languages CONTRACT THE PROPERTY.

> The land special and with property Co. and the Special to the case of the state of The state of the contract of t the state of the second

• • • • •

5-4 · 12 ·

# GENERAL APPOINTMENTS

# MARKET STRATEGY EXECUTI

Our CIM expertise has the power to re-shape manufacturing industry...

...just imagine how it could re-shape your career

Computer Integrated Manufacturing (CIM) technology is pointing the way to a second industrial revolution which if anything promises to be even more dramatic

ISTEL Automation Limited has an enviable track record and reputation for Systems Integration within UK manufacturing industry and is uniquely placed to capitalise upon the enormous increase in CIM investment predicted over the next

Today though, we are looking for the Marketing Executive who will play a leading role in determining the shape and future direction of the business; prerequisite to the achievement of our ambitious growth objectives.

The man or woman we need must have a good Marketing or Business Studies degree, plus at least five years' strategic-level marketing experience. We will also attach considerable importance to the qualities of creative thinking, self-determination, interpersonal skills and a strong desire to see ideas transformed into

This is a key position in our expanding marketing department and offers a tremendous opportunity to join one of Britain's most rapidly growing high

technology companies.

It is also a position in which the considerable rewards will include an excellent salary and comprehensive benefits package, including a car.

If you are ready for an environment which will stretch your capabilities to the full, yet which offers the chance to live and work in an appealing part of the country — where housing is vary affordable — we would like to hear from you

To find out more, send your career details to Bob Scott, Personnel Development, ISTEL Limited, PO Box 5, Redditch, Worcestershire B97 4DQ or telephone John Savage, Marketing Manager, on Redditch (0527) 20712 for an informal discussion. ISTEL is an equal opportunities employer.

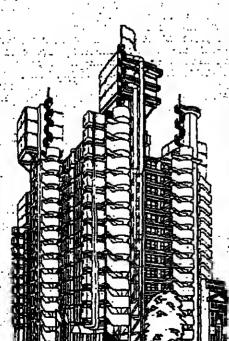
# Boker Esta Willeman Exteller heavyor

ca i Leneval ratio re processionare e bevolujonen. of this major Levelon Borough

er for en en en

Wandsworth

# Visitors' Viewing **Area Assistant**



Lloyd's of London is an Insurance market unique in the world: elmost anything can be insured by underwriters at Lloyd's.

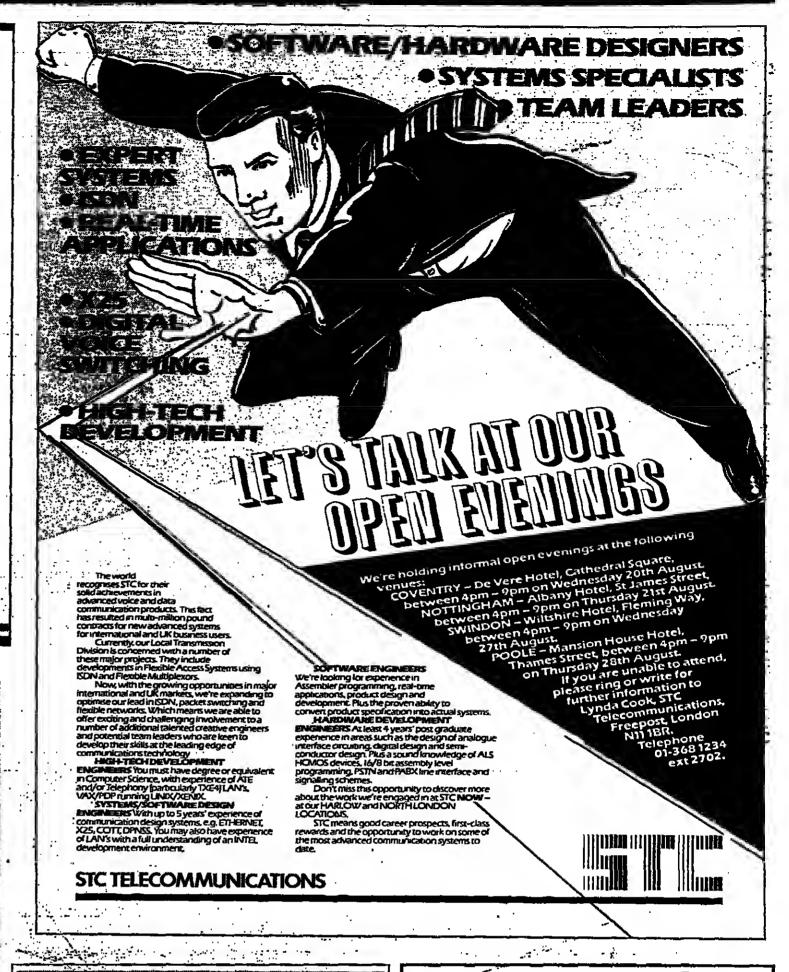
Lloyd's new headquarters building in the City incorporates for the first time in its 300 year history a public exhibition and viewing gallery. A Visitors' Viewing Area assistant is required to assist in the handling of the expected large number of vicinal transfer. of visitors which this facility will attract. to answer questions and to assist at the busy reception on the lower ground level.

Candidates will have a good education, preferably with a working knowledge of at least one European language, and the ability to communicate to a wide range of lay and professional visitors of all ages. Full training will be given.

Salary will be £7,500 - £10,500 depending upon age and experience, together with additional benefits which include non-contributory pension scheme and subsidised restaurant.

To apply, please write with full CV, including day time telephone number, to: Miss Philippa Harris, Recruitment Officer, Corporation of Lloyd's, London House, 6 London Street, London EC3R 7AB. All applications must be received by Friday 29th must be received by Friday 29th August, 1986.





# Secretary

## To the Apple and Pear **Development Council**

c. £16,000 Tunbridge Wells.

The APDC is a statutory body, set up by Parliament is 1967, to promote the interests of apple and pear growers in England and Wales. Around 1150 growers are registered with the Council which provides product promotion for the industry both in the U.K. and overseas; scientific and market research; and advice on production methods, quality standards, marketing and distribution.

Reporting to the Chief Executive, the Secretary is responsible for finance and administration, servicing Council and Committee meetings and advising on relevant UK and EEC legislation. The collection and analysis of industry statistics, using a personal computer, will be an important part of the job.

Candidates must be experienced administrators, aged 40 plus, ideally with an appropriate professional qualification. Familiarity with terised information systems is essential. Industry background is less important than the ability to play an active role in a small marketing oriented environment.

Salary is for discussion as indicated. A pension scheme is provided. Please write - in confidence - enclosing a full C.V. to Lesley Gifford,

> **HAY-MSL Selection and Advertising Limited,** 52 Grosvenor Gardens, London SW1W 0AW.

CHARTERED SECRETARY

# Assistant to the **Chief Executive**

Central London c£20,000 + Benefits

This unusual and interesting opportunity has arisen with one of the Great Twelve livery companies of the City, which has interests in various charitable, educational and investment

Reporting to the Chief Executive the position carries a varied range of responsibilities associated with the general administration of the Company's affairs. This will include company secretarial work; managing the Company's Hall and the maintenance and security of its various properties; public and internal staff relations, etc.

The appointment provides an excellent long term career opening for an experienced and mature executive who would relish a fresh challenge or is perhaps seeking a change in emphasis from his/her career to date. Preferably inthe 40-45 age range, and with a degree and/or professional qualification, you must be able to demonstrate a progressive track record to date in your chosen field. Most importantly, you will need to be outgoing, personable and diplomatic with strong administrative and organisational skills.

The salary and benefits package are negotiable and will be sufficiently flexible to ensure we attract the right candidate. Please write, specifying how you meet the requirements and enclosing full career and salary details together with daytime telephone number to Jerry Wright, Grosvenor Page Mariagement Selection, 39-41 Parker Street, London WC2B 5LH, quoting ref. GP8629/A.

### GROSVENOR PAGE

Management Selection A member of Addison Consultancy Group PLC

## **Market Development Executives**

Longman Cartermill is creating, managing and marketing a nabonally important computer database of the research and expertise in British universities, polytechnics and government research establishments. The database is called "British Expertise In Science and Technology" (B.E.S.T.).

We wish now to appoint further Market Development Executives to continue the rapid expansion of the UK market for this officially-backed project.

Well qualified technically, you will probably be aged 25 - 35, have. a record of achievement and high level experience in the public or private sector.

Reporting to the Director of Marketing you will be prepared to travel throughout the UK and have the determination to achieve targeted growth.

In addition to the opportunity to join an expanding company in a growth industry you will receive a substantial remuneration package, company car and other benefits.

Contact: A.T. Shaw, Director of Marketing, Longman Cartermill Ltd. Technology Centre, St. Andrews, Fife KY16 9EA. Tel: (0334) 77660

Longman Cartermill



WORLD

### LOOKING FOR A CHALLENGING CAREER SELLING ADVERTISING SPACE?

Britain's largest selling newspapers, The Sun, The News of the World, plus the biggest colour supplement, Sunday Magazine, have vacancies in their Advertisement Sales Department.

Previous sales experience is not necessary but it would be to your advantage if you have media selling experience on a national newspaper or magazine, or have worked in an agency media

Applicants will ideally be between 21-26 years of age and should possess an arresting personality and must be able to convince us of their need to develop their own sales abilities within a competitive

ideally, you will live in London or within easy travelling distance. A progressive career with one of Britain's most exciting newspaper groups and a generous salary scale await the successful applicants. If you wish to take the first step towards joining this exciting team, call or write (enclosing your C.V.) to:

Bill Goody Administrative Advertisement Manager News Group Newspapers 200, Gray's Ian Road, LONDON, WC1X 8EZ. Tel 01-833 7217

MOXON &KERBY LTD

Recruitment Advertising Executive Search **Management Selection** International Recruitment

178-202 Great Portland Street, London WIN 5TB, Tel: 01-631 4411 8 Mathew Street, Liverpool L2 6RE. Tel: 051-236 1724.

You also have a flair for people and

### Quality Graduates in a Quality role

Kfix is a leader in high technology drinks systems and products. Part of the Mars Group of Companies, we've established a reputation for unsurpassed quality.

Our refreshing look at beverage systems includes remarkable achievements in manufacturing standards. Striving for the highest quality, our production is tailored to meet the market's most exacting needs. Yours will be the task of moreasing this presticious. will be the task of increasing this prestigious

regulation.
Innovation, the key to our business, is also the hallmark of our people. Young, dynamic, ambitious. That's what typifies the Klix professional. And that is what we now seek from a graduate calibre Quality Engineer.
You have a natural flair for investigating, analysing and producing imaginative solutions gained from a degree or similar in a science, engineering or technology background.

You also have a flar for people and communications. If you believe you would like the challenge of pioneering new quality systems and standards. Kibs offers rare scope. And, in addition, the prospect of fast progress into general management within a mentiocratic and highly flexible organisation.

Excellent salary from £9,900 to £11,400 plus a range of top quality company benefits completes our exceptional offer. To apply, please write with career details to Mandy Butcher, Kibs, Armstrong Road, Basingstoke RG24 ONU. Tel. Basingstoke (0256) 471500.



### Programmer/ **Analysts Systems** Analysts

New England, U.S.A. to \$45,000 p.a.

When a major financial group offers a rare chance to start a challenging and rewarding career in one of the most beautiful settings in the world, it is time to sit up and take notice!

Our client is the Data Processing subsidiary of a highly profitable, nationwide Banking Corporation and they are currently enjoying a period of exceptional growth and expansion. The demand for their services is so great that they have embacked on an international recruiting programme to find a select number of talented D.P. professionals to be a part of their success.

success. To be considered you will need over To be considered, you will need over 4 years' data processing experience preferably gained in the financial sector and will ideally possess degree level qualifications. You must have experience in most of the following areas within an IBM environment:

■ COBOL ■ CICS ■ MVS ■ DL1

The location and quality of lifestyle is quite

simply superb. Rhode Island is rightly known as the Ocean State, having a proud sailing heritage and over 400 miles of spectacular coastine that is so popular it has become one of the most cosmopolitan States in

become one of the most cosmopolitan States in the U.S.A.

Highly competitive salaries are made even more attractive by their outstanding benefits package that includes medical and savings plans together with a superb relocation policy and full immigration assistance.

Obviously competition for these once in a lifetime opportunities will be fierce, so for your best chance phone Matthew Swift immediately on 01-631 4411 or send a comprehensive C.V. to Moxon Dolphim & C.V. L. C. L. C.

& KERBY LTD London WIN 611.

## DIVISIONAL GENERAL MANAGER C.£30,000 P.A.

AN EXCITING OPENING IN A U.K. GROUP RAPIDLY EXPANDING IN THE FIELD OF ENVIRONMENTAL HYGIENE SERVICES

The Division employs some 20 staff, provides hygiene services to air conditioned buildings in all sectors, and works closely with associ-

Applicants will preferably be in their early thirties, have successful management experience of both sales, technical and associated staff, and by nature wish to lead by example. Previous air conditioning experience is not essential.

The position carries a negotiable salary to £30,000 p.a., all usual benefits plus performance bonuses. Successful applicants can expect outstanding career prospects and directorship opportunities.

Reply in writing:

Group Managing Director, Winton Eurotech Ltd., McMillan House, Worcester Park. Surrey, KT4 8RH.

### **BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANT** £10,000-£12,000

Boom with the 'BIG BANG'

Lloyd Chapman Associates are market leaders in Search and Selection within the Banking and Securities marketplace and therefore need to keep pace with the challenging environment in which

As a result of ongoing expansion we have a requirement for a young, bright and innovative individual to augment our Business Development

A strong presence, good interpersonal skills, and the motivation to succeed are essential. You must have excellent commercial acumen, a good relephone manner and an ability to expand our client base and areas of specialisation.

If you are dynamic and wish to progress as part of a professional team, please telephone or write in confidence to Giles Simons.

**Joyd** napman Associates d Search and Selection

160 New Bond Street, London W1Y 0HR Telephone: 01-409 1371

### GRADUATE REQUIRED WINE for position with Lloyd's and International Marine

Insurance brokers based EC3 as trainer on technical and marketing side of the business.

We offer an attractive salary, 2 bonuses per annum, £1 per day LV's. Life Pension and Sickness schemes and 20 days holiday in full year.

Applicants with a degree and a willingness to study for A.C.I.I. examinations in due course should write with brief C.V. and giving a day time telephone number to Mrs F.A. Irons-Smith,

Seascope Administration Ltd, Woodruffe House, Coopers's Row, London EC3N 2NL.



# ICCH Marketing **Executive**

Our client, International Commodities Clearing House Limited, is a uoique, City company which provides a clearing and guaranteeing service to futures and options markets in London and overseas and has established a pre-eminent position in its field.

field. Additionally, the company offers highly successful computer-based client accounting services; an activity of the company which is carrently expanding offering new career opportunities.

You will be required to analyse business problems of prospective customers and to demonstrate how the company's well-practised systems can be beneficial to users. You will also maintain regular liaison with existing customers, ensuring flexibility of systems as necessary. A continual awareness of new Exchange requirements and procedures will be necessary, together with the need to keep abreast of new developments in the computer service areas. developments in the computer service areas.

This is a demanding and interesting appointment which requires the personal qualities to communicate effectively at all levels, together with an appreciation of computer systems and the ability to resolve complex problems. Maturity of outlook is of over-riding.

prex protections. Maturity of outdook is of over-noting importance. You may have gained your experience in a broking environment, e software house or bureau. Experience of micro-computers would be useful. Salary c.£16,000 plus a comprehensive benefits package including bonus, free PPP. 5 weeks holiday, non contributory pension, an immediate mortgage subsidy, staff loans, int-free season ticket loans and LVs.

Please write in strict confidence. quoting ref. 359, to Douglas Atkins, as adviser to the

ASSOCIATES LTD.

ASSOCIATES LTD.

Partition Street.
Londoo EC1M 5NQ.
Tel: (01) 250 0003.

INTERNATIONAL SPORTS MANAGEMENT Account Executive Circa £15,000 MJF 20-24 inc. bonuses

Associated Promotione, one of the country's leading event management and sponsorship consultancies are looking for a dynamic, young entrepreneur to join thair Events Teem.
The successful applicant will be involved in all aspects of sports management sales end administration Please send CV to Andrew Cooke Associated Promotions Ltd. 233 Shaftesbory Avenue London WC2 8LH.

### CALDERDALE SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT

DEVELOPMENT OFFICER SERVICES FOR **ELDERLY PEOPLE** (FULL TIME or PART TIME) EB.979-E9.591 or pro rata (Scale 6)

This is a new post to be besed within the Department's Planning & Development Section at Headquarters. The posthoider will have a key role in the postroider win nave a key role in the development and evaluation of new schemes, and will play (major part in the joint planning process with planning process with the Health Authority.

This is a wide ranging post with considerable opportunity for innovative work on innovative work on services for elderly people. There will be extensive liaison with other Council Departments, the Health Authority and voluntary organisations at a high level.

Applicants are invited to contact Mr John Ford (Principal Planning & Development Officer) on Halifax 63561 for further

Application forms and job descriptions are available from the Director of Social, Wellestey Park, Gibbet Street, Halitax HX2 CBA, Tet: 63561. Part time applicates should state on the application form the hours that they are available for work.

Closing date: September 4, 1986. The Council is committed to being an equal opportunities employer and service provider.

Applications are invited from men and women from all sections of the community, irrespective of ethnic origins, disability, sexual onentation or marital status who have the necessary attibutes for the post.

# REPRESENTATIVE - EUROPE

H Sichel Sohne require an experienced representative to maintain and develop their European markets. A knowledge of German and German wine is essential and a general facility with languages desirable. The successful applicant will be aged about 30. Will travel extensively in Europe and reside in/near Mainz. Relocation ex-pense paid and good salary and benefits. Please write initially with CV and photograph to Peter Hagen at H Sichel Sohne GmbH, PO Box 1505, Werner-von-Sie-mens-Str 14-18, 6508 Alzey, West Germany.

### UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON Department of Physics and Astronomy, Mullard Space Science Laboratory (MSSL) Holmbury St. Mary, Dorking, Surrey RHS 6NT PROJECT MANAGER

Applications are invited for persons with Project Management experience, ideally within aerospace or commercial software development activities, to act as the Project Manager of the Product Support Team (PST) responsible for the specification of data products and processing algorithms for the UK ERS Data Centre. The UK ERS-DC is a major facility to be constructed at the Royal Aircraft Establishment, Famborough, to process data from the ESA remote sensing satellite, ERS-1, due for launch in early 1990. The PST includes scientists from university research groups, research institutes and industry with expertise in analysis and interpretation of radar and intra-red reanote sensing data. The project definition is currently well advanced, with the implementation phase due to commence in the Spring of 1987. The nost, based at MSSL, is available from the 1st October. The post, based at MSSL, is available from the 1st October 1986.

commensurate with age and experience, details to ed at interview.

Please send career resumés and the names of two referees to Dr. C.G. Rapicy, Remote Sensing Group, MSSL.

### **PART-TIME** PROMOTIONAL AGENT SELF EMPLOYED, CHELSEA

A vacancy exists for the appointment of a self employed agent to promote conference/social functions close to Sloane Square.

It is a part-time post calling for a degree of entrepeneurial flair, organising ability and a basic knowledge of the needs of 'party' and conference organisers.

Sultable for person with family commitments who wants a challenge to fill up the day.

Contact: 01-730 8131 ext 200 or 225 (Closed 25th-26th)

# **RECEPTION MANAGER**

required for Vale do Lobo, luxury resort in Portugal. Must be capable and able to work independently. C.V. and pessport photo should be sent to

Vaie do Lobo Limitada, 31a St George Street, Looden W.1.

# Wanted - a paragon of virtue for the post of

# Solicitor to the Council

£18,531 - £20,391 p.a.

You will be a qualified Solicitor, with a positive approach to local government law. You will need a high level of managerial ability in order to run the legal and administrative functions of the Town Clerk and Chief Executive's Department and to deputise for him, as departmental head, in his absence. You will be working in a highly corporate environment and involved in a large number of exciting and innovative projects currently being undertaken by the Council. You will have ambitions to reach the very top in local

Grimsby, the premier fishing port and major centre for the food processing industry, lies close to the Lincolnshire Wolds. We enjoy good housing at low prices and excellent shopping facilities. Full removal expenses and assistance with legal fees, temporary housing etc. will be available in appropriate cases.

interested? Then send for further details and an application form to the Personnel Officer, Municipal Offices, Town Hall Square, Grimsby, South Humberside DN31 1HU, telephone: 0472 59161, ext 335, or, even better, ring Rob Hughes, Town Clerk and Chief Executive on 0472 59161 for an informal chat.

Closing date: 1st September, 1986.

required.



### GREAT GRIMSBY BOROUGH COUNCIL



# WHY AREN'T YOU A GENERAL

Are you inspired by the opportunity to develop and create mental health services that you are proud to be responsible for?

Do you believe that the interests of disabled people should be the predominant concern and that staff are the most valuable resource of the NHS and could you, as a Manager, ensure that this belief is translated

We are looking for innovative, self motivated managers, with a sense of humour and e large measure of common sense. You should be able to demonstrate achievement in your career and have leadership qualities, to lead in an environment where effective multi-disciplinary multi-agency collaboration is crucial.

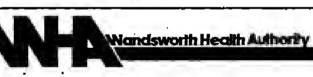
There are major, exciting and far reaching changes planned for the mental health services which Wandsworth DHA provides for a population of 360,000. A service based in the community, accessible and approachable to those in need of help, supported by small hospital units, must be achieved quickly with the commitment of all agencies, authorities, staff

Two new posts are fundamentally important to the effective design, planning, implementation and control of these services. The post-holders will be directly accountable to the Mental Health Services General Manager, one with personal responsibility for the services provided to Wandsworth, the other for the services to Merton. Each will have budgets of approximately £5.6 million, accountability for approximately 350 staff, and, as the service is currently provided, responsibility for about 450 residential places, with a major objective being the development of a wide range of community services and a significant reduction of hospital beds.

The unit is poised for substantial changes. If you are interested in joining a highly motivated team and assisting in leading these changes, please contact SUE GALLAGHER, UNIT GENERAL MANAGER, Tel: 01 672 9911 ext. 3. For further information, please contact the OISTRICT PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT, GROSVENOR WING, ST GEORGE'S HOSPITAL, BLACKSHAW ROAD, London SW17 Tel; 01 672 1255 Ext. 4931, Closing date 3rd September 1986.

Salary within the range £14,822 - £18,408 inclusive, Applicants from all backgrounds are encouraged to apply, salary being reviewed as

An Equal Opportunity Employer.



### **SENIOR MORTGAGE** ADMINISTRATOR

The rapidly expanding mortgage department of a leading merchant bank offers an exciting opportunity at senior level.

The successful applicant will be 25+ with substantial experience of first and second mortgages gained with a financial institution covering credit assessment and the legal framework of secured

Salary £10,000 p.a. or more plus excellent banking benefits including low cost mortgage. Please telephone or send c.v. to Peter Handford, Personnel Officer,

HS

HILL SAMUEL PERSONAL FINANCE LIMITED. 6 Greencoat Place, London SW1P 1PL. Telephone: 01-828 5241.

**GUIDANCE FOR** 

**ALL AGES!** 

8-14 yrs School cheice, Prospec

15-24 yrs Job finding, courses

35-54 ws. 2nd Carene Redundary

Assessments and Guidence for all ages. Free brechure. ● ● CAREER ANALYSTS 91 Gloscoster Pince W1 01-935 5452 (24 hrs)

TRAVEL

COPYWRITER

Major International tour operator seeks senior copywriter with experience writing and producing trained brochards for American trained. Must have excellent command of American vernacular and writing styles. Good knowledge of European destinations. Familianty with US travel industry/trade press a plue. Send CV, salery history and writing samples for.

D. Hall Personnel Manager 93 Newman Street

London W1A 1EW

(No agencies please)

COLLECTIONS

MANAGER

c£15,000 + CAR

South Coast. Public Co.

01-833 0661

K.P. Personnel Agy.

PUBLICITY MANAGER

required for a Foliam Publishing Company specialising in Religious books.

The Menaging Director, During Languag & Todd, 89, Lulie Reed, Landon, SNS 100 01-885 2341

TEMPORARY JOBS available in Fordes (anoths bookshop to people with a few months to spare, hieralling work, with a chance to buy your books at a generous decount. Apply in writing to Fordes, 119 Charton Cross Road, WCZ.

one with C.V. to:-

### MID SURREY HEALTH AUTHORITY GENERAL UNIT **DIRECTOR OF SUPPORT SERVICES:**

Scale 23. Salary on scale £13,454 to £16,840 inclusive (increase pending)

(increase pending)

Applications are invited from aspiring General Managers for this challenging post in a Unit with over 600 beds and 10 health clinics. Services in the Unit include acute care, care of the elderly, maternity and community health. Assisting the Unit General Manager, the post holder will be responsible for all hotel and administrative services and will play a key role in their planning and development. Candidates will be required to demonstrate an ability to work successfully under pressure, to effectively manage change and to make a significant contribution as a member of the Management Group. Dr. Tudor Thomas will welcome informal enquiries on Epsom 26100 Ext.366 information pack from Unit Per-sonnel Department on Epsom 26100 Ext.576

Closing date for applications 8th September '86.

### BMW ADMINISTRATOR cagon require an Intelligent and articulate Adminis

trative Assistant working with both the Sales Director and the Sales team. The successful candidate will be capable of handling advertising and secretarial duties, co-ordinating marketing exercises and will be a natural communicator. This is an exciting and rewarding position which requires a self-motivated, career-minded individual working on their own initiative as well as part of the team. Compoterised systems are part of the working environment and full training will be given. Please contact:

Mr. G. Kendall on 01-348 5151 with your CV. HEXAGON - BMW IN NORTH LONDON.

## **NEGOTIATORS**

Foxtons - Central London fastest growing Estate Agents require another six trainee negotiators who, within a year, will be earning in excess of £20,000 pa and drive a Golf GTI of 3-series BMW. Starting salary during training period £6,000 pa. Must be aged 19-26, well educated and hold current driving licence.

Telephone 01-727 0530.

### IN LONDON Seeks Program Director for it's Commercial Arts Department.

THE

AMERICAN COLLEGE

The qualified candidate will hold degree level academic qualification and a minimum of 3 years professional experience in industry. Teaching experience preferred but not essential; however intimate knowledge of the American postsecondary educational system is

Please respond with detailed Curriculum Vitae.

Reply to BOX H32

### Training & **Documentation Specialist**

Required to work within the European MIS Group based at our European Headquarters in West London. You'll be responsible for the investigation of training requirements and the development and implementation of user training courses, in addition to the design, maintenance and distribution of user documentation.

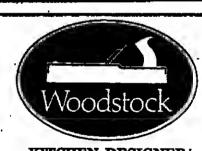
You must have 8 proven track record in sales administration, You should be able to demonstrate strong interpersonal and communications sides (oral and written), and have a fladble and mature approach to problem-solving. The ability to converse fluently in German, French and Italian is essential.

You must be prepared to travel and represent the European MIS Group and the Wang subsidiaries throughout Europe.

A negotiable salary is offered together with excellent large company benefits including 8 subsidiaed staff restaurant.

Please write, enclosing your cv to David Leigh, Parsonnel Manager, European Headquarters, Wang Laboratories Inc.

WANG



### KITCHEN DESIGNER/ PROJECT CO-ORDINATOR

Woodstock design and make the finest quality hardwood kitchens, bedrooms, furniture and interiors. We require another mature and talented person with proven experience to meet with our discerning clients, plan and detail work for manufacture in our WC1 workshop. and take responsibility for entire projects. Job satisfaction and excellent career prospects.

Telephone 01 833 0404

## **EXECUTIVE** JOB SEARCH

Are you earning £20,000—£100,000 p.a. and seeking a new job?
Connaught's discreet and successful Executive Marketing Programme provides professional excellence in helping you to identify those unadvertised vacancies.
Contact us for a free and confidential meeting to assess if we can help you. If you are currently abroad ask for our Executive

Expat Service. Telephone: 01-734 3879 (24 hours) Connaught

32 Savile Row, London, W1

### **INVESTMENT ASSISTANT** UP TO £8,000 p.a.

Rapidly expanding Private Client City Investment Company requires ambitious, numerate/well educated assistant with up to two years general stockbroking or related experience. Preferred age 20-35. Salary up to £8,800. Free lunches, generous holidays, excellent prospects. Please

# FINANCIAL CAREER

telephone Louise Grundy on 01-638 0724

for an application form. No agencies.

National Financial Advisory Company offering an Independant Personnel Services in all areas has vacan-cles for two career minded people in their London. (West End Branch). If you are 23+ and require lob satisfaction, prospects that are second to none and ex-cellent remuneration contact Quentin Russell on ction, prospects that are second to none and ex-remuneration contact Quentin Russell on 01-439-8431

1.375

MINIST A

11:

BROCK

London Central

Young Men's

Association

SALARY BY NEGOTIATION

GROUP FINANCIAL CONTROLLER

LONDON CENTRAL YMCA is the largest

autonomous Association in Europe whose

history can be traced back to the founding of the worldwide Movement in 1844.

The purpose built complex which opened in 1976 incorporates CENTYMCA, a recreation and sports cub, the Y Hotel

and a long stay residence for young people with a combined annual turnover of 25m.

Michael A. Haynes F.C.M.A. is leaving shortly to study for the priesthood, and we seek as

his successor a qualified and experienced Accountant aged between 35 and 45, who is able to demonstrate a clear commitment to the Christian aims and objectives of the YMCA Movement.

The person appointed will have the ability to plan, monitor and control the financial affairs of the Association and its subsidiary companies, have hands on experience of micro computers and will be able to work closely with a team of strong minded individuals.

Terms will include a car, pension and life

Brief C.V. and a statement demonstrating your suitability for the appointment to: Mrs. C. Baldry, Personnel Manager, London Central YMCA, 112 Great Russell Street, London, WC1B 3NQ.

ASSISTANT FINANCIAL

CONTROLLER

**Fords** CHARTER MEDICAL OF

**ENGLAND LTD** 

As part of the company's expansion pro-gramme we have purchased an additional hospital in central London and now need an assistant fi-

in cermal London and now need an assistant in-nancial controller. Heporting to the financial controller, the successful applicant will initially as-sist in setting up the financial operations. After completion they will then manage the day to day running of the accounts department, ideally the candidate will be a qualified Chartered Accountant or hold a relevant degree with experience.

Wa are looking for a highly motivated individual with a desire to prograss and succeed and offer an negotiable salary + a competitive benefit

For further information please telephone the Personnel Department on:

01-351 1272

Write with C.V. to:

Charter Clinic

P.O. Box 323. 1-5 Radnor Walk.

London SW3 4PB

**CENTRAL LONDON** 

# GENERAL APPOINTMENTS

The society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication (S.W.I.F.I.) whose headquarters are in La Hulpe, Belgium is an international service company working for the benefit of its members, over a 1200 major banks. S.W.L.F.T. provides extremely fast, efficient and cost effective International banking services through its state-of-the-art computer-based operating system.

At your London office, we have presently an opening for a

# field coordinator (m)

- working in close contact with \$.W.L.F.T member banks at all management levels
- a good knowledge of foreign exchange banking practices
- a sound knowledge of internal banking operations and routines a basic knowledge of communications terminals and in particular their
- practical application some travel in Europe.
- The ideal candidate will have: an epility to a surface in the banking industry
  some years of experience in the banking industry
  freeday to travel.

the possibility to make a career in a growing international organization
 good remune critical and benefits programs

If this is the andillenging position you have been waiting for pleasure send-your detailed C.V. and photograph to The Personnel Department S.W.L.F.J. S.C.

Avenue Ernest Solvay 81 - 1310 LA HULPE/BELGIUM

# 1:aining & Decumentation Special

ie for the post of

IGH COUNCIL

THE

IN LONDON

Control of the

a sand determine

A CONTRACTOR 3 YEERS DE 

Cheren Con AT ELLER TE 4 0 - 125 OF B! ENTER:

Please respond with detail

Reply to BOX Ha

Curriculum Vitae.

e myerramany

1777

A TALL BUTTER

THE RESIDENCE OF STREET

1 1 1 7 7 7 1 7 1 7 7 X 9. T. T.

1. 11. 2.5

AND AMEN DESIGNER

......

....

NECKTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE

Telephone 01 833 04

CALLERY IN INSTITUTE

TIN WOULD CHEEN

AMERICAN COLLE

# PARLIAMENTARY CORRESPONDENT

(London) Two-year Contract

CYMRU WALES

We are an acual opportunities employer

BBC Wales wishes to appoint a Parliamentary Correspondent who will contribute to Newyddion Saith and Radio Cymru from the Parliamentary studio in the Houses of Parliament, Duties will include preparation of reports, conducting interviews, writing commentaries for film and P.S.C. and creation of topical material for news and current affairs programmes on

radio and television.
'You will need proven journalistic
experience; a triorough knowledge of Welsh affairs; a good microphone voice and the ability to work fast and correctly under . pressure. A current driving licence and complete fluency in the Welsh language are

Salary £17,313 -- £22,121 (currently under review) plus an allowance of £971 p.a. Contact us immediately for application form (quote ref. 2376/T and enclose s.a.e.) BBC Appointments, London W1A1AA. Tel. 01-927 5799.



Expansion Dictates that we Appoint Two More Consultants . . . A well-worn cliché but nevertheless truel We are expanding and we do need to recruit ungently two people to service City clients from our prestigious new offices in Finsbury Square.

We will consider applications both from Recruitment Specialists and also from young graduates who offer some work experience gained perhaps in accountancy, banking, or marketing:

Management Personnel offers a stimulating environ-ment, an established client base and a generous rewards package which includes a car after a qualifying period.

For an informal discussion, telephone in confidence Nicoles Mabin, Regional Manager. Telephone: 01-256 5041 (out of hours 01-808 2783)

O I 10 Finsbury Square, LONDON EC2A 1AD

## **PHYSICIAN**

for an Arab prince and his household. Knowledge of Arabic desirable but not essential. If married there is possibility of employment for his wife espe-cially if she herself is in the medical profession.

CV to: 112a Harley St, London W1.

### ADMINISTRATION MANAGER

For a publishing house with wide-ranging interests in the Arabic media. Potential applicants are expected to have the following qualifications:-Fluency in Arabic and English.

Sustable management qualifications and sound familiarity with the British legal and management scene. Some experience and familiarity with work practices in Arab countries, particularly the member states of the G.C.C. (Guill Co-operation Council).

Age between 30-40 years. A negotable setary and benefits package of over £15,000 p.s. is environed. Send your C.V. In confidence to: Box No. H65.

## **BROOK GREEN W14**

NEGOTIATOR Required for busy West London Residential office selling a wide range of properties in Brook Green

and Hammersmith areas. Apply Christopher Marlow, Marlow Hunting & Worsley, 118 Blythe Road, London W14, 01-603 0281

### ıcma **EDUCATION/TRAINING/** CAREER DEVELOPMENT NORTH OF ENGLAND

The ICMA, the professional body specialising in management accountancy, requires a Professional Development Officer for the North of England to Italies with employers and educationalists on the recruitment, education and training of future management accountants.

Reporting to the Director of Education and Training in London, the Officer will work from home, travelling throughout the region and have close liaison with, and regularly attend at, Head Office. Applications are invited from graduates, or similarly qualified, with experience of business and training. ITD membership preferred. We offer an attractive benefits package and salary

Please apply in writing with c.v. to the Personnel Manager, institute of Cost and Management Accountants, 63 Portland Place, London W1N 4AB

ROYAL WEST MOMPOLIK GOLF CLUB has insteaded vacancy for Secretary, see 48-60, Possi-tor Secretary, see 48-60, Possi-tor Commodition for Genorics of Colory by association of Re-quires some knowledge of self, administrative ability, authority and Back. Write with CV and names of rateryes to The Cap-tain, RWINDG. Brancaster. Norfolk TESI SAX

ESTREED SURVEYOR required part time by Manchester based Chartered Surveyors for property based process, work, Please relegione John Fifiald 061-832

GENERAL FACTOTUM For Serviced flats near Baker St. Suit University student taking yr olf £90.00 p.w. 01 262 1779

CERANIC THE DESIGN needs you. A manager for London showroom. Presentable. dill-gent, hardworking and reliable are the qualities we are secting. Experience presentable but not

Experience preferable essential. \$5.760 p.a. salary 01-391 1455.

SKI RESORT REPS 86/87 (see son. 25%). good French reasonable ski-kpg, refer sail experience essential. Couples or sangles, Ring Jam Paul, Fredom Holidays 01 741 4696.

CV'S, RITERVIEW MELP AND export Job search guidance Rodney Sty Astociates. Tel Berkhamsted (04427) 72209.

SALES & MARKETING

SALES AND MARKETING £13,000

publishing company needs an excellent sales person to deal with International cleans. Previous Modie Sales or Advertising Agancy sales experience + Buent German, French required. An excelling opportunity for the right person.

Tel 01 370 1562. REDAMNED for New agency/
Franchise in Hiddle East, Max Cardina and Hiddle East, Max Cardina and Hiddle East, Max Cardina and Hiddle East Max Hiddle East Max Hiddle East Max Hiddle Area with resident in Gulf Area, with work cap, to Sales and Mark World Cap, to Sales work exp, in Medical field exception. Must be Tuend in Arabic. English and French bell spoken and written. Sales and Commission companies with experience. Apply with

CLASSICAL MUSIC - Sales Staff required for London's isasting compact disc shoe. A strong interest and knowledge of music particularly classical is essential. We heed people who are well presented to work in an environment where sortice mallers. You should be well educated, reliable, and self motivated. Good salary. Telephone Sumon or Bernie 01-379 7635.

REDUNDANT SALE MANACETES

B-FI SALESMAN/ HYDRAN IN WORK IN established Central London digital audio specialists. Protect ability to high-end audio and digital tendings; as seential, coupled with a strong marred in recorded music. Must be well prevented and abir is communical entertucing Copy salary. Telephone, Simon of

BUDGET **ANALYSTS** LEDGER CONTROLLERS For the best in temporary assignments, call accountemps 01-638 8171

Rebert Half Personnel

GERMAN/

Erianrung in diesem Bereich ist unbedingt erforderlich, £12,500 -17,500.

**BOYCE BILINGUAL** 236 5501

### now recruiting a Manager to head up the Agribusiness Finance Division. The successful candidate is likely to be aged under 40, with around 10 years or more experience in the financial sector and at least 3 vears spent specialising in agriculture. Professional experience and commercial aptitude are of more importance than formal academic qualifications although these are, of course, advantageous.

**MANAGER** 

Agribusiness Banking

Our client is a European Bank, employing some 30,000 people and

ranked among the world's top 60 in size. The Bank has extensive

interests in agriculture and is taking positive steps to expand its

We have helped our client review the UK agricultural sector and are

activities in this sector from the London office.

The negotiable salary is highly attractive and will be supplemented by an attractive range of fringe benefits including a car. Career prospects are excellent as the Bank is planning to expand significantly its international agricultural operations.

> Please send your curriculum vitae in confidence to: Mr D A J Upton, Managing Director,



Knightsbridge House, 197 Knightsbridge, London SW7 1RN Telephone: 01 584 6171 - Telex: 916533 RELCON G Please quote Ref FIN/11/6/35

# **CONSULT US FIRST ....**

COMMERCE & INDUSTRY Finalist/Newly Qualified - Record Industry £ neg. + Benefits. W. London.

BANKING & ACCOUNTANCY

Considering your next career move is always a diffi-cult decision to make - maybe we can help you. This expanding record company which boasts the largest record store in the world is looking for a career minded, commercially aware individual to head their accountancy division,

Reporting to the Financial Director you'll be involved in the full accounting function. This will include financial analysis, the preparation of forecasts and annual budget information, monthly/quarterly reporting, the introduction of systems improvements and ad hoc

You will be expected to demonstrate a high level of initiative, the ability to communicate effectively at all levels and enthusiasm for the task in hand.

Prospects within this company are excellent and the salary will be negotiated as part of a total benefits package reflecting both experience and potential. For a confidential discussion please call or write to Kathrya Rice.

PUBLIC PRACTICE Partner Designate, City £20-25,000 + Benefits

This well known six partner (in London) firm of Chartered Accountants established since the 1820's, has plenty of history. With offices in London, Jersey, and Florida the firm is now entering a new phase of expansion. They are looking for an ambitious, qualified Accountant to step in as partner designate in the London office.

This is a high level appointment involving challenging work in an audit orientated general practice environment, with an interesting and varied client base. You should be educated to degree level, a qualified ACA/ACCA with excellent post qualification experience and a commitment to a successful career in

If you want to find out more please call or write to Sue Turner.

IN THE MATTER OF

IN THE MATTER OF THE COMPANIES ACT 1948

Notice is nerroly given that the creditors of the above-named Company, which is being voluntarily would up are required on or before the 15th day of September, 1986, to send in their full Christian and surnames, their addresses and descriptions, full particulars of their debts or claims and the names and nideness of their Solicitors of any, to the undersqued Al. J. haags F.C.A. of 3rd Floor, peter House, Oxford Sirved, Manchester Mt. Solicitors for the said street, becomes the said for the said street, the said street of the said provided in such notice, or in described in such in the such notice.

IN THE MATTER OF

IN THE MATTER OF THE COMPANIES ACT 1948

Notice is hereby given that the creditors of the above-harmed Company, which is being votumed in the company which is being votumed by the company which is being votumed by the company which is being votumed on the company which is and discreptions. It the company was and discreptions. It will particular of the company and the names and addresses of their Solitions of any 1. The company was the company of the company with the company of the company with the company of the company with the company of the company

IN THE MATTER OF G.K. PLOR & COMPANY LIMITED AND IN THE MATTER OF THE COMPANIES ACT 1948

M.J. Isaars FCA Liquidator

M.J. Best's FCA -

ACCOUNTANCY APPOINTMENTS
7 PRINCES STREET, W.1. 01-629 7262

# Newly-qualified CHARTERED ACCOUNT

Move into industry and become Assistant Corporate Accountant with Hamilton Brothers Oil & Gas Limited, the highly successful North Sea operator and UK

subsidiary of Hamilton Oil Corporation. Joining the small, efficient, highly professional finance team in our London office. you will assist in all areas of corporate reporting, including the preparation of quarterly financial statements for US consolidation, and contribute towards the development of the

Department.

HΦC

The ideal candidate will be 23-28, highly motivated, capable of working to tight deadlines and able to communicate at all levels.

The competitive salary will be accompanied by benefits including pension and private medical

Please send a full cv to Georgina Baines, Hamilton Brothers Oil & Gas Limited, Devonshire House, Mayfair Place, London

Hamilton Brothers Oil and Gas Limited



### FINANCIAL CONTROLLER/DIRECTOR DESIGNATE c. £22,000 + Benefits

London's premier metal merchants require a dedicated, determined and enthusiastic qualified accountant to play a key role in the development of an exciting group of companies. With turnover currently running at an annual rate of £12m, and rapidly rising, and a substantial interest in one of London's most prestigious property developments, this position will suit an ambitious accountant with a positive attituda

Candidates must be qualified accountants, preferably under forty, with an ability to organise and to work under pressure. The successful candidate will be responsible for all aspects of the finance function as well as taking an active involvament in the general management of tha group. He will work closely with, and report to, the Managing Director and can expect a Board appointment within the short term.

Please write, enclosing a comprehensive C.V., including details of present salary and day-time telephone number, to:

Neil M Gillam, Blease Lloyd & Co., Pemberton House, 4-6 East Harding Street, London EC4A 3HY

FINANCIAL FINANCIAL CREDIT ANALYST ACCOUNTANT ACCOUNTANTS LONDONE14,500+bosus This newly created position within the H.O. of a household dynamisches Team ...einer int. Bank. Perfektes Englisch+ Deutsch+ 2-3 Jahre wethin the H.O. of a household name retail co. provides an excellent promotional apportu-inty to Financial Controller Level. You will be a young ACCA/ICMA tmalist, possess strong technical/ communica-tion selfs and be eager for promotion. Ref. FD.

(Mon-Fr: 9.00-5.30) EmpAg

### TRAINEE **ACCOUNTANTS**

## TOP MERCHANT BANK

A major merchant Bank require graduate trainees with relevant degree (oreferably an upper second class honours or above) to study for the CACA qualifications. The Bank's Institute approved training scheme is second to none, and every encouragement to qualify will be given. Prospects both during and after qualifications are excellent.

Ring David Northmore at Michael Page Partnership on 01-831 2000

THE TIMES

BANK

HOLIDAY

DEADLINES

The Classified Advertisement Department will be closed on Monday 25th August.
Advertisements for the issues of TUESDAY 26th AUGUST
WEDNESDAY 27th AUGUST

MUST BE PLACED BY

FRIDAY 22nd AUGUST 5.00pm

USE YOUR ACCESS, VISA DINERS OR AMEX CARD

ART QUALIFIED or qualified Accountants. 3 · 4 years commercial ero fol biss will international company. Runo Maurean Piete on 01 ·191 3944. CAM Consultants.

causer accountrators. Well-established company with furnover of £15m in natulage, forwarding, warehousing and distribution in North East London are requirers Chief Accountant with experience in rommerce and industry and with ability to expand computersations of overabones as well as linancial systems. He would be required to provide manifully management reports by division Excellent prospects. Repty to BOX £51.

M.J. Isaacs FCA Liquidator

WENHAM nee URQUHART. VERA WENHAN nee URQUHART WIDOW late of 170 Sortwineed Road. Brighton on 10th June 1985. IEstate about 135,000r The molber of the above-hamed is requested to apply to the Treasury Softwor 48 %. Queen Anne's Charnbers, 28 Broadway, London Sw. 14 915. Insting which the Treasury Softwor the treasury Softworth the etale.

EDWARDS, VINCENT EDWARDS late of 24 Pulleyns Avenue, Cast Harn, London Edied there on 18th February 1980. If state about £58,000 The frichher of the above parmet is requested to apply to the Treasity Solition 18 t. Queen Anne's Chambers, 28 Broads ay, London St 19 19 U. Lating which the Treasity Solition may lake stem to administration.

# LA CRÈME DE LA CRÈME

The requirements are:

In return we offer: .

21 days' holiday.

\* LV's, STL, pension scheme, bonus.

TOP SKILLS

Earn Top Rate

Parlez Vous Couramment

Français ou Allemand or even Italian or Spanish? With your English to mother tongue stan-dard & skills of 100/60, we want to hear from you.

Ring us now for details of how

to make the most of your hard

01-491 7100

SECRETARY/PA

Principal partner of small young firm of chartered surveyors requires experienced and effective Secretary/PA. Audio skills essential and shorthand would be useful. Excellent selary & working conditions for right applicant.

Apply in writing only with full C.V. to:

Peglers.

Ford House,

161 Wandsworth High Street

London

**SW18 4JP** 

SECRETARY/PA

GET INVOLVED

In all apects of operations at this growth oriented American based TV Graphics company. Soon to move to new offices in Stonebridge Park. The right candidate will be able to respond to customer enquiries, be able to work on own initiative and perform all administrative functions as well as typing and shorthand. Education to A levels preferred.

Please send C.V. and salary requirements in confidence

S. Sloane

Chyron (UK) Ltd 25 Castlereagh Street London WIH 5YR

SKI SUPERTRAVEL

Unique opportunity to join our ALPINE OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT

Administrative assistants.

ACITITISCICATIVE assistants.

We are looking for someone with a secretarial background to help in this busy department responsible for 200 ski resort staff. Your duties will be varied and will include accounts, organisation of briefings, typing & Word Processing. You will need to work on your own intative & be numerate and a good organiser with plemy of office experience. You should be between 23-26 years old, with an interest in skings. Knowledge of French or German an advantage.

Please apply to: Miss Balls on 01 589 5161

PA/ADMINISTRATOR TO

MANAGING DIRECTOR

Required by small successful COMPUTER COMPANY near Oxford Circus. Age 23 - 50 with audio, WP, communicating and organisational stills and good education. Training in use of compoters given. Salary dependent on experience.

Cambridge Data

15 Margaret Street, London W1N 7NE

Telephone: 01-580 9651

carned skills.

TEMPORARY POSITION

SECRETARY/

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

We are a British company with a ranga of interests in the energy industry and are looking for a Secretary/Administrative Assistant to carry out a varied and interesting role within our small head office in the City. This is a temporary position for 6-9 months due to maternity leave.

You will provide a secretarial service tertwo senior managers with responsibilities for public relations and strategic planning and will be expected to essist in research work; this will include the use of a microcomputer, for which training will be given.

You should have excellent secretarial skills, the ability to organize work priorities and good communication skills.

We offer an attractive salary together with free lunches and a pleasant

Please write giving career details, salary expectations and an explanation of

SENIOR SECRETARY

£10.500

We are a national firm of chartered accountants with over 400 staff in our London Office. We need a Senior Secretary to assist one of our partners.

\* Age 24+.

\* First-class shorthand and audio skills.

\* Good academic background.

\* Proven organisational skills.

\* Experience working at senior level.

\* Ideally a working knowledge of the Lloyd's insurance market.

Please write, with full c.v., to Kim West, Personnel Officer, Neville Russell, 246 Bishopsgate, London RC2M 4PB or telephone 01-377 1000 for further information.

(No Agencies)

\* Word processing training.
\* Pleasant, modern offices near Liverpool Street station.

### **PARTNERS' SECRETARY** £9,600

We are looking for an enthusiastic confident secretary to oin the Tax Division of a major firm of Chartered

You will provide accretarial support to 3 partners. Fast accurate typing is essential, WP training will be given if necessary. You must enjoy typing to cope with heavy workload. idealty you will be 21+ and educated to O lavel standard Please apply enclosing C.V. with day time telephone number to Maureen Betchley at

> Clark Whitehill 25 New Street Square London EC4A 3LN or call 01-353 1577 for details No Agencies

LEGAL AUDIO TYPIST £10,000 PER ANNUM (TO BE REVIEWED AFTER SIX MONTHS) We are looking for a top class legal audio typist preferably with shorthand and some word processing experience. To work as part of a small team in barristers chambers in Grays Inn. Hexibity and checritainess essential. TYPIST RECEPTIONIST TELEPHONIST £7.500

We are also looking for a cheerful flexible typist receptionist telephonist dubes will include up dating loose-leaf encyclopaedia. Contact Ekzebeth Allen on 01242 2842.

# CHESTERTONS

# SECRETARY/RECEPTIONIST

Young enthusiastic sec/receptionist required for our Notting Hill office. Full secretarial skills required typing, audio/sh some basic wp skills. Salary negotiable.

Contact: JOHN HARE: 01-221 3500

### SECRETARY

Required for purchasing manager, Shorthand, audio 8 WP skills essential to work in busy commerical environment with an engineering company. For further details & an application form, please telephone the Personnel Office:

TRICO FOLBERTH LTD Brentford Middlesex 01-560 2111

# THE TIMES

The Times Classified columns are read by 1.3 million of the most affluent people in the country. The following categories appear regularly each week and are generally accompanied by relevant editorial articles. Use the coupon (below), and find out how easy, fast and economical it is to advertise in-The Times Classified.

## ----MONDAY=

ducation: University Appointments, Prep & Public School Appointments, Educational Courses, Scholarships and Fellowships. La Crème de la Creme and other secretarial appointments.

### -TUESDAY-

Computer Horizons: Computer Appointments with editorial. Legal Appointments: Solicitors, Commercial Lawyers, Legal Officers, Private & Public Practise.

### Legal La Crème for top legal secretaries. Public Sector Appointments.

---WEDNESDAY--

La Crème de la Crème and other secretarial appointments. Property: Residential, Town & Country,

### Overseas, Rentals, with editorial. Antiques and Collectables.

=THURSDAY==

General Appointments: Management and Executive appointments with editorial. La Creme de la Creme and other secretarial appointments.

### FRIDAY =

Motors: A complete car buyer's guide with editorial. Business to Business: Business opportunities, franchises etc. with editorial.

£ +,

3 f.

· 🙀

### -SATURDAY =

Restaurant Guide.

Overseas and UK Holidays: Villas/Cottages Hotels, Flights etc.

THE WORLD FAMOUS PERSONAL COLUMN, INCLUDING RENTALS, APPEARS EVERY DAY.

Fill in the coupon and attach it to your advertisement written on a separate piece of paper, allowing 28 letters and spaces per line.

Rates are: Linage £4.00 per line (min. 3 lines);
Boxed Display £23 per single column centimetre;
Court & Social £6 per line.
All rates subject to 19% VAT.

Send to: Shirley Margolis, Group Classified Advertisement, Manager, Times Newspapers Ltd., PO Box 484,
Virginia Street-London El 9DD.

Date of insertion (Please allow three working days prior to insertion date.)

Use your Access, Visa, Amex or Diners cards.

OFFICE MGR, M/F £18,000

Top flight Solutions require dynamic 30-50 year old, with WP experience, to organise secretarial staff. Ring now 01-828 2727 Uptown Personnel.

SECRETARY

OFFICE ADMIN

required for Commercial Interior Design practice, in Kensington, Please write, stating experience and salary required to:

Paul Berger, 229

Kensington High Street, W8 6SA.

No Agencies.

A young City company seek an attractive and well spoken Receptional profarably from a City background. Typing is useful the responsables are vaned. Age 23 - 29. Gall Emma Oxley on 01-631 5045 Crawford Rec Gores

RECEPTIONIST

£9.000

+ Mortgage Sub

SEC/SALES CO-ORDINATER minedate vacarity for ene getic day young secretary at leading Hotel Company. Cen-tral London location. Excellent salary & conditions. Please write with full CV to 80X HSS.

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT £10,000 + perks.

PUBLICITY &

FRENCH

With An Africas Flavour

to £9,000

Bilingual secretary for Regional director of famous

beverages company dealing with UK and African mar-

kets. Excellent skills 100/60. Super opportunity for 2nd jobber with 2/3 years

01-4917100

experience.

International Secretaries

be bright and presentable and a good organism. With some WP experience and the ability to write prese

Caroline Wallinger

Staff Introductions TEL: 01-486 8951

A SECRETARY WHO ENJOYS IT Do you derive satisfaction from all those mental tasks

that are transitionally within a secretary's ambit? Do you enjoy typing? Chasing? Organising? because we want Organismy? because we want a secretary who micrys being a secretary. Who recognises the contribution that can be made to the work of an ambitious advertising agency.
Please write with C.V. to:
TEHRY ROMP & CO ITO.
Devoashirs House. 158
Westminster Bridge Road.

### DESIGN c. £7,500

Bright, enthusiastic Person Friday required for key position in small, busy design company. Accurate typing and initiative assential. Apply an writing with C.V. to

**Catharine Fisher** D4 Design Ltd 19a Crawford Street London W?

A NEW CAREER FOR A PEOPLE PERSON 27 - 45

A good opportunity to move into the later-newing and Personnel Seld, calling for a well organised eli-rounder with a business-like enthysism for people, good communication skills and a support ero memory!
Earnings
19,500 - \$10,500.
Central London. to SOX A13.

> **FULHAM** ESTATE **AGENTS**

Please telephone o1-385 8523
or apply in writing with CV to:
Ridley & Co,
229 Lillie Road,
Loudon SW6.

All "classified advertisements can be accepted by telephone (except Announcements). The deadline is 5.00pm 2 days prior to publications (ie 5.00pm Monday for Wednesday). Should you wish to send an advertisement in writing plante include your daytime phone member. CLISTOMER SERVICES DE-PARTMENT, If you have any queries or problems relating to your advertisement once it has appeared, please contact our Customer Services Department by telephone on 01-481 4100.

OLD YORK PLACSTURES, cob-ble , reto erc. Nationwide deinertes. Tel: 103801 850039 rwiting. SEATTHERENTS Any overal fac Les Mes. Con ent Odn. Startfalt Exp. Last Night of the Proms. 07.826 1678 Masor Credit Cartis. CATS, CRESS, Les Mis. All the-eitre and goort. Tel 439 1763. All regior credit cds. ANTIQUES & COLLECTABLES

ANNOUNCEMENTS

e CANCER SCREENING Centres. 2 Million &'s r now.Quest for a Test for cer. Woodbury. Harriow Roydon, Esser, 1027979-Centres. 2 Milkert 2's needed now.Quest for a Test lor Can-cer. Woodbary. Harriow Road. Roydon. Essex. 1627979-2233. g. esperial. CAUKWUNNEDE. NWOSU of 24 Branston Rd. London NWI.Q. will be known as GEORGE. CHILWUNEDE. JACOBS from 2nd June. 1986. RECHELL GREDA Urgerd. Seese contact your mother in

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS FITCH - htr Martyn Flich is deep by graeful for the sympathy and sciences received dustria god betweenene, and sta-peneral Books everyone for their prayers and masors, and for the donation listing sent for the KOMAP Medical Project.

BCKS - BRIAN - On Septem 21st 1946 at 2.40mm - Cond Listions on making it to the 40 - From all the Wrights.

SERVICES

LEGAL SERVICES

\*CONVEYANCING by fully quali-fied Solicitors £160 + VAT and standard disborroments ring 0244 £19398.

225 per ox up to paid for silver articles. 2000 per ox for gold Unjently wanted any dismond (wastery. Mr. Hact 01-966 8030 or while 361 Harrow Froad, London. W9, All England

covered.

NAT WEST CRICKET Best seek
wanted. Tel 01 223
8173/6423.

RESISTA. CARPETS SALE NOW ON Wool rate Berbers from £3.05 per sq yd + VAT, 80% wool Hestry Domestic Wilton £13.85 per sq yd + VAT, Corteoplast tiles £8.75 per sq yd + VAT & many other great reductions

255 New Klass Rd

CARDINOCH TABLE 7'6" by 4'6". Septs 2/10, Oak with red jeather lokey and glass top. £826. Tel:0737 61376.08urrey/

RECEIVE OF INCTLURED IZ
million stocks of 17th A 19th
Century replica furniture for
Immediate delivery including
Arthur Bret. Tilchamarsh &
Condwin. Win Tillman
Neturerd. Win Tillman
Neturerd. Win Tillman
Neturerd. Win 1

an original Times Newson daied the very 629 they votern. £12.50. 0492.31305 **ANNOUNCEMENTS** 

ACCRECATE DEPARTMENT Arthritis:

people in the UK A ADTIONTS AND PHENMAN

(Ear's 1969) 59 South St. Epicon , Surrey (03727) 27538/25530/27109/ 25315/24832/26097 GIVE DIRECT TO CANCER RESEARCH With \$30 sciencia cuts 43-50 of hom question on

British Heart Foundation The heart research charity.

London W1H 4DH.



LOW COST FARES to U.S.A. Ma jor Travel 01 488 9237, IATA

HOYAL DOUBLYON Toby Jugs. Figurines, "aniemble, etc., want-ed, 01 883 0024. CJF. TURNICLIFFE For sale Origi-nal works. Tel: 0492 47678. OL724 2289 ABTA ATOL

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

AFBITAN puppies. ICC reg and in oculated lovely temperament £150. Tel (04962) 60276

CLUBS

FOR HER

SHORT LETS

HOLIDAY FLATS

& houses available. 2200 - 23,000 pw.

Personal Service.

01-458 3680 or

0836-592824

anytime (T)...

FLATSHARE

ORECTORICAL LOVELY rea in 8 bed, privity dec list: SR 5 mins, Close shops. Prof M/F, £154 pers real. Tel-Q1-858-0884 anythine.

FRI. Terril solocos sayume.
SWIB, M/F. IM/S langle room, all
marchines, classier, edo, ER 2
ritios, £183 P.C.M. inct. Tel 630
9864 DAY: 947 2311 EVES.
CHELSEA girl to share room in com fact. Non smolert: 1 year.
£140 pcnt + hills, 684 7348.

OVERSEAS TRAVEL

SUNWORLD TRAVEL

THE PLAND WORKSHOP BALE.

Consider reductions on over 100 new & restored lastroments. Unit-talked makes, so the plant of ANIMALS & BIRDS

BIRTHDAYS

CALMER GPS Ltd professional curriculum vitile documents. Details: 01-631 S369.

BMEANCAMY. Londony club for grofessional unattaicned people 23-45.0-er 200 swells monthly. 24 hr info Lape. 997 7994.

CAPITAL CVs prepare high cualible curriculum vitaes. 01-607 7905. CAPITAL L'VS preserte high quest-by ettriculum Vilsas. OT-607 7008. Lossion TV NETWORK has stu-dios sn-sission. Foll maint-up & cressiny facilities. Ot. 462 57986 for details. II-forn Mon-Fri. Quest Company Mary in the U.S. Ross of the T. Loyd on the Charles of the Company of the Drochuse for netalls and chicar brochuse.

BTE 8432 for circuits and colour brochism.

FREEHDSMEP, Love Of Marriage, All ages, areas. Date/inc. Desir (0) to 25 Abmedon Resed. London WB. Tet Di-98 1011.

CDOMES evaluable for shooting/Ruhing lodges in Scrotland for Sept. Oct. Nov. Par more intermation: 045472 3503.

CHARLOTTE LAMPARD at The Original Picture Shop 33 Monacy Street, SW3 trelling modern picturell seeks o part-ner, not necessarily full time, no premium: Write or Telestrane 01-226-2696

EAST DIR WICH. 2 mins lift and shops. 3rd person for illustrates room in large bouse with sur-den, EAS 500 per week plus bills. Tel day: 01-379 6076.

share hutury mats, Own large double room, £75 p.w. Inclus Teb01 736 1206 eves Tel:O1 736 1206 eves

EX MARIL BORDHIRM Cht. 26.
N/S, requires account with
family/Neonic share or the to to
Central Cultifictor transit. Smitns.
Chretul lensint, with, excellent,
refs avoil, Tel: Q1 229 15400.
CHESWICH, Wid., Prof fermats 224-,
N/S, Q/R "shr obio" Cht. Bat.
Mon-Pri perel 6 billes the Cols.
126/226 pw. hard. "984 6203
PLATHATUS. Selective Shartop,
Well relate introductive Shartop,
Well relate introductive Gravity.
JES Broospion Houst, GWS ...
JIS Broospion Houst, GWS ...

FOR SALE

Tel: 01-876 2089 Free authories-Expect Miles.

VIDEO BARGARN Full restole control 1987 video player, £199, Topa. 91 Lower Sloane £, 5W1. 730 0955.

come flat. Note smoother, 1 year.
C140 pert 4 bilds, 584 7348.
CLAP CDBI Overtocking, christeed
n/s prof cable to care for larger
flat. E100 pro. 223 4287 3-8pm.
CLAPHAINS Prof F to Starre have
tree, O/r. 2 bestine, CH. or habe.
L150 perm cock/r 7c/228-991.5
FIREASAP. Old to pitare have flat.
Own room. Nr table. E50pm
exct. 7ct 736 1316 other down
sext. 1ct 736 1316 other perm
re table 524 Exct. 685 8230
SEMBLATE & larger rooms in well
eculoped lax house. from £50
pow. sext. sext. 01.340 9846
SELEGITOR. Downto room in sitrick. Tel David 01.969 8342
MM3. O/R. Nr table. Prof F. N/S.
£24.50 p.w. inc. Houting. Tel
Heather 609 6673 other 6.1 Spm
PARESONS GRIEER PRESENT Bed.
EV. 10. 738 9657.
PUTREY F. N/S. O/R in selection
L 174 9648 Eves.
SWIE M.F. of the flat flat, 12
1505 Prof F/M, share bye. Priendto 181 O/R. E140 per mooth
to flat O/R. E140 per mooth ai 0952. PIMEST quantly wool carpets. At trade prices and tunder, also at allieby 100's extra Large rooms size remnaints under had normal price Chancery Carpets 01 405 0453.

636 Trick X2141 (day).
SWIS Prof F/M, Share hys. Priendby flat. O/R. 6140 per mooth
ext bids. Tels01.570-2492
WZ Prof M/F to store 9th mais.
O/R. Nr. puse. £2509cm inc.
Tel. 01 727-4067 eves.
WE: F in share room in he find.
£120 pcm. 21+ yrs. Tel: 2356221(320) / 570-4119 teves.
W.MEM, ath M/F to str he hate
with 9th. O/R. N/S. £217
p.c.m. Tel 01-380 5100-(DAY). normal price Chilectry Car pres
O1 405 D463.

THE TIMES 1798-1598. Other
libes as all. Hand bound residy
for presentation also
"Sundays". £12 59. Remember.
Wheth. 01 406 5523.

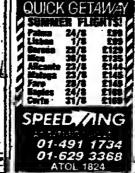
THOMETS FOR ANY EVENT, Cals.
Startight Exp. Chess. Les Mis.
All thealtre and sports.
Tel: 621 6616/F258-045.

A.E.X / Visa / Direct.

EMETHORY DUE 7 Gare someome
an original Times. Newspaper.

\*ALL FUGHTS BOWDED \*
\* \* HUGE DISCOURTS \* \*
\* \* TOURIST CLASS \* \*
\* \* CLUB CLASS \* \*
\* \* TST CLASS \* \*
\* \* AROURD THE \* \*
\* \* WORLD FARES \* \*
\* \* WORLD FARES \* \*
\* FURIT \* BESIDE \*
\* FURIT \* RELIES \*
\* FURIT \* AROUND \*
\* CLASS \* STREET \*
\* STREET \*
\* CLASS \* STREET \*
\* CLASS \*
\* STREET \*
\* STR

Seriously affects over 6 million



102 Gloucester Place,



MOT TURNEY. Spend a week re-hading at our prische bench-hetel, then 2 week crusting on our yacht for £450; inc fit. H/B. free w/sperts, ether COL histograp pos. 03, 256-1606.

SPAIN. Portugal, Chruptil fare Biogles, 01 735 8191. ATOL

ALECANYE, Fare, Malaga et Dupond Travel AYOL 1781 01-881 4641, Rossbam 6884 ART & ARCHARDLOSY TOUR OF SIGE. Y Exceptional value lake-senson Grand Tour. Seclably delegated in satisfy wife tentes, with satisfy wife tentes, with satisfied daily sales age busyrious of Tuesday lock of Fischet Gatwick. 7 highly high SA star holds alroy fischet Gatwick. 7 highly tentes, entirance feets. Sheckel or feet also in TAORIMINA. Inc. is at cal. holds 1266 H/B. beach noted 1218 H/B. persione 1217 B & B. all for 7 mights. state depoletes. SLAND SLN 01-222 7452 ABTA/ATOL 1907. Hotte Store 5486. Sungini £369. Sing £457. Other FE cit iss 01-584 6514. SYD/MEL COLD Perin E545. All major carriers in Aus A NZ. 01-884-7571. ABTAL

GHEAPEST FLICHIS W/THOSE Benz Travel. Thi O1, 388 6414

CENERAL.

SELF-CATERING

SEPTEMBER SUNSHINE.....

Broches: CV Travel (T)
42 Customs St London SM3 279
91 S81 9051/584 9083
589 8132 (Brochest 24 lars)
Acti

SELF-CATERING BALKARICS

pools, sportments, taverna, Most dales eval from £153 Celle Holidaya, 01 309 7070 0 0622 677071 or 0622 67707 124 hrs) Alot 1772.

SELF-CATERING

Biggies. 735 8191, Abril 1893

LA CLUSAZ, Aval Aug/Scot S

SELF-CATERING

EARCABOS, I own a beautifu-villa & cottage on the Wes Count of Barbodos, fully staffled Have Vacancies lote August Systember & October For the claver A personal attention cal Hazed Subcode Office OZI 253 1200 Horte w/e OZI 484 OSI; AMERIANE SPECIALISTS. Sydn of w EASO rtn \$750. Auckle of w EASO rtn \$770. Jo'bs of w E306 rtn \$499. Los An les of w E216 rtn \$405. Lond Flight Centre 01-570 6332.

AIR THORETS SPECIALISTIC New York 2249 L.A 2349. To-porto 2279. Natrobi 2319. Sydney 2749. Auckland 2749. Darteir 130 Jermyn Street. O1 839 7144 YOUNG CHELSEA MEMBER chall and school (1840 age group Tel: 01-373 4665.

SEAUTIFUL Single stone 1.6 caret 'tancy' dismond ring. Worth £3,600. Offers - £2,200. 01 226 1701 Ext 2156.(Office)

WORLD WIDE Flights specialising to First. Club Class. Economy & Australia. Far Earl. S. Africa. USA. Liston. Faro & Geneva Pistone Travel Centre 01-656 7025 ABTA 73196 LATIN AMERICA. Low cost flights e.g. Rio 5485. Lima £495 ftb. Also Small Group Hotiday Journeys.4eg Petro from £350) JLA 01-747-3108 USA. S. America. Mid and Fac East. S. America. Travvale. 48 Margaret Street. W1. 01 880 2928 (Vies Accepted)

2936 (Visa Accepted)
BARGARN BUNTERES. Thing zow for Australia. N.Z. Notedie esset. India. Far Esset. ABTA. Citib Air Travel. 01 629 2664.
BESCOURTS. 1st/Excounty tick-ris. Try in leaf. FLUCHT-ECONGERS 01.367 91.00.
Access/Viga accepted.
BURGERS. Visible of 633 0167. Agr. Abol 1893.
GREECE. TURNERY, CAMARIES. SERVICED APARTMENTS IN Kresington, Cal T. V. 24 hr Sw Bd. Teler, Collingham Apis, 01-573 6304. CHELTERNAM LIDERY Lings 1 Bedrim furnished flat, 255 pw 4 Month Let. 0242-577532 LUTURY SERVICED FLATS, central Landon from 2236 pw. Ring Town His Apis 373 3453 AND 1893.
AUD/Sept. availability (1923)
71/266. Timmury, CANARIES,
AUD/Sept. availability (1923)
71/266. Timmury Holidaya.
ABTA ATOL 107.
LOW COST FLIGHTS, Most Duropean drefinations. Valencinder 101-002 ASSA/10022 ABTA
41004 ATOL 1960

Worldwige Chemiest facus. Richmond Travel. 1 Duke St Richmond ABTA 01-940 4073. MANTED CENTRAL LORDON
Mature professional lady movtry in London wishing to share
W house flat with stolessional
person or prepared in act as
house sites. O1-499-3353 (dus)
O1-788-9803 (even TIMESIA. Perfect beaches for your summer holiday. Call for our brochure now. Tunisla.
Travel Burgatt, 01-578 4411.

Parts 259 N YORK 227 Prantitus 590 LASS 239 Lagos 2320 Mineral - 232 2320 Minori -2325 Singapore 9480 Bengliok -5205 Katmentik 2355 Pareguot 2 2570 Cultura Please tall
SIN & SAND
21 Sentow St. London W1
01-SI 2100/437 0537
MAJOR C/CARDS ACCEPTED

MEN LOW FARES AMBIAN 2280 JEDOM 2350 ROMBAY 225 KARACH 2270 CARD 2228 KUWAT 2345 BAMASCUS 2270 LARDS 2330 DELN 2345 SCOLE 2730 DURAN 2370 SYDNAMEL 2735 ISTAMBIL EURO TOKYO 2500 SKYLORD TRAYEL 178

LEFKAS.

24,AUG 2,9,16 SEFT

24 hrs .-

Fly Savely

01-995 3883/4/5 Simply Fly

BARGAIN FLIGHTS

TOP DECK PLIGHT CENTRE

01-370 6237

**TRAILFINDERS** 

Westfulle for cust Slybts The less - and up can grow it 125,000 clients since 1270

42-48 EXPLS COURT BAND LIMON WE SE!

Sydney Auckland Jo'Burg Bengkok Cairo New York Los Angels

HE VILLAS, We still have UP UP & AWAY Nairobi, Jo Barg, Carro, Daha, Istanbui, Singapore, K.L. Della, Bangkok, Horg Kong, Sydney, Europe, & The Americas. Flamingo Travel, 76 Shaftesbury Aven 6 Shaftesbury Avenu London WIV 7DG

01-439 0182/01-439 7751 Open Saturday 18.00-43.00 ISLANDS IN THE SUN PLYDIRECT TO CORFU. CEPHALONIA, ZAKYNTHOS CRETEAND SKIATHOS:

oft first Grant Isle, Williams, Ellers, & Bop DJERBA 23.36 AOC 6 SEPT-OCT free w/s. Manis, superb food, free. Clabs hours 24. or 44 HOLIDAYS (0403) 59788. 01-441 0122

SIMPLY CRETE HERSONIESOS & CHANTA
Angle Greek tarully offer benefited
private villacybulene. Many with
pools some on the beach & some
technic sensy in they withe Cretan
villages. Direct lights to Herathido
& Chante. August/September
flights to.
faro Encelona marro
ezza sala aga alcante
antesis rennes senators
comp una marro
fuse suamo accaria
fuse salamo accar LIMITED HIGH SEASON AVAIL. Ring for small, trigothy isochere 81-594 4462/5226 Am 1922

SELF-CATERING ITALY

ATTENDED TO THE PARTY AND VICENTIA STATE OF THE PARTY AND VICE

SELF-CATERING

ALGARVE WILA specificities positions cann bool. cook sonel ble. For up to 14. avail 28 Aug. Pather & Parker 01 498 5726 or 1049 484+18411.

SELF-CATERING SPAIN Elman Marbella). Super part of the control of the c

en als in the late of the second second second

WINTER SPORTS

SKI BLADOM LINES 26/27 BROCHURES NOW OUT 47 Resorts in Switzerland, Austria, France & Italy:-The Biggest Choice On Size Ex Saturcia, Luton, Manche Glasgow & Edinburgh 01 785 2200 Mencil Dept. 0422 78121 ABTA 16723 ATOL 1252

EXI WEST-bumper brochure our now packed with all the top re-leyrs. Sensity Dights (best des broffich. and amazingly low prices starting at 159. Ring (GL) 788 9999 for your copy. ABTAGRESS ATOLISES.

CORNWALL & DEVON DEVON Pascrisi invisited coachtour on Estate Sips 68. Bentiful woods walks A Barting. Elizo per week. Vacant from 60. Sept. Ter. 042. 765853 day. 01.749 5975 eves.

COTSWOLDS

Wiseconcontest. Aug/Sept avail.
Period character cottages, ideal
centre touring. Sign 4-6. Tel
0242, 602-124. ROYAL TETBURY. Transpill terminant cuttage avail Aug/Sept. 066652 358.

DOMESTIC & CATERING

TARK TRAE OFF to Paris, Am-sterdam, Brussels, Brussel, Geneva, Berne, Lauszune, The Hagne, Dubbin, Rouen, Bou-logue & Diesper, Time Off, 2a. Chester Close, Lendon, SW1X 79Q, 07-235 8070.

Nor Lets ALPRE is looking for the best Chalet staff for used season. Must be able in cook expertity, drive, speak French. Tel 02-602 9766.

CAMBRIDGE, Als pair girl/ mothers help needed for Architect's family with 3-chidires aged 15.

7 and 4 in Combridge, Live by/ost, Politicke with sense of paymour. Drivlory Essence preserves, Neat-analysis, References required. Telephone. 102205 66964. In guaranteed in the Maditorranders when the coasts are less crowded and prizes are lower. We have superly willia accountsociation in Corfu. Crate, or Person and manifer parties or maples can classose from our larger properties, we only at no sering cast. All of our Greek willias are on the assa or with poots, always full many service; and sometiment a conformable houses with poots in the Portuguese Algures offil available in Saphenbur.

Becomer CM Transel (T) Charlet GRE. the for private Charlet Verbier. Dec-Agril. Apply with debits of cooling condition withing to Annabel. Flat 5. St. Net up Place. London. sw6.

New boby due Septe reft energial, 21 + no 01-387 0864

SITUATIONS WANTED

CHARTERED SECRETARY permanent/part time/ freelance work.

unt suggester male aged 22 bot gradualed from university to Boston USA. Bit in position science, broden in statement, which year and current affairs. Seeks peak as full or part little, occarch as stated to Member of Partiagness. London area preferred. Bopty to BOO. HOS. The Thems. Advert Dept. Virginia St. London £: 9DO.

Apply to Dax No. 1127.

DOMESTIC & CATERING

4

-NORTH OF THE THAMES

Selection of period of New House of Fish Chie City Richer 500 - £250,000, Phone High Collection of Period High Collection of Period

PROPERTY TO LET LONDON

DEVON & CORNWALL

SOMERSET & AVON STUBLE BARRE Nr. A.561/Devon bounder. Z birer of more, sweets, stevis. S bride, buth the seconds. In the seconds of the second of the

PROPERTY TO LET

HAMPLEDON HAMPSHIRE Begint Georgien Nanor Hume, Sec. 2. Dress Pres. 3 Bettles, George, Hill Sware Prod. Order Sch., Stable & paddock, Fel Stable & paddock, Fel Stable & paddock, Fel Tel: Cottage (0590) 612562

SPAIN

CULLERA 25K south of Valencia, fully furnished, targe lifted letches, arge ferrace and barbeous Farge Instruct and Carbenile overlooking the last. 3 db beds, 2 instructions: I encepte, Facilities instruct Squash courts, Tennis, courts and Strentung tool. Only 20 returns from strong lay. Price instruction Car E85,000,

.

. . .

COURSES MOLHUT

EDUCATIONAL

المكذا منالاصل

TENNIS

Steffi Graf returns: The No. 1 seed hits a powerful forehand in her win over Anne Minter

Graf said. Her run of foor

consecutive titles earlier in the year concluded with a victory over Martina Navratilinea in the

German Open ia Berlin.

Miss Rinaldi, ranked tenth
and seeded third here, has not
played since Wimbledon. "I

wasn't patient enough in the final games," Miss Herreman, who won in Perugia, Italy, last month, said. She missed several

drop shots and was passed at crucial points by Miss Rinaldi. But her Miss Rinaldi was impressed with Miss Herreman, whom she described as a dangerous player who "nails her shots and is able to run down a

lot of balls". Raffaella Reggi, the eighth seed, and No. 11 Katerina Maleeva were elimi-nated from the \$150,000 tour-nament in the second round.

**Graf impresses** 

in victory

activity. A virus sidelined her in June and an actident in Prague that resulted in a broken too forced her off the tour for the past mouth. During the match Miss Graf was scoring winners from both sides of the court and allowed Miss Minter, ranked 67th in the world, only nine points in the first set. "In the second set I tried to come to the net, something I do in practice but try rarely in a match," Miss

Mahwah, New Jersey (Reuter) — The No. 1 seed, Steffi Graf, of West Germany, made an impressive debut in the Jersey Bank Classic on Tuesday with a 6-1 6-2 victory over Ann Minter, of Australia, in 39 minutes. By contrast, Kathy Rinaldi, of the United States, the defending champion, had to come back from a second-set deficit for a 6-2, 3-6, 6-3 victory over Nathalie Herreman, who had eliminated her in the first round at Wimbledon.

It was a brocze for Miss Graf, aged 17, who is ranked third in the world. "It was so easy but there today that I lost concentra-

tion in the second set," Miss Graf said. She played only two matches at the Federation Cup

for her summer's competitive activity. A virus sidelined her in June and an accident in Prague

By Conrad Voss Bark

prosecuted.

AMERICA'S CUP DIARY

# RENTALS

GOING

OVERSEAS?

WE HAVE WAITING

COMPANY TENANTS

WANTING TO RENT

YOUR HOME IN

Buchanans

Oli- 351 7767

PRIORY MANAGEMENT

KINGSTON HELL S bed det. bse, 3 raceps, ige gen, all machines, E350pm, KEW GARDENS - Excellent

valou, horrary returbished, 4 bods 2 hards, andurn, How curpans, careets & machines. \$235pm, WhiteBELDOM PARK' SIDE 58/19 List 4 bed, 2 bath sport, Al naschines. \$235pm and Chi & HM RICHMOND HELL - 2 bed iss flat. 2 hadis. Private terr, Rhar views. \$230pm.

Tel: 01 940 4555

COUR 2 Red (int to p.b. block with underpround particip rad. Lg. light Recon. 2 Entis/Shower (Ct/5 rad with all runchines. 52250w. Cooles

HAMPSTEAD HEATTH Superts. Honders, tuckey, 2 bed & 1 bed flass. Every Oxchity, £210/£160 pw. Call: Co Let 435-7653 or 435-4137.

MEMBER & JARRIES Contact as now on 01-236 8961 for the best se-fection of furnished data se-fection for the land state bouses to real in Kinghristicke, Chemica and Keretrigton (T)

BARBICAN EUZ Lon form self cont. studio, paris 1/2 persons, min.3. year el- £1.20 p.w., 7et.01.722 \$741.

Unitedistryon wil son Garden fax. Dale bed, £1.50 here, Xutbath, seita. 6 months + £1.40 p. w., 7et.40 j.333-570, 6919

HWB Lovely (grashed fixt, 1 bed, 2 recops, cone fire, £1.40 weekly

207 9881; The mamber to revenue, her when seeking hest rennat properties to central and prime London ereds £150/£2000pw. U.S.Commanday seeks furm properties in best london areas. CABBAN & GASELEE usbus feez required. Of 699 5481. WHANKLIDDIE Prof pervon. 264, n/s. to share house. O/r. £33, qurden. £150 PcM excl. Tel: O:540-6887 alice 6pm.

CLINICLE PARK MIG. OF Purk specious 2 rm agricultud le pion b £400 Pour excl. Tel 254 7772.

CRICKLEWOOD 1 bed c/b fiat. phone, suit couple £84 pw Ex-press Restals 863 5457

Ch0700N - 3 bed femily house. Children OK. Cl 10 pw. Rental Culde 686 7576

FURNESHED s/c studio SW16. £70 weekly incl. rates. Rental Guides 686 7576

IARROW 3 bed family house. 1/h, gge, gdn, £140 pw Express Rentals 883 8457

PELMETON, Delightful luxury sentments and state trust controlled trust trust controlled from areas for the controlled from areas for the controlled from a control trustate sea 5457.

MONTAIN SON SAFT.

QUEENS CATE 1 bod. LR. New
kit & S. Harn, quiet news. 3-6
months. E160 pw. 581 70×2.

SOUTH LOWDOM Area - All types
of resited accorm. Residual Ouide
686 7576

606 7576

BECKMANSWORTH, Nr Tube 30
mins London, Bright 2 bed fura
mats. 5100 pw. 0923 7769 9.

STZZROVIA, Wil. Studio flat for
quiet prof man. 695 pw fix CN+
NBen. Tet-50. 636-4822

ST JAMES Picadetty, Long Let.
£350 per week. Tet. 01 930
3063, evs. No Agents

CENTRAL/SW LONDON

# CHESTERTONS ENLIGHT

BELGRAVIA, SW1
many decorate object his win beauties,
edoporal 7 hans, double reception, C700 p.m.
Mayfair, Office: 01-629 4513 HANS ROAD, KNIGHTSBRIDGE, SW1 ANS MUAD, ANGURI I SISMIDUSE, and an anomalous location; de manufacture la communication and provide Harrada. Farmised to a very high at counter of a very high a counter outproon comm. 3 8; profile bedroom, 3 before 2 armuful, July Stand Machine, if Mr. 1500 p.m.:

Chainese Office: 01-589 5211.

KENSINGTON SW10 LITTLE BOLTONS Super, specious self contained 1st floor furnished spertment (sleepe 2/3). Double bedroom, loungs/dining room, study/guest room. Fully fitted kitchen, bethroom, sep WC. Ges CH, telephone, entry phone. £175pw.
MICHEAL RICHARDS & COMANY 01 995 5573

GEORGE KNIGHT The Letting Agent BARBICAN EG2
As oppositively to see one of this upy few houses or miss gariges monitoring. Within two mentions until of the Arts Complex, the matter of artifacts of the Arts Complex, the matter of artifacts of the all the spirit-part common owners of the complex of common award forces and forces and three gardens, they beatmoons and three gardens they have communitated and few ways communities.

The state of the s

SEPTEMBER

ore T

TAIN)

A3712

STOR :

VARE.

175.25 (5)

CONTRACTOR

Piot mas

THE HALL

15 THE REAL PROPERTY.

- President 1 (85)

 $m_{\rm cons} \approx 1.0156 M_{\odot}$ 

A CONTRACTOR

SUNSHINE.

WANTED Superior properties for long/short Co 01-458 3680 or 0836 592824 anytime (T).

MANAGEMENT EXPERTISE

GOLDERS GREEN EDGWARE -HIGHEATE WIGEL HOLDER: -01-883 3255

BOLLAND PAIRK, W21 pewty conv mass with roof ten priv-cutioned, see peopure, nastero bedom, 2 single bedoms, Fined, med let. Bathron, E350pw. Co let. 6 mills + Around Town 229

had a ground property in the set is about 2. We offer a 900-feedonial died reflighte service, Quaristi Constantine. Tel: 01-84-7353.

EATTERSEA. Superb int 2 ped partent flat. Close. Buby and Common. Avail beginning Sept. 2150. pw. Barhamane. 354-7767.

E150. pw. Barchanne: S64
TOTT
FINCHERY F.to share Balcovill.
Th. TV. Phone. W/Marchine, etc. Nr. Bun/Tube, gradi Intin., £40.pw. pinc feo Tel 222 3848
(Thursday 9.6) 5-9, 2279 Even Parks Attractive listed building. 2150pw. Bernham & Recepts 938 3522.

LANGLORDS We organity results of the same applicants. Active the series applicants. Active the series applicants. Active 1988 1988

LETS for families, Quality Section 1989
Decrease of the series of

PHYMEY/WHITELEMON ares. 2 bedroom flats. Company and private lets. £110 £200 pw. -Home From Homes 01 946 9447. Place contact 01-936-9065 for details. RAIN. Thorice So SW7. Elegant boxury fully furn S/C fish, own estimate. Suff couple/single. Co let only. Min 6 mins. £120pw. 584 3373.

Visitable Lossmoot Pages Anea.
Bates & Company have a large
heisthor of flats is house avail-able for I week from 2200pm.
499 1666.
W. 450-450. 499 1668. Wa. Superb har studio apert. Kit. hathma. TV. phone. CH. fully futr. serviced £150nw. Min let 3 mins. Tel: 01 439 8847 day. 229 2214 eves.

Constanting For the best QUALITY FLATS & HOUSES in prime London areas 278 Earls Court Road, SWE. 01-2447353

Sturgis

My Antaren er Julia Wiggin 81-244 7441 . 54 Old Resemble Road, Landon S.W.Z.

Keith Cardale Groves mymohala meles, wi Lowly 2 storey lawer base arometer from mentions stopping of the West End. Reception, Kitchen, 4 Bods, Rath, Shower Riv & Root Terrace. \$400om Negonable. PALACE GATE, WE A selection of stamming newly decorated face. of stanning nevly decorated flats available part/fully transited. No expense has been spared in creating bothes of considerable elegance. Recorbon, Kdeben, 2/d Ditle Beds. Bathyn, Revtall from £300-400pw negotiable. 01-629 6604

> LONG/SHORT LET Properties from 2100 - £3,000 pw. Personal Service. 01-458 3680 or 0835-592824 anytime (T)

MASPAVALE a selection of newty furnished and decorated 1 and 2 bedroom fully furnished flats, reasonable, prices tall details W.T.P. B1 936 9612.

fully equipped flat. Recept/kit/bath. I dentile/1 single hed. £110pw. Co let. Tat Qt 878 7766.

STATEMENT FLATS & HOUSES avail. & rend. for dipterment, executives. Long & short less in all areas. Liprisend & Co., 48. Albemarie St W1. 01-499 5334.

RECEMBORD/KEW, 4 beds, mod forp, town byc. Pe' tube, lon let, £265 per, 01-947-1666.

SW1. Pretty very communication to the house - 2 beds. Recep. Chi. £180.00 pm, peg: 01-834 B178. :

CAPLYON HILL NWE, SPECIOU

silage with 1,006 cases, com-pared with 573 in 1984, an increase of 76 per cent. The drainage from farms of silage fluid (decayed hay) caused

SWI Bright and source 1st Boor stocks flat Excellent cond. S90 per week. Oo let. 730 5439.
THE SYSTE furn stars. has phose, sen. c/h. C57 pw Express Retrails 683 6457 WE LET FLATS AND HOUSES. Contact Richard or Mich. Davis Woolfe & Co 402 7381

MEST KEN A selection of charm-ing F/F 182 Bed apts/Mais. £138-1750w Inc. 01-675 1896. STREATMAM: Furnished, share, Handy transport, £40pw. Rent-al Golde 686 7876

TEMPTING TIMES

BERIN BARK MOLERAY Thes-day! Highly interesting toolcing available in Publish-ing and Architects. Property and Benistag. Crarities and Non-commercial. Too rales. Ring today Covent Garden Burvau. 11D Fast St. ECA. 353 7696.

NON-SECRETARIAL .

ASSISTANT 24-36. Su

Anema easters ANT 24-36. Sust a graculate with farther protessional training in either personnel or company scoreiaries work and some refevant emperature. Responsibilities wis include employer brachines etc. The company is part of an international group and you will work as a member of a small team. Salary C.10-12.000. Phone Lunds of Sue to arrange an interview. Breakthrough Emp Core OI 726 4451.

RECEPTIONST / BOOKSEPER to \$11,000 off Park Lake, in this assembly, descrated, office you will be trained on WP and letter it you have accurate typing and inquivelent of PAYE and simile accuration, Excellent presentation and distormery required for highly confidential work with this small injectuational co. Age 23+. Bernadette of Bond St. Iffer Cond Ol. 629 1204.

ADDRESS: ADD

# SUPER SECRETARIES

FARELY GROWEN UP? Here is your chance to make your chance to make your come back with a constant, with beautiful offices in 'WCI white beautiful offices in 'WCI where he pace ken't hocks, can reased between 40.55. can speed for WPH and would like a lob with variety and interest 'involving some accretarial & recedion work, and a starry between 450.00 £10.000. Ring Joan Tree Recruitment on Ot-379 3515

ERICAN TO MOTHER TONICUE retirat - secretarial additional retirat - secretarial additional retiration of the secretarial secretaria secretaria della retirational della retirational secretaria della retirational della retira

BANK REgiting SECRETARY
with "A" Lavel education and
good shortmad to work for top
Pattiver! \$11,000 + boom +
subcidised mortage; interink
Persutment (Agy), 236 7366. man any not essential, but in-religence and ability to learn quickly, very important, Excl prospects, Salary e27-000 and 5 avects, hole. Cortact, Melanie on 409-1616 Marketforce ther Const.

PA/SECRETART for MD in an exciting and stimulating investment to irroment near Bank underground. Excellent Secretarial skills appetier with mainte. Bestolity and the shifty in supervise a jump secretary high atmin content for well-clusted PA. £11.500. App 38-32. Burnacette of Bond Stiffer Costs) 01.629 1204.

MOSPHEES ONLY In Invely boys school. Experienced PA with sec stills required to help headmarkers with general admin. Energy, recrueftly and sense of burnour exsential. Must be well educated and adds good refs please. Phone 01-221 2448 or write to Miss J Alien, 69 Selsize Park. London NWS.

PA/SECRETARY of high calibre required to work for a property company in the NWS area. Ex-perience essential and applicant must be prepared to work on own initiative. Salary c2:11.000 henefits, Telaphone M. Gart-ner on 01-794 0421.

CHARRYY SWS to most the logs or office of the major charify you'll need to be able to work with minimum of quidance. Scorthand and sudjo escents being prepared to use WP. + being prepared to use WP. CB.500 + EVs and STL. Stella Fisher (Rev Com) 01 636 6644.

SECRETARY SH TYPET with good speeck to act as PA for Director of Eptertalament Agency. Bright personality washing to get theroughly for right person. Holiday homogred, W1 location. Q1-629-4817

SECRETARY Batterses estate agonts require a residential sales secretary with some experience, initiative & enthusiasm essential for the last growing office. Salary negotists, Please Thi. Mr Birley Ol 360 1300 Mr - SUPERVISION E10.500 .211.600 + mortuge + BUPA + ST losen - AES/6/14 100/50 wmm. international Bank, ECI. West End Saff Survan 01.629 0539 CMLEGE LEAVER SECS Optimization of the control of the contr COLLEGE LEAVER SECS Open ings in Publishing. Property. Travel. OR and Design. Coveni Garden Bureau. 110 Ficet St. ECA. 353 7696.

ECA, 353 7696.
SECRETARIES for Architects &
Designers Permanent & lemporary positions. AMSA Specialist.
Rec. Cons. 01 734 0832

SPANISH SPICE Secretaries for City Sanio, reprinced, E nes Carrelour Agy 01-404 4854.

PERSON aged 18-25, for Investiges in Burlington Arcade, London, Dutles to include self-ing. Variables to the Wardow, London and the Wardow, London and Lon

TRADEE RECEPTIONS T age 17 20 urgently needed in Park Lane. Excellent loopertunity for college leaver without secretari-al shills. C7.000 Bernadets of Bond St (Rec Cots) 01 629 1204

idines RB SMS immec and benefits by turn flat with lay terrace. 2 other bads, reapt, bath, 
2275 ps. Long co let., 
WHOUSEGRED SD W14 Fab.Accus 
within family has was garage. 5 
back, 2 rangle, 2 beths, cite, 
pds. Long co let. 2575 pw. 
REPERSON SD SMS House recently 
columns flats. All tody survived. 
Studios 2110 ps. 1 bed; ST75 
pw and 2 beds ST75-2275 pw. 
Long co let. Long to let.
HOLLAND PANK WY1 4th floor
flat in portared block with lift, 2 nut in portional block with fit, 2 bads. Pacept, dring 2007s, badsan, clis, ggs, inc Cri, long co let, £250 pw.

LETTING

STREATHAM - Sunny, toe floor, fernished flat. Bedroom, string roots. Exchen/doner, bath-room. central heating and lectobone. Single soriguitous person doly. £55 per week ge-chative. References regulated. Tel 1-01, 768 6822

PUTHERY SWEE, self-contains

ST MORPS WOOD LINEARY Spa-cious 1 Bed Flat Designer Decor Company Let £150 per Tel: 01-586-2676

CASELTON BELL NWS. Seactors.

ausey'. sanders madeonetts. 3
mire Alexandre. Proceedings of the control of the c

something like 30 to 40 per cent of all serious fish kills. Some of these kills caused the



lowed to drain into rivers. Many farmers were responfish, many of them salmon and sea trout. They died from Altogether there were 3,500 suffocation. reported incidents of farm pollution in England and Wales in 1985 compared with 2,820 the year before. The

Other causes of fish kills were slurry from pig farms, but broadly speaking most of the damage came from beef and

details are given in a report from the Water Authorities dairy farming. ... It is believed that pollution increased again during the first six months of this year, as The most serious killer was it has been doing for some 10 years past. Is the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries doing something to help farmers install equipment to prevent pollution? No, it is not. As from July this year, because of

farmers for grants to belp them install adequate efflaent disposal works, the ministry said: "The facility to submit claims for grant on a standard cost basis is being withdrawn

**ATHLETICS** 

Top two

miss out

Stungart (Reuter) — Rudolf Povarnitsyn, of the Soviet Union, the first man in clear

both miss next week's European

missing from the championship are the injured Uwe Hohn, of

meter jump.

tional Anglers Council, which represents the interests of some three and a half million sport fishermen, got fed up with the Ministry of Agri-culture, accused it of being concerned only with commer-cial sea fishing, and wanted responsibility for angling and clean rivers transferred to the Department of the ground the America II com-Eavironment.

The Water Authorities Association report, Water Pollution From Farm Waste, 1985, may be obtained from required to penetrate the fiscal barriers of the stars-and-thouse, Hartshead, Sheffield.

**Australians are** partisan over Bond's defence

Data General's race prediction panel, made up exclu-sively of Aostraliaas, including John Bertrand, the America's Cup winning helmscomputerized assessment of the 17 syndicates, scoring each on crew ability, design, motivation as well as administrative and entrepreneurial

Alan Bond's defence group, not surprisingly, heads the listings with 89.75 per cent followed by Dennis Conner's New York Yacht Club campaign, 0.4 per cent behind. Britain's Crusader syndicate features half-way down the list, having moved up only one place since the first predictions were published after the world championship in February. The long training period off Fremantle and the Irish charm of the skipper, Harold Codmore, have apparathments and little impression on eatly made little impression on the panel's view.

Scoring 71.15 per cent, the Crusader team remain behind French Kiss (71.38), Eagle (77.6), St Francis (78.83), New Zealand (82.68), and the New York YC (84.95).

2.40 meters in the high jump, and Sabine Paetz, of East Ger-However, the panel also has many, the former world record holder for the heptathlon, will a down on the Cookaburra defence challenge, placing the Kevin Parry-backed syndicate fifth in line for the Cup with 82.33, despite the drubbing ehampionship. Neither athlete was entered for the event, which runs from August 26 to 31, before the deadline for aominations. Povarnitsyn set his record last year, though it has since been beaten by his compatrior, Igor Paklin, who is in the 116they gave the other Australian defence syndicates in a receat trial series. Perhaps this is because Lawrie Smith, the Englishman, had a hand on trong Soviet team, with a 2.41the helm at the time and the Mrs Paetz, the European record holder, was a surprising absentee from East Germany's squad of 93. panel don't rate his chances of gaining Australian residency status in time to take charge when the real trials begin in Among the other top names

> **Odds** better in Britain

are the injured Owe Hohn, of East Germany, the world record holder in the javelin, and Jarmila Kratochvilova, of Czechoslovakia. The women's 400 and 800 meters world champion, who was also, until last October, the world record holder for the 400 metres, has not fally proposed from an Odds in Britain are somewhat more favourable towards he Royal Thames YC oot fully recovered from an injury sustained earlier this year, representatives. Latest tote betting, which is taking the event as a contest between countries, not clubs, places the Americans as even favourites, displacing the Australians, who have dropped to 5-4, followed by Britain (5-1), Italy (8-1), France and New Zealand (12-1) and Canada 16-1.

### Piracy on the hire seas

The British might have done better on entrepreneurial acumen (they scored 6 against 9.12 awarded to the Bond syndicate) if the Data General panel had known about their one-upmanship against the security-conscions, yet free-spending, New York YC.

Even a rat cannot move poand without triggering alarm among the eagle-eyed security guards, yet a rich American drawl is all that is

since returning to Fremantle last month. At the local video shop a practised nasal accent America's Cup winning helms-man, has issued its latest chalk the British bire fees as well as fines to the US accounts.

But can these street-wise lads also pull a few fast ones over the Americans on the

### Pajot still in deep water

The successful last-minute escape for Yves Pajot's Chal-lenge 12 France syndicate from the elutches of the Paris bankruptcy court last week may still be too late to save them if other challengers have any say on the matter.

The Andriev-design is due to be loaded oo a ship bound for Fremastle, on Saturday, but does not arrive in Australia until September 13 - just two days before the measurement deadline. Should the ship miss a tide or break down, Pajot has been told hy Gianfranco Alberiai, who heads the Italian committee running the challenge trials that his syndicate, now backed by Grundig, will not be accepted. Rough justice for a team that has spent more time during the past six months fighting battles in boardrooms than on the water to save their

### Huge gamble by Aga Khan

Data General's predictions aside, the two Italian syndicates are as much an un-known quantity as Pajot's Marseille group-

After their dissappointing performance at the 12-metre world championship earlier this year, the Aga Khanbacked Azzurra syndicate, representing the Costa Smeralda YC, hurriedly commissioned a close copy of the promising Briand-design, French Kiss, from the Sciomachen family of yacht de-signers, based in Bologna. This is insurance against the possibility of the Vallicellidesigned Azzurra III proving to be as much a dog as their world championship entry Azzura II.

"Italian Kiss," as this latest design has been nicknamed by her crew, was completed too shipment to Perth earlier this month. The same applies to the Gucci-backed Italia syndicate, who have spent the past two months rebuilding their latest Jiorgetti aad Magrini design, after a crane lifting the yacht toppled on top of it.

The three new boats arrive

in Pertb on September 2, barely a month before the trials commence and it will take all of that time before the two syndicates know whether their joint \$28 million campaign has been worthwhile.

**Barry Pickthall** 

That did not apply here since the defendants had from the outset pleaded and deposed on

affidavit to their belief that they were not intending to make any allegation of fraud. That inten-

tinn and belief was irrelevant nt

the jury's verdict, but was relevant as in whether the defendants should be allowed to

amend. Although there was no general

rule inhibiting an amendment to plead fraud, the fact that the nature of the proposed plea nf justification was an allegation of

fraud was relevant when considering the other factors which, following Associated Leisure, applied on an application to

amend in a defamation action:

the conduct of the defence, delay

and due diligence.

Io his Lordship's judgment

some of the delay in applying for leave to amend was culpable,

but in this case that should not

override the interests of justice

Law Report August 21 1986

# Amending pleadings to allege fraud

Atkinson v Fitzwalter and Another Before Lord Justice May, Lord Justice Parker and Lord Justice Stocker

[Judgment delivered July 31] The mere fact that a proposed amendment to a pleading sought to raise an allegation of fraud for the first time did not take the case outside the ambit of the general principle that all amendments should be allowed so as to ensure that the real matters in controversy between the parties were before the court, provided that that could be done without injustice to the other side.

other side.

That general principle applied
to an application in a defamation action to amend the de-fence to plead for the first time that the allegation of fraud of which the plaintiff complained

The Court of Appeal so held, allowing so appeal by the plain-iff, Mr John Atkinson, from an order of Mr Justice Peter Pain who on April 16 had granted the defendants, Mr Ray Fitzwalter and Granada Television Ltd., leave to amend their defence to the plaintiff's action against them for libel, which allegedly consisted of allegations of dis-honesty and fraud made in a television programme, by plead-

ing that those allegations, if made, were justified. The Court of Appeal struck out the amendment but gave directions permitting the defendants to apply again for leave to amend their defence to allege justification and/or fair com-

Mr Charles Gray, QC and Miss Adrienne Page for the plaintiff, Mr Richard Hartley, QC and Mr Richard Rampton for the defendants. LORD JUSTICE MAY said that the original defence had been served in October 1984 and had simply denied that the

words complained of were defamatory of the plaintiff.

on for trial, his Lordship was quite satisfied that the defendant had had good reason for not seeking to amend earlier and that allowing the amendment would not cause any prejudice to the plaintiff which could not be compensated in money.

On the general principles relating to allowing amend-ments stated by Lord Justice Bowen in Cropper v Smith ((1884) 26 ChD 700, 710) leave to amend had been rightly granted.

The plaintiff however had argued that a defendant ought

argoed that a defendant ought not in any event to be allowed to justify an allegation of fraud where that justification had not been pleaded in the first instance, referring to the note 20/5-8/22 in the Supreme Court Practice 1985, p364.

Having considered Hendriks v Montagu (1881) 17 ChD 638), Bentley & Ch Ltd v Black ((1893) 9 TLR 580). Symands v City

9 TLR 580), Symonds v City Bank ((1886) 34 WR 364), Lever & Co v Goodwin Brothers ([1887] WN 107) and Riding v Hawkins ((1889) 14 PD 56), his Lordship concluded that aote 20/5-8/22 in the Supreme Court Practice 1985 reflected the decisions in those cases, but found it difficult to reconcile the dictum of Lord Esher, Master of the Rolls, in Bentley, that amendments adding an allega-tion of fraud for the first time were never allowed save in the most excepitanal circumgeneral principle enunciated in Cropper, that amendments should be allowed to ensure that the real issue between the parties was before the court provided that that did not cause injustice to the other side.

There was no logical reason why the fact that an amendment sought to raise an allegation of fraud for the first time should in most cases take the case outside the general Cropper principle. On the other hand, it had in Although the application for leave to amend had been made very serious allegation to make

18 months later, shortly before the action was expected to come on for trial his Lordship was sible to investigate at a later stage in the proceedings. The more serious the allegation, the more clearly satisfied must the court be, before allowing the amendment, that no prejudice was being caused by it which could not be satisfactorily compensated.

In this case, bearing in mind In this case, bearing in mind the ratio of Associated Leisure Ltd (Phonographic Equipment Cn Ltd) r Associated Newspapers Ltd ([1970] 2 QB 450) that justice required all the matters raised to be investigated in a court of law, the fact that the proposed plea of justification itself alleged fixed was not of itself any reason for not allowing the amendment to be made. the amendment to be made.

However, most of the particulars of the proposed plea did not go to the sting of the libel, and the whole amendment was embarrassing and should be struck out.

Although when a properly drafted plea of justification was included in the defence in a defamation action it was permissible to rely nn any facts which were proved in order to support it to reduce the damsupport it to reduce the damages, even though those facts by themselves were insufficient to make good the defence as a whole (see Pamplin & Express Newspapers Ltd (unreported), February 27, 1985), it was not permissible to plead under the guise of particulars of justificiatioo matters which did not go to the plaintiff's general reputation, with a view to leading evidence about them solely to support a reduction of damages.

"The appeal should be allowed and the whole amendment dis-allowed, but io view of the Cropper principle and the ratio in Associated Leisure the defendants should be permitted to make a further application for leave to plead justification and fair comment, although that must be done within a short a concurring judgment. LORD JUSTICE STOCKER,

concurring, said that there was no general rule that allegations of fraud had to be pleaded at the outset and could not be added by amendment; all the relevant authorities apart from Bentley envisaged that in a proper case such amendments were permis-sible, even at trial if justice so

Lord Esher's dictum in Bent-ley was confined to eases where the facts giving rise to the plea of fraud were all known at the time of the original pleading or where failure to plead such facts amounted to "over-reaching". or where the delay in pleading fraud had been in connexion with some tactical manocurre. A plea of justification should

not be allowed by amendment where the allegedly defamatory statement unequivocally involved an assertion that the plaintiff had been fraudulent. In such circumstances it behove the defendant to be in possession of all the relevant facts before making the defamatory statement; he could not be

permitted to amend on the basis that his statement had been unsuported by evidence known to him at the time.

that all relevant issues should be before the jury. The amendment which had been made was defective and should be struck out but the defendants should application Solicitors: Penningtons Ward

Bowie for Foster Baxter Cooksey, Willenhall; Goodman

# Society not in trade

The Law Society did not fall within the ambit of section 14 of the Trade Descriptions 1968 as it did not carry out its functions ia

the course of trade or business.
The Queen's Bench Divisional Court (Lord Justice
Stephen Brown and Mr Justice McCowan) so held on July 24 dismissing an application by Mr Michael Joseph, a solicitor, for Bow Street magistrate to grant his application to bring a private prosecution against the Presi-

LORD JUSTICE STEPHEN
BROWN said that the Law
Society did not offer services to
the public and did not carry nut
commercial functions offering services to the public. It did not carry on matters in the course of

Regina v Bow Street Mag-istrates Court, Ex parte Jo-seph dent of the Law Society and the Law Society for allegedly publishing a false advertisement io the magazine Exchange Con-tracts, contrary to section 14 of the Trade Descriptions Act 1968.

trade or business. There was no judicial review of the refusal of a evidence to the effect that an offence had been committed. The application was vexatious and wholly misconceived.

# **Classy Green Desert** fancied to cope with return to five furlongs

By Mandarin (Michael Phillips)

Goodwood. Stoute and Swinburn also

have an excellent chance of winning the Lowther Stakes with Hisam but this will be oo

pushover for the impressive winner of the Princess Mar-garet Stakes at Ascot because

Polonia is in the line-up.
Last time out the Irish filly finished only a length behind Minstrella and Forest Flower in the Heinz 57 Phoenix

Stakes. On her only previous

Today's course

**specialists** 

YORK

TRAINERS: J Durlop, 28 winners from 95 runners. 29.5%; H Caol. 24 from 89, 27.0%; J Tree, 21 from 82, 25.8%. JOCKEYS: Pat Eddery, 57 winners from 261 rides, 20.3%; W Carson, 51 from 275, 18.5%; T Quinn, 7 from 40, 17.5%.

YARMOUTH
TRAINERS: H Cecil, 64 wine from 161 runners at 39.8%: A Stewart, 0 from 38 at 23.7%: L Cumans, 35 from 175 at 20.2% JOCKEYS, A Kimberley, 11 winners from

appearance io England, Polo-

JOCKEYS: A Kimberley, 11 winners 53 ndes, 20.8%; M Hills, 12 from 14.8%; T lves, 24 from 201, 11.9%.

tinue his triumphant march by saddling Green Desert to win the William Hill Sprint Championship at York today in the capable hands of Walter

In going nap on the winner of this year's July Cup at Newmarket, I am convinced that he has enough speed to follow in the footsteps of Never So Bold, Habibti and Sharpo, three of the past four winners of today's feature race, who also won the Newmarket sprint over a furlong further en route to Knavesmire,

After watching Green Desert win at Newmarket, I formed the impression that he was fast enough to also win over the minimum trip and I know that both Stoute and Swinburn share that view,

The Danzig colt also has a fair amount of class on his side. After all he was the only one to make a race of it with Dancing Brave in the 2,000 Guineas and, in hiodsight, we know the value of that.

Green Desert began the season by giving 10lb and a length beating to Sperry in the Free Handicap. With Sperry subsequently winning the specific specif length beating to Specific Free Handicap. With Sperry subsequently winning the Cork and Orrery Stakes at Royal Ascot, that form stands in too.

Green Desert

Constitution of the Stakes.

There should be on excuse this time, though, because the going on Knavesmire is perfect. Interval, who was backed down to 11-8 on before her

was fast enough to beat the down to 11-8 on before her Norfolk Stakes winder, winning debut at Newbury in Marouble, in the Flying Chil-ders Stakes over five furlongs remainder. at Doncaster. Trained properly, good horses seldom lose set for a highly profitable afternoon because I also be-

So having also beaten Grey lieve that he as a good chance Desire, Gwydion, and Last Tycoon at Newmarket, my nap is certainly the form Holbrooke Sutton, who ran horse. Beaten a short head by Royal Loft to a short head in Last Tycoon in the King's the Oak Tree Stakes at Stand Stakes at Royal Ascot. Goodwood In the meantime, Double Schwartz then had ber conqueror has acquitted only the same small margin in herself well against older

Going: good to firm Draw: 5t-6t, low numbers best

anj. Selection: TANQUMA

YORK

2.0 CITY OF YORK STAKES (£4,861: 7f) (9 runners)

Televised: 2.30, 3.10, 3.45, 4.15

CITY OF YORK STAKES (£4,801: /1) (§ TURINERS)
002010 EMERALD EAGLE (A Lyons) C Booth 5-9-4 J Metithice 7
03-1024 PRESIDUM (Lord Howard of Wasdon) H Cacil 4-9-4 S Caustines 8
330000 QUE SYMPAYICA (D) (Mrs. A Mutnes) R Boss 4-9-4 S Turnerson 4
1-08 SOUGHAAN (USA) (Hander A Makhous) H Thomson Jones 3-9-0 R Miss. 2
14-000 BARCLAY STREET (USA)(D) (Lord Mattrews) Matthews 3-9-11 Pat Eddory 5
14-402 HOLSROOME SUITTON (USA) (Mrs. Loros) L Curinar 3-8-8 W R Swinburn 1
1-300 TANOUMA (USA) (Phron A A Faised) J Duniop 3-9-8 W Carson 1
000242 MARAVILLA (B) (M O'Horar) J Ethernigum 4-9-7 Methods Culting 4-1 Describurn 8-1 Rackstraw, 10-1 Borcion

5-2 Tanouma, 7-2 Holbrooke Sulton, 4-1 Presidium, 8-1 Rackstraw, 10-1 Bercley et, Que Sympetica, Soughaan, 25-1 Maravilla, 33-1 Emerald Engle.

Street, Oue Sympetics, Sougnam, 25-1 Marsystat, 35-1 Emeraid Eaglet, PCRM; PRESIDIUM (9-2) 4th to Hard Round (8-5) at Lingfield (7%1, £12862, good, July 12, 11 ran). Earlier (9-3) head Newbury 2nd to Conquering Hero (8-9) (8f, £7869, good to soft, June 11. 5 ran). QUE SYMPATICA best effort when (9-6) 21 3rd to Homo Sapten (9-2) at Newmerket (6f, £7869, good to soft, Apr 16, 9 ran). RACRSTRAW (9-0) 3 3rd to Moorgate Mari (9-1) at Newcasale (7f Group 3, £14718, good, Aug 13, 10 ran). BARICLAY STREET (9-4) 41 5th to Star Cutter (9-6) at Goodwood (8f, £5049, good to firm, July 29, 18 ran). HOLBROOKE SUTTON (9-7) short head 2nd to Royal Loft (8-7) at Goodwood (7f, £15738, good to firm, July 29, 12 ran), TANOUMA behard Sonic Lady in Intsh 1000 Guineas. Earlier (9-2) 2%) 5th to Beiser Vole (9-2) at Longchamp (8f, £88436, test, May 4, 16 ran).

York selections

By Mandarin

2.0 Holbrooke Sutton, 2.30 Bali Magic, 3.10 GREEN DESERT (nap), 3.45 King's Head, 4.15 Hiaam, 4.45 Startino, 5.15

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.0 Holbrooke Sutton, 2.30 Ali Smith, 3.10 Green Desert, 3.45 Diggers Rest, 4.15 Hiaam, 4.45 Startino, 5.15 Gulfland.

By Michael Seely

2.30 MOORESTYLE CONVIVIAL MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O: £5,353:

ALBANY PARK (Countess of Lonsdale) C Nelson 9-0 ALI SMITH (BP) (Mrs O Boss) R Boss 9-0 W BALI MAGIC (J Pecroe) G Wrago 9-0 SARNABY BERKZ (7 H Bennett Group) M H Easterby 9-0 CHI BAN SON (B Kipatrick) A Smith 9-0

13-8 Bell Magic, 5-1 Lubricen, 11-8 Wood Chisel, 6-1 Ali Smith, 10-1 Maj'd, 12-1 erry Park, Sunerta, 14-1 Rock Charter, 16-1 others.

PORNE; ALI SHRTIN (8-11) 51 3rd of 10 to Nettle (8-5) at Salisbury (6f, 23184, good to soft, Aug 13, 10 ran). BALI MAGIC (9-0) % I Zot to Hendela (9-0) at Goodwood (6f, 2438, good to firm, Aug 1, 6 ran). LUBRICAN (9-0) 2 4th of 7 to Derby Knight (9-0) here (8i, 25055, good to firm, June 14). MALTO (8-11) 341, 374 to Grey Wolf Tiger (9-2) at Salisbury (6f, 71620, good to Sart, July 12, 17 ran). PREMIER LAB (8-9) 3N 376 to be not ad (7-13) at Redcar (5f, 22005, firm, June 21, 12 ran). BLUISTRATE (8-11) 2% 5th to Norgable (8-11) at Redcar (6f, 2311, good to firm, July 30, 7 ran).

3.10 WILLIAM HILL SPRINT CHAMPIONSHIP (Group 1: £49.518: 5f)

13-8 Green Desert, 5-2 Double Schwartz, 4-1 Last Tycoon, 9-2 Gwydion, 20-esmaid, Grey Desire, Marouble, 33-1 Orient.

EXRESTIBLE, UP DESTR. METULOR, 35-1 OTROIL.
FORDAL DOUBLE SCHWARTZ (9-5) best GWYDNON (8-10) a short head at Goodwood (5f. 517928, good to firm. July 31, 14 ran), with ORIENT (8-5) 4 back in 8th. GREEN DESERT (8-11) 4. I Newmarket winner from GREY DESERE (9-6) (6t. 239208, good to firm. July 10, 5 ran), with GWYDNON (8-8) 4th back in 3rd and LAST TYCOON (8-11) a further short head away 4th. Previously LAST TYCOON (8-9) best DOUBLE SCHWARTZ (9-3) and GWYDNON (8-8) short head and 2th at Ascot (5f. 248828, firm, June 20, 14 ran). Selection: LAST TYCOON

3.45 (6) 1. PILOT JET (P Robinson, 5-6 lav); 2, Alkasseh (R Hills, 7-2); 3. Green Dollar (R Curant, 6-1) ALSO RAN; 9-2 Flyaway Bride (4th), 25 Raiftes Virginia (4th), 200 The Romford Roar (6th), 6 ran. J. 3. 41. St. 151. R J Wittlams at Nowmarket. Tore; \$1.60; \$1.50, \$2.00. DF: \$1.80, CSF \$2.38.

E1.80. CSF 13.38.

4.18 (7) 1. EGMO VALLEY (P Robinson, 16-1): 2. Foliles Bergente (G Duffield, 3-1 lat 13. Sente Joie (M Fozzard, 11-1).

ALSO RAN: 5 Hunt Bed (6th), 7 Hoory Fields, Meck El Khastab, Mists Of Avalon (4th). 9 Nabras (5th). 12 Ests Borita, 18 Sporter Honors, 20 Rona, 25 Lizzy Hare, 33 Approaching Star, Moment In The Sun, Seedbord, 15 ran. 4L 5J, 5J, 5J, 11, C Stritten at Newmentert, Tokes 171.5 Sp.

4.45 (1m) 1. NO RESTRAINT (Dale Gibson, 6-1), 2. Sare Landing (C Roser, 6-1): 3, Prairie Cyster (A J Geran, 6-1). ALSO RAN: 5-4 lav Horowdz (Strit, 8 Horowdz (Strit, 8), 20 Horowdz (10), 20 Hor

5.15 /1m 31 110yd) 1. WHILE IT LASTS IP Hampien, 10-1); 2. Gone Overboard (R Carter, 14-1); 3. Highland Ball (G Dufheld, 6-1; ALSO RAN; 7-4 lav Sneer Luck (Stri), 13-2 Greenfists Gri (4th), 8 Carvery, 10 Tempest Tossad, 12 Tup-Tap, 20 Highest

3.45 BRADFORD & BINGLEY HANDICAP (£20,582: 1m) (14)

Yarmouth results

2.15 (1m 8) OURCK REACTION (CBIA RECIDENT B-1); 2. Herndura (Maxins Jusier, 7-2); 3. Newguay (Amanda Harwood, 3-1 tavi, 14.50 FAM, 7-2 Hyokin 15th, 8 Taxadas, 14 Higham Grey 16th, 5garklin Performer (4th), 50 Whoty Hollow, Generation Gap, Moodytint, 10 ran. 1'94, 2'94, 1'95, 1'4, 2! M Ryan at Newmarket, Tote: 27.40; \$1.80, \$1.30, \$21.50, DF\* \$15.80, CSF, \$24.83, Tricast \$286.57

286.67

2.45 (SI 25yd) 1. NIGHTORIESS (G Duffland, 7-2); 2. Causawary Foot IP Robinson, 5-1); 3. Peogry's Treasure IM Wigham. 4-1). ALSO FAM: 11-4 fav Greensward Boy 15th. 7 Absolute Heaven (Rth.), 10 Nations Rose (4th.), 12 Carne Light, 7 ran. nh. 4t. M. 1-1, T. O Money at Newmarkst. Tote: 24 (1); 22.40. 22.80. DP: £17.50. CSF: £19.67. Winner Provider.

bought in

3.15 (7) 1. MOPEFUL KATE (J Wittams, 12-1): 2. Pointed Lady (R Hds, 12-1): 3. Eachers (W Woods, 13-2) ALSO RAM 9-2 tav Easy Line (4th). 5 Shaween (6th). Pokertays 8 Henry's Ventura 15th, Kamaress, 14 (deologa Iref to race), 16 sakan, 20 Low Key, 25 Tang Dancer, 33 Aunable Beauty, Norcool, Our Remedy, 15 ran, NR, Able Maybob 4(, ½, ½, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1) Leske al Balesdon Tota: £630, £1.80, £420, £2.90 DF £205.20 CSF: £143.49, Theast £536.37

3.7

401 10-0330 BOLD AND BEAUTIFUL (D) (K Abdulla) G Pritchard-Gordon 4-9-10

5 G-01114 LAST TYCOON (D) (R Strause) R Collet (Fr) 3-9-2... 5 14023-0 BAROUBLE (D) (Counters of Lonedale) C Nelson 3 7 07234 BRIDESMAID (E) (D) (R Sangsaur) B Hills 3-9-13... 3 1-43312 GWYDON (USA)(D) (S Neirchos) H Coci 3-8-13... 9 0-11130 ORIENT (D) (Mrs R Watson) R Whataker 3-8-13.....

3.10 Green Desert, 4.15 Higam, 4.45 SUE GRUNDY (nap).

ICHI BAN SON (B Kipatrick) / LUBRICAN (USA) (Mrs D Davi

Michael Stoute can con- hand over Gwydion in the horses in the Hungerford Stakes at Newbury.

King George Stakes at Otherwise it should pay to follow Steve Cauthen, who can begin by winning the Moorestyle Convivial Stakes on Bali Magic and complete his double on Startino in the Galtres Stakes.

There was much to like about the way that Bali Magic (2.30) shaped on his debut at Goodwood where he finished only three-quarters of a length behind Hendeka, who started odds-on following a promising run behind Just A Flutter and Classic Tale at Newmarket.

While conceding that Sue Grundy and Barsham are the form borses for the Galtres Stakes, having finished fourth and fifth respectively behind Park Express, Mill On The Floss and Santiki in the Lancashire Oaks, I still have a sneaking regard for Startino, who is Cauthen's choice in preference to the useful

Startino was being talked of as a budding group race winner after she had outclassed Daarkom at Leicester, so a listed race ought to be well within her reach.

Io the Bradford and Bingley

Handicap, it may pay to give King's Head another chance oow that he is racing over a mile again. Third on his seasonal debut in the Royal Hunt Cup at Ascot, Guy Harwood's four-year old ap-peared to find 10 furlongs too far in the Chesterfield Cup at Goodwood last time. At Yarmouth, Tooy Kimberley, who did such a sterling job making the running for Shardari oo Dihistan at York on Tuesday, can heoefit deservedly from Swinburn's absence by land-ing a double for Stoute oo

Tamatour (3.55) and Cape



Willie Carson and Wiganthorpe (nearer camera) resist the determined late challenge of Mansooi (Ray Cochrane) to give Mick Easterby a memorable triumph in the Scottish Equitable Ginerack Stakes at York yesterday

# Wiganthorpe steals the show

By Michael Seely

Guy Harwood and Khaled Abdulla's highly-successful sea-son continued at York yesterday when Primary gave the Sussex trainer his second victory in the past three years in the Tote-Ebor Handicap. However, the loudest cheers of another action-marked afternoon were reserved. packed afternoon were reserved for Willie Carson after the dynamic Scot had driven Wiganthorpe to a short head victory from Mansooj in the Scottish Equitable Ginerack

Stakes.
The parrowness of the win ning margin surprised most of the onlookers and the wide grin on Carson's face showed his relief at the outcome. So, too, did the welcoming hollers from Mick Easterby demonstrate that the Yorkshire trainer had re-alized his life's ambition in capturing this historic trophy on his local track.

his local track.

Easterby, a natural genius at his profession, has already won a 1,000 Guineas with Mrs McCardy and collected a sprinter's Triple Crown with Lochnager, However, he still said: "This is the happiest

woo it."

Formerly having run in the Easterby family calores, Wiganthorpe yesterday carried the famous combination of bine, green and white belonging to Robert Sangster. "I bought a half share on the course at 6 o'clock last night," said the man who has been Brittin's leading owner five times in the past nine years.

"He's a hard man to bargain with, but the deal was finally clinched over a lot of cham-pagne. He then told me that it was a certainty, but his confidence had evaporated a bit this morning. I imagine at the Gimcrack dinner I'll have to be the straight man and Mick can provide the jokes."

provide the jokes."

Last time out Wiganthurpe had finished a close fourth to Minstrella in Europe's richest two-year-old race, the Heinz S7 Phoenix Stakes. "I thought he was a bit unlucky," said the trainer. "But he wore blinkers for the first time today and I think it has improved him 71b." So, too, did this equipment have the same effect on

Wiganthorpe's sire, Thatching, Talking about his purchase, Sangster said: "I reckned that Saugester said: "I reckoned that the Pheenix Park race was the best form seen to date. Mick can train hint for the rest of the season but next year I want to race him in the Stafes as I think he is an ideal type for their tracks.

tracks.
"People are all talking about

"People are all talking about my bad season," Sangster continued. "But I've already had over 200 winners worldwide including 38 in the States."

Backers of Primary must have been delighted at the generous starting price of 6-1 as a flood of late money had made White Mill a last-minute favourite at 5-1. But White Mill was never in 1. But White Mill was sever in with a chance as Greville Starkey sent Primary clear of his rivals early in the straight. Galloping on relentlessty, the three-yar-old stormed home four lengths alread of Chanve Souris.

lengths afiend of Chanve Souris.

Allez Milord was strongly fancied to complete R double for Harwood and advertise his claims for the St Leger in the Great Voltigeur Stakes. However, although the favourite was deaied a clear run at a vital stage of the race, he was not travelling

Nisnes.
The chaptic trial provided the most exciting finish of the meeting to date. A furlong from home six runners were still in with a chance and Richard Quian excelled himself when driving Nisnes home a head in front of Mashkour with Moon Madheur the come distance.

Madness the same distance away third.

Nignas, one of the most consistent three-year-olds in training, certainly enhanced his prospects of giving Paul Cole his first classic win in the St Leger at Donchster on September 13. The colt, who showed such courage when capturing the Alycidon Stakes at Goodwood, again demonstrated ample reserves of stamins when bravely repelling the several

repelling the several challengers.

The open nature of the final classic is shown by the fact that Nisuas, Moon Madness, Mashkour and Rouhousie are all co-favourites at 5-1 with Lathenberg and affer 7-1 certain to, ran — and Allez

YARMOUTH

set a world record of 3min 40.57sec, nearly two seconds inside the previous best. On top of this, Otto, on the first leg, bettered the 100 meters freestyle

record.

to Betsy Mitchell, of the United States: Miss Mitchell, aged 20, did not break any records but she raised American team morale by becoming the first non-East German gold medal winner among the women.

Led by the quadruple gold medal winner, Heike Friedrich, and the newly crowned fastest woman swimmer in the world, Kristin Otto, East Germany, had scooped seven of the eight golds contested so far.

Friedrich aged 16, from Karl-

Gold rush

by Waldo

not plain

sailing

Madrid (AP) — With the tace swimmers taking a rest day, the focus was on the synchronized event at the world championships here, especially on Carolyn-Waldo, of Canada, and her quest for a third gold medal, this time in the team contest. She had already won the solo and duet golds.

But the United States, who included the duet silver medal winning twins, Sarah and Karen Josephson, were making a fight of it; ontscoring the Canadians in the first session of routines, scoring, 97.4 pts to the Canadians' 97.2. As they went into the final, medal deciding stage, the gap had been narrowed to: Canada 190.600pts, United States 190.021pts, with Japan third on 184.163pts.

The racing on Tuesday had seen the East Germans suffer their first defeat in three days, losing the 100-meter backstroke to Betsy Mitchell, of the United States, Miss Mitchell, aged 20, did not been pare break any neconstrains.

# **YACHTING** Indulgence achieves

second win By Berry Pickthall

Graham Walker and his Brit-ish crew, aboard Indulgence, scored a second victory in the Three-Quarter-Ton Cup series Three-Quarter-Ton Cup series yesterday to increase their lead in this world championship but the outcome remained in doubt until the finish of this enthralling second in-shore race at Torbay.

The leading Danish yacht, Frontrunner, skippered by the designer, Neils Jepperson, again made the most of the noon start to lead the fleet of 26 on the first

made the most of the noon start to lead the fieet of 26 on the first weather-leg of this 24-mile Olympic course and round ahead of Indulgence with Robert Bottomley's Decosol, victor in Tuesday's 335-mile long off-shore rate; third:

With winds blowing little more than seven knots from the south, the Andrieu-designed Indulgence, steered by Britain's America's Cup helmsman, Eddie Warden-Owen, slowly recled in the leading Danes to within

mark.
Thereafter, it became a tense, tactical battle between these two boats with Jepperson, who won this title last year, playing out a masterly defensive role to stay

ahead. Rounding the weather mark Rounding the weather mark for the last time there was little dividing the two boats and they ran down to the leeward mark line abreast, with Decosol again steered by David Howlett, de-spite the injury to his leg sustained during the earlier race,

chasing 30 seconds astern.

As the three rounded up for the final heat; Indulgence split tacks 12-metre fashion as Frontrumer attempted to cover them and with Decosol taking an in-shore route, the Danes could do little more than lay a loose cover over the two British

This was their downfall, for with the sea breeze increasing. Indulgate the street increasing.

Indulgate came alive and even
Decosol briefly broke through
into accord place before falling
behind again at the finish. Indulgence now holds a three-point lead over Decosol in the verall positions, with

Frontrunner third. Prohitumer third.

THERD RACE 1, indelgerics (S Weller); 2, Prohitumer (N ... Jepperson. Den); 3, Decosol (R Boltomier); 4, Purschaden (C Rage, WGI, 5, Jano (M Peacock); 6, Easy Perfection (C Codecasa, II); Other leading Indial places; 7, Scanada Act II (A Fattor); 10, Lion (A Canaling); 11, Showdown (R Arnold), Overall: 1, Indulgence 192.Spis; 2, Decosol, 99.5; 3, Prohitumer, 85; 4, Perfection, 75.

### Tanscheit in on a wind and a prayer

By a Special Correspondent Shifting wind conditions deayed the start of the fourth race in the Laser UK championships at the Arm Yackt Club, Littlehampion. A less bizarre reason than on Staday, when an ethnic prayer group field a sea baptism on the beach directly in frost of the tamaching site of the 190-box fleet.

Peter Fanscheit, of Brazil led to the first windward mark ahead of Graham Tinsley, with championship leaders. Andrew Brown and Neal Freeman, fifth and tenth. At the second wind-ward mark, Ricardo London, also from Brazil, had moved to

Batave and Conragie in Arns in the group three Prix de Meautry over six farlongs at Deanville yesterday. The two English chal-lengers ran disappointingly with Polylenatis (Chris Rutter) times

Tony Clark rode his first winner for the Queen when partnering Leading Star to victory in the Uphann Stakes at Lingfield Park ast night, it was a first ride in the purple and scarlet colours for Clark, aged

24. • Celia Radband ended an 11-year wait for her first winner

when she purmered Quick Re-action to victory in the Botton Brothers Handicap Ladies Race at Yarmouth yesterday.

Freeman moved up to second at the third windward mark, but Tanscheit had extended his lend crossing the finishing line well shead of the fleet. The result is subject to a protest against. Freeman, the most consistent sailor in the championship, with three wellchampionship, with time pre-vious third places.

RESILTS: Provident 1, P Tanactalit (Br), sal No. 787; 2, N Presents (Datchel), 17; 3, P London (Br), 34843; 4, S Cole (Spinnahet), 125363.

407 1-03002 TRULY RARE (USA)(C)(O) (Shelich Michamoned) M Stoute 4-9-4 W B Swise 

4.15 LOWTHER STAKES (Group II: 2-Y-O fillies: £15,336: 6f) (9)

21 HIAAM (USA)(D) (Makhoum Al Makhoum) M Stoute 9-8 W R Swindown 11013 POLONIA (USA)(D) (H de Kwiethowske) J Bolger(tre) 9-8 W R Swindown S SEAUCHAMP 8UZZ (E Persen') J Dunlop 8-1 W Carson 6 20143 CHASTRE MOONESAMS (SF) (Lord Porchester) 1 Bakking 8-11 P P Cook 5 20143 ISPASING ROUNBEANS (BT) (LOR) POTCHSBATT I SMALLS III - I' COM U
14 NOIAN LEV (BT) (Sheith Mohammed) C Bratein 8-11 - G Stankay 9
1 INTERVAL (K Abdulie) J Tree 8-11 - Pat Eddary 1
2311 LINDA'S MAGIC (USA)(D) (J Bray) R Armstrong 6-11 - S Cauthen 8
131 SEA DARA (D) (G Strawbridge) I Bedien 8-11 - J Methias 2
000112 SINCLAIR LADY (Sinclar Developments) G Oldroyd 8-11 - D Michells 3
-2 Hissan, 7-2 Polonia, 9-2 Interval, 8-1 C hasing Moonbearns, Linda's Megic, 8-1
champ Buzz, 12-1 See Dara, 20-1 Sinclair Lody, Inda Lity.

Boauchamp Buzz, 12-1 Seo Dara, 20-1 Sinchar Lady, Inchan Lay.

FORRIR: HIMARI (8-6) 41 Ascot witner from Mountain Memory (8-13) (6t, £10614, good, July 25, 6-tan). Previously (8-11) was 1(2nd to Canadian Mill (8-11) in Newmarker maiden (6t) 31 shead of LINDAYS MAGIC (8-11). POLONIA (8-11) 11 3rd to Ministrella (8-11) et Phoenix Park (6t, £19131950, yielding to soft, Aug 10, 10 ran). BEAUCHARINE BUZZ (8-11) 11 2nd of 9 to Gayame (8-11) at Ascot (6t, £8038, good, July 25). CHASING MCCN-BEAMS (8-8) unlucky in running when 14 3rd to Abuzz (8-5) at Newbury (5t, £8897, good to firm, July 16, 8 ran). INTERVAL (8-11) best CHASING MOONBEAMS (8-11) neck at Newbury (5t, £3695, good to soft, June 11, 11 ran). LINDAYS MAGIC (9-2) broke course record when ST thirst winner from Dunnineld (9-2) (6t, £2696, good to Erm, Aug 2, 8 ran). SEA DARA (8-8) 2t Newbury winner from Simple Teste (8-5) (6t, £7334, good to Birm, July 19, 6 ran).

4.45 GALTRES STAKES (fillies & mares: £7,843: 1m 4f) (13) 81-2 IT'S NOW OR NEVER (J Delahooke) G Herwood 4-9-4 O Stark 0-18101 AMONGST THE STARS (USA) (Mrs M Keogh) 8 Nonon 3-8-11 J Low 1-20 LAUGHTER (The Cuern) W Hern 3-8-11 9014 ZUMMRRUDAH (USA)(C) phandan Al Maksoura) H Thorason Jones 3-8-1 1-2204 ALTYNA (H H Aga Khan) M Stoute 3-8-7 11 APPLY (D) (K Apoute) J Tree 3-8-7 907 BARSHAM (A Budgett) J Dunlop 3-8-7 1-10 BONSHAMILE (E Turrer) A Hide 3-8-7 D111 KENANGA (D) (Lord Howard de Walden) H Cecil 3-8-7 24-2113 BYTH (BF) JJ Rowles) R Houghton 3-8-7 2-3-3-01 PRELUDE (B) (The Queen) W Hern 3-8-7 2-11 STARTINO (D) (Alvs J MoAllester) H Cecil 3-8-7 13-1004 SUE GRUNDY (E MoSer) G Wragg 3-8-7 Pet Eddery 12
T Quinn 5
B Quest 8
W Ryan 8
J Reid 8

5.15 GREAT YORKSHIRE HANDICAP (£3,986:.1m 4f) (10) 1 90-3231 CONVINCED (D) | I Thompson) G Harwood 49-10... 2 9-04000 VOUCHSAFE (C-D) (Dovagar Lady Beaverbrook) W 3 321011 GULFLAND (D) (G P-Gordon) G Prichard-Gordon 5

4 20-1200 NAFTILOS (Capt M Lemos) C British 4-8-11
5 3-03001 FESTIVAL CITY (8) (USA) (R Sangster) 6 Hits 3-8-10
6 040214 BALLYDURROW (D) IN Jatish R Fisher 98-8.
7 20-2443 WTCHCRAFT (E Moller) G Wragg 4-8-4
5 210400 ROSTHERNE IM'S N Nutzell K Stone 4-8-2.
11 10-000 VICKSTOWN (C-D) (Forne & Trade Lpd) 8 Morgan 4-7-7
12 411020 MADISON GIRL (A Zwarsans) R Whiteher 3-7-7

FORM: CONVEXCED (8-11) awarded race having been beginn a neck by VOUCHSAFE (8-5) at Ascot (1m4, £10051, firm. June 18, 15 ran). GULFLARD (11-12) best Positive (11-10) 51 in ameteurs event at Redotr (1m 4l. £1251, good, Aug 5, 6 ran). PESTIVAL (217) (9-0) 2½ Nottingham maden winner from Moonstruck (9-0) (1m 2l. £1798, good to firm. July 28, 12 ran). BALLTOURROW (10-1) beginn 4½ it into 4th by Porthystes (8-9) at Edinburgh (1m3f, £265, good, Aug 1, 9 ran). WTCARAFT (8-7) 23 ord of 7 to Fire Farbings (9-6) at Newmarket (1m 4l. £11550, good to firm. Aug 9, ROSTNERWE has not run well since (7-10) winning by short heed from NAFTILOS (8-8) at Newmarket (1m 8t, £5390, good to soft, Apr 15, 12 ran). VTCASTOWN has shown nothing since winning this result year (8-3) by 2½ from Postine (8-11) (good). 4.30 (2m 11 hole) 1, Amentine (A Chariton, 9-1); 2. Redgrave Gri (25-1); 3, Getting Party (12-1); Manners Dream 5-2 fav. 15 ran. 2½1. nk. O Balding. Tote: 25-50; 22.70, 28.00, 22.70, OF: £98.80, CSF: £185.50, Theast: £2441.83.

Note, 33 Achan, Boldera, 11 ran, 2, nk, nk, 71, 11, 1 Curriers at Newmarket, Tota: 17 30: 52.00, 57.50, 52.50, DF: 5108.50. CSF: 2119.48, Theast: 57.050.38, Carvery firshed third but after an objection by the Clark of the Scales for failing to weigh in was disquatified and placed last. Third place was awarded to Highland Ball, 4th ra Greenhah's Girl and Stin to Sheer Luck. There is now no official south place.
Placeport: £142.00 to 50p stake

**Devon and Exeter** 

Going: good
230 (2m 11 hdie) 1, Assaglant (S
Sharwood, 11-10 fav); 2, Bank Parade
(2-1); 3, Towering (10-11, 18 ran, 20, 40, 0
Sherwood, Totar, £3.20; £1.50, £7.10,
£3.20; £7: 22.50, £5: £3.67,
3.0 (2m 8t cft) 1, Sweet Solicitor (S
McNest, 6-1), 2, Hanton Corner (25-1); 3,
Golden Matich (4-1), Lord Laumince 11-8
tav, 13 ran, 8, 1%, J King, Totar 55.70;
£1.50, £5:00, £1.50, £7: (withing or second
with any other horse); £2.00, £5:
£1.586,
2.30 (2m 11 (cht) 1, Britannicus (D Morres, 2.119.00.

3.30 (2m 1f ch) 1, Britannieus (D Morres, 6-5 tav), 2, Fiormador (9-4); 3, Lucytar 18-11, 5 ran, '9-1, 15. N Thorson, Tota: 52-20; 51.10, 51.70, 52.00, DF: 52.80, CSF \$4.33. A.0 (2n 11 ch) 1. Aunt Etry (S Smeth Eccles, 9-4 tay); 2. Reiza Cocones (S-1); 3. Dr. Cornelius (S-1); 10 ran. 151. 41. J. Francome. Tote: 52.90; 51.40, 52.70, \$1.70. DF: \$11.10. CSF: \$13.62.

Lingfield Park \$.40 (6) 1. Able Saint (P Tulk, 10-11 fav); 2. Mued dib (5-2); 3. Inish Sailor (50-1); 9 ran. NR; Buy Mum's Act. 4l, 4l, R Armstrong, Totec 27 80; \$1.10, \$1.40, \$2.20. DF; \$3.30. CSF; \$2.58. 5.5 (in 46) 1, Leading Ster (A Clerk, 3-1): 2, Ozupulmin (9-4 fav); 3, Norfolk Sonate (33-1), 7 ran. NR: Sayram, 2'v), sh nd. 1 Backing, Tore 53,70; \$2,50, 22.10, 07: 64,70, CSF: \$9.67. DF: £4.70. CSF: £9.67. \$.30(77) 1, Sailors Song (S Dawson, 14-1): 2. Bertie Wooster (4-1): 3. Golden Stade (9-1). Al Amead (7-2 lav). 10 ran. nk, sh rd. N. Vigors. Tete: £14.50; £2.90, £1.80, £4.30. DF: 44.90. CSF:

CSF: 190-50. Incast: 22441.53. E.0 (2m 11 hdb) 1, Melandez (P Scudamora, Evens fav); 2, God's Path (11-8); 3, Gay Caruso (25-1), 7 na. 25, 1%; M Pope, Tote, £1.60; £1.10, £1.60, OF; £2.40. CSF: £2.50; £1.10, £1.60, OF; £2.40. CSF: £2.50

Blinkered first time YORK: 2.0 Maraville: 4,45 Prolucie. YARMOUTH: 2,15 Woodpecker.

### York results Going: good to firm

Going: good to firm Draw: high numbers best 2.0 HOUS SELLING STAKES (2-Y-O: 55,680: 60) Park - Hylmeld (J Flanson) 8-6 J H Brown (25-1) Brown (25-1)

Sands Of Time ch c by Dance in Time-Sarah Scidons (M Bernett) 8 11 3
Whitworth (10-1)

Bercrett ch c by Crothtell - Two's Up (R
Lee) 8-6 K Bradshaw (10-1)

ALSO RAN: 13-2 ji-favz Ledy Sanday
Sport, Royal Rebbis (5th, 7 Woodman Weever (4th), 10 Windmide (6th), Blusher, 18 Princegate, Starch Brook, Swift Purchase, 14 Corolin Lets, Lack Of Pearls, Spanish Galleon, Stumble, 20 Rustic Eves. 25 Royal Musicus, 33 Bernby Doo.

Spanish Galleon, Stumble, 20 Rustic Eyes, 25 Royal Illusion, 33 Bernby Don, Brount Ster, Crurch Ster, 29 ran, NR Demopus, 11, 1a hd, 31, 51, J Hanson at Wetherby, Tote: vin 2144.50, Places; £19.40, £4.00, £4.20, DF; £5,70 (winner or second with any other horse, CSF, 2264.63, 1mkn 13.61sec, Sold R Hannon 6,600 ons.

2.30 ANDY CAPP HANOKAP (£8,974: 1m MY GENERATION on c by Young Operation High Finale (M Riordan) 3-8-13 W R Swinburn (12-1) 8-13 W R Swincurri (12-1):

Mhoto b c by Busted - Amuzer (Sheikti A Al Maktourri) 3-9-7 M Roberts (8-1)

Sundauen ch c by Niniski - Mai Pustay (O Zaratavi) 4-8-1 Paul Eddery (12-1)

Peto b f by High Ton - Pastosky (Lord Matthews) 4-8-1 G Carter (25-1) 3

ALSO RANk 7-2 taw Mytens, 7-All Falr, 8 Rana Pratap (5th), 10 Acclaimation, Satisfaction, 12 Adois; 14 Navarzato, Sutten Mohamed (6th), 16 Windpipe, Taberder, 33 My Ton Ton, 100 Pussed Crook, Sheikman, 17 ran, 21, 31, 21, 154, nk, W Hassings-Bass at Newmarfeet, Totes with 123-30, Places: 23-60, 23-30, 23-40, 24-50, DF: £137-50, Time 50, 05-50; E102-07. Tricast: E1056,95, Iron 50, 05-50; E102-07. Tricast: E1056,95, Iron 50, 05-50; E102-07. Tricast: E1056,95, Iron 50, 05-50; E102-07. Tricast:

3.10 TOTE-EBOR HANDICAP (EA2,860: 1m 6f) Cheuve Souris b c by Beldate Flutter -Sassalys (Sir P Opperheimer) 3-8-3 Paul Eddery (18-1)

Fernessa (D excitiyrs) 5-5-1 to be so year of ALSO RAN: 5 fav White MRI. 10 High Tension (5th), 14 Five Ferthings, Kudz. Russian Noble (6th), Special Vintage, Stately Form, 16 Island Set, Just Devid, Safe River, 20 Lacty's Brige, 25 Duel Vanture, 35 Bedarber, King Of Connecy, Lundylax, 50 Romiosini, Commander Burn, Mitton Burn, 22 ran. 4, 11, 2, 1sd, nk. 6 Alarwood at Publication, 1752: 441, ns. 6 February 18, 20, Places; 2770, E4.50, 13, 60, 54.90, DP: £141,70, CSP; 290.25. Tricast: £1554.90. 2min 55.34esc.

1)
ALSO RAN: 100-30 fav Morewoods (Ath).
9-2 Just A Flutter (Sith), Rich Charlis, 12
Amgo Sucio (Sith), Batic Shora, 20
Crofter's Cline, 33 Son N-Jest, 50
Wentseydalewarnor, 11 ran, sh hd, 154,
4, 4, 131, 141, M W Easterby at Sherilf
Hutton, Tote: win 23.50, Places: £1.20,
£4 10, £1.50, OF: £25.00, CSF: £43.11,
1min 11.85sec.

4.15 GREAT VOLTIGEUR STAKES (Group It 3-Y-O C S G: £33,705: 1m 

AROL'S TREASURE b c by Belider -Really Sharp (Mrs C Lane) 9-2 B Thomson (15-8 lav) Beg O'Rhytim b c by Se My Guest -House Tie (K Al-Said) 8-11 M Hills (5-1) 2 Whippet b c by Sparkler - St Louis Sue A Richards) 8-11 S Cauthen (11-1) A Hichards) 8-11 S Calumen (11-1) A LSO RANS C RANS C RANS C Quel Espir (4th), 11-2 Born To Race, 13-2 Dresso Lisuarch (5th), 16 Nutwood LE, 25 Joe Sugden (6th), Fox Path. 9 ran. %L, lad. 11/L fid. B. B Halls at Lambourn Tote; with 25-80. Pleases; 21:30, 21:50, 22:50. Dr. 25:00. CSF: 211.51. 5.15 WYKEHAM HANDICAP (3-Y-O: E3.824; 5f)

MANTON DAN b c by Tower Walk -Balgreggan (G Tuck) 9-1 P Cook (6-1) 1 Respect b c by Mummy's Pet - Resilve (B Richmod-Watson) 9-7 Pet Eddery (100-30 tay)

# 2.15 WELLINGTON PIER MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O: C & G: £1,400:71) 22 SELECT COMPARY (Angle Enterprises SR) A Jacob 9-7. Q Section 12 23 05 SCHEGGLE (I Miller) M Tomploins 9-0. A Mackey 12 26 TROUND SOING (1-10et) H Cold 9-0. R Mackey 12 27 000 TROPICAL BOY (R Hendry R Voorspuy 9-0. R Doy 27 28 2 WOODDECKER (8) (85) (48) H Joseph H Tropicson Jones 9-0. A Marrier 19 29 2 Woodpacker, 11-4 Tropin Song, 4-7 Kribenels, 15-2 Murgeth, 10-1 Kalgoorffe, 12-1 Good Point, 14-1 Alasham, 15-1 others. Yarmouth selections By Mandarin 2.15 Woodpecker. 2.50 Power Bender. 3.25 Timeswitch: 3.55 Tamatour. 4.25 Cape Wild. 4.55 Giving It All Away. By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.15 Woodpecker, 2:50 Power Bender, 3:25 Timeswitch: 3:55 Tamatour, 4:25 Cape Wild, 4:55 New Evidence. 2.50 YARMOUTH INDUSTRIAL HANDICAP (£1,780; 1m 2f) (, 1 2-43011 POWER BENDER (D) (Addson Tool) & Printern-Gordon 49-13 (Salo) 3 301400 MR. GEWINEL [S Cambe) M Tompletes 3-8-5 M. Remember 10-0312 INFECTANTO (ADV (D) (P Howing) in Tompletes 4-5-5 M. Westle (3) 12-0312 GEBERISH (6) (D) (Capt J Macdonald-Bucharan) M Proceeds 3-4-4(5-4) (D) (Control of the Control of the Con 11-4 Gibberteh, 7-2 Power Bender, 4-1 Brave And Book, 6-1 Sahrisen, 8-1 A nurrud, 10-1 Breckland Lady, 12-1 Regency Square, 14-1 others. 3.25 LES DENNIS NURSERY HANDICAP (2-Y-O: 22,452: 7f) (8) S OZIANI MONING W (MP) (M Kretici) G Hutter-9-7 G Center (b) s 140943 GOOD BUY PAULEY'S (G R Bailey Ltd) G Hutter 9-7 A Ministry (4 2002 THEESWITCH (UBA)(UBF) (Tames of Wiger) W O'Gonner 8-11 Tees 8 4 10032 FOURWALK (N FOURDING M N Macauty 8-8 W What N FOURDING M N MACAUTY 8-9 W What N HIS GOOD GOOD SHO SURPHISE FIRM J Gold R Boss 8-5 R Cochram 7 G 000440 D'CONNELL STREET (Alts R Name) M Tomplain 8-1 W Reade 28 8 10 04013 'GRIENTAL JADE (5) (C) (N Rigg) O Monity 7-13 G Duffield 4 2-11 ast Starti, 3-1 Fourwalk 9-2 Timeswitch, 17-2 Homing In, 6-1 Criental Jade, 10-1 Good Buy Balley's, 12-1 others. 3.55 JOHN BECKETT MAIDEN STAKES (2828: 1m 6f) (5) 00 GUESSING (BF) (K Abdulla) G Harvood 3-8-7 9 MOWSOOM (USA) (Shekn Mchammad) H Cycli 3-8-7 27 TAMATOUR (USA) (H H Ace Kharr) M Stoute 3-8-7 0024 PAISONTS GHAD (USA)(EF) (I Stokes) I. Cumani 3-8-4 0003 TONGUM (A Momson) J Toler 3-8-4 11-10 Tametour, 3-1 Guessing, 11-2 Mowncom, Persons Child, 10-1 Tonquin. 4.25 EBF PEDDARS CROSS MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O: 21,335: 6f) BECCADELLI (C St George) H Cecil 9-0: 2 CARE WILD (I Greathard M Stoule 5-0. 0 CRUSADE DANCER (DSA) (R Trusted) Jrl 8 Harbury 9-8. DECEMBRALE (S Southes) M Tompides 9-0. GREDDE ASSITOM (Lord Hardwarder) D Mortey 9-0. GRANWAS (H At Meldoum) H Thomson Jone 9-0. GOLDEN TOPAZ (D Abe 11-4 Cape Witz 100-30 Beccadell, 9-2 Crusade Denost, 5-1 Quiet Hero, 11-2 avviss, 5-1 Lori Garbarz, 14-1 others. A 55 MAGDALEN ESTATE HANDICAP (3-Y-C): 21;912: 1m) (12) 40003 CHARLTON ROMS AUSA) (AR 6 Materier) R Holemanist 9-7 00-0 FINAL CHITZAN (K Al-Said) J Hardey 9-5 00021 GIVENG IT ALL AWAY (R Deliver) H Bessley 9-5 000021 GIVENG IT ALL AWAY (R Deliver) H Bessley 9-5 00 REAL MICONSINEE (Brook Bookspot Pick A Seviet 9-5 0-4 00 PLAN TALK SI'R G Bronkers A Hole 8-13 00-00222 RUW SVIDINGE (E Bidle) E Bidle 8-13 00222 RUW SVIDINGE (E Bidle) E Bidle 8-13 00223 RUW SVIDINGE (E Bidle) E Bidle 8-13 00224 RUW SVIDINGE (E Bidle) E Bidle 8-13 00-00 CLANGER LASS (R) (SLAN) (Scholler Mohammer 9-10 00-00 CLANGER LASS (R) (SLAN) (Scholler Mohammer 9-11 00-000 WALDE WALDE (Mrs C British) C British 7-13 00-000 CAPTAINS JADE (B McServe) I Toler 8-1 000000 WALDE WALDE (Mrs C British) C British 7-13 00-000 RAI AWAY. A PRIBER PROFEST 5-4 Bidle Mohammer 18-11 Gr 4.45 ROSES STAKES (2-Y-O: 27,895: 5f)

First acceptors

PARK HILL STAKES (1to St. 127)-ch.
Albyra, Apply, Bersham, Bonstachile,
British Weser, Challet of Silver, Cocotte,
Colorpain, Commandie Belle, Oynomis,
Deserted, Divis Encore, Fleeting Albert
Geesetin, Good Natured, Guid — Nock,
Geesetin, Park

Gesedoh, Good Natured, Guil-Nock, Husnah, Kengnga, Lugher, Luceyen Pricossa, Magic Shoper, Abghy Fitsh, Mar On The Floss, Mydin, Newcasy, Nicola Wyon, Park Express, Pilot Bird, Pretede, Queen Halen, Repueransa, Salctrov, Sheer Innocence, Sigvin, Smanning Malie, Spur Gold, Startino, Sue Grandy, Three Times A Lady, Too Pair, Wave Dancer, Zumurnsdah, To be trun to Doncester, September 18.

DONCASTER CUP (2m 25; Brightner, Cavalare Servenie, Den Merino, Des stroyer, Grey Salinta, Jamestmeat, Knights Legend, Rudc, Ledy Bridge, Lential, Longboer, Majesticier, Grey Petrazic, Russitan-Noble, Sale River, Special Vintaga, Spicy Story, Tale Ouzie, The Prudent Prince, Valuable Wiffness, White Cover, To be run at Doncaster, September 11:

### All change at Ibrox as Graeme Souness begins to stamp his mark

# When only the best will do

With 40 Scottish Cup and

League titles to their credit since the war, Glasgow Rangers last

season had one of their worst campaigns. In the third of a four-part series David Miller talks to the

man charged with correcting the problem

cottish managers giving interviews to English gurnalists tend to have a canny look, a slight suspicion that you may take the coat off their backs. I remember climbing the imposing staircase in the mahogapy-panelled entrance hall at Ibrox, with the august turn-of-the-century self-confidence of its Pal-ladian pillars, to meet Scott Symon in the days when Rangers were still enjoying a pre-Stein peak.

Symoo was cryptic at the best of times, but this was an interview notable for its brevity. A couple of dozen questions received 24 singlesyllable, unmistakably positive answers: "yes" or "no", alleviated by an occasional, cautious "maybe". You could hardly have called it a

Those were great times at Ibrox in the early sixties, with Caldow, Shearer, Greig, McKinnon, Baxter, Heoderson, Scott, Brand and Wilsoo ne teams. Yet I saw Eintracht of Frankfurt put 12 goals past them in the 1960 European Cup semi-final, and Eiotracht were themselves trounced by Real Madrid in the final at Hampden. Such then were the standards. In 1963, when Rangers had woo the domestic double, I drove to Spaio for the preliminary round of the European Cup. To defray the expense, I advertised in the personal column of this newspaper for accompanying followers, and the telephone rang half the night with

### Coping with domestic strife of management

Scottish newspapers iovestigating this Sassenach fanatic. On a balmy night at Chamartin, we saw the ageing Di Stefano, Puskas and Gento thrash six glorious goals past Ritchle.

Times change. In the World Cup this summer, only one player from Rangers contributed to Scotland's efforts in Mexico, Cooper twice coming on as a substitute on the wing. Climbing the stairs last week at Ibrox to meet Graeme Souness, I wondered how the domestic strife of management in Glasgow was affecting someone who made his reputation, and money, almost entirely outside

With 40 Scottish Cup and League titles sioce the war, Rangers last season had, by their standards, ooe of their worst ever years, finishing fifth that I'd been telling the players to

The repechages events at the world rowing championships at

Nottingham yesterday were brought forward three hours to

start at 7.30am in the hope of sveiding a wind that never materialized.

Great Britaio's team reached

their lowest point with three crews relegated to the small

finals and one scuttled. New Zealand, meanwhile, are in a

state of shock, while the Italians

are wearing big smiles again. The Chinese lightweight women earned a re-row for a chance of a

final place thanks to the Irish, while the international govern-

ing body (FISA) have been concerned about the Danish

definition of a swimsuit. It was all happening yesterday. The British heavyweight eight were well out of the hum in

yesterday's repechage. They fin-ished fourth with the United States and Australia qualifying well ahead, it appears the so-called development eight has retarded growth as they will be pushed to hold oo to their seventh ranking - achieved to the small finals last year. New Zealand, too, finished a disastrous European tour when

they were pipped for a final place by a young developing West German eight. This was only the second time since 1966 that New Zealand have failed in

make the final of the eights.

2



Sonness: the new man is doing it his way

under Jock Wallace, following which he headed south to Leicester. He came back to Ibrox in 1983, but Rangers remained ordinary and physical, certainly when I saw them. There oever seemed to be much difference between the mounted policemen outside Ibrox and Wallace's infantry

fashiooed look from behind his big desk where he sat relaxed in his darkpatterned Italian silk trousers. He probably suspected that I had come to talk about his sending-off oo the opening day of the season, which I had not. His suspension will cause him to reflect oo his habits. Not many were surprised wheo he was dismissed. Scottish journalists had been predicting, during the Common-wealth Games, that local referees would be oo the look-out for the known propensities of Rangers' new player-manager. What he didn't dis-cover about being hard at Liverpool, he learned in Italy. Odd to reflect that as a teenager he ran away from Tottenham because he was homesick: though, of course, insecurity often does make people tough in the end.

"The irooy of stupidly getting myself sent off," Souness admits, "is and just scraping into the UEFA Cup.

They last won the League in 1978 think more about the game, oot to play so much with their hearts but level, the foreigners will destroy you."

ROWING: BRITISH CREWS HAVE THEIR WORST DAY SO FAR

Crockford beaten in unfamiliar style

Britain's young heavweight coxed four finished last in their

repechage, but they were not disgraced and will learn even more in the small finals. The

young quadruple scullers shared the same fate, but were just over

a length down from qualifying. Sadly there are no small finals for them as this repechage was for a semi-final place, and they.

of 15 in be eliminated from the

lowest day and from now on a

WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP RESULTS

One of the saddest sights of the day was watching Beryl Crockford, of Great Britain, a world champion in lightweight double sculls, struggling up the course io her repechage of the lightweight single sculls. In last position she came home, unbelievably, almost 26 seconds behind the winner, Rita De Fauw, of Belgium, It was a sad oote on which, strely, to end a brilliam career. In this repe-

Canadian, Heather Hattin, for a surge is expected.

WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP RE

Men

COXED FOUR: (first two to fins): Meet
One: 1, USSR, 6min 334,00ec; 2, Uritind
States, 6:60.12: 3, Canada, 6:43.87; Great
Britain (Phelps, German, Greenawey,
Bartlet, Gee (cox), 6:43,15; Heat Two: 1,
Czachostovaida, 6:41.33; 2, Poland,
6:44.49; 3, France, 6:45.62.

DOUBLE SCULLS: (first three to semifinal): Heat One: 1, Finland 7:09.28; 2,
United States 7:06.21; 3 Austries 7:07.70;
4 Brizzli 7:10.14: 5 Norway 7:10.43.

COXLESS PARE: (first two to semifinal): Heat One: 1 Brazil 7:15.98; 2 Austrie
7:17.88; 3 W Germany 7:18.24; 4 length
6:05.19, Neat Two: 1 Yugoslavia 7:14.94;
2 United States 7:14.94; 3 Notherlands
7:19.76. Heat Three: 1, E Germany
7:07.27; 2 Argentina 7:08.27; 3 Finland
7:10.26; 4 France 7:18.00, Heat Four: 1
Romania 7:08.84; 2 Canada 7:11.32; 3
Switzerland 7:15.94; 4 Belgaris 7:22.44
SinGLES SCULLS (first two to semifinal): Heat One: 1 Habermann (EG)
7:17.27; 2 Fernandez (Arg) 7:22.44
SinGLES SCULLS (first two to semifinal): Heat One: 1 Habermann (EG)
7:17.27; 2 Fernandez (Arg) 7:22.44
SinGLES SCULLS (first two to semifinals): Heat One: 1 Habermann (EG)
7:20.97; 2 Fernandez (Arg) 7:32.43; 3 N
Hofmany (Austria) 7:38.41; 4 Heatmann (EG)
7:20.97; 2 Fernandez (Arg) 7:32.43; 3 N
Hofmany (Austria) 7:38.41; 4 Heatmann (EG)
7:20.97; 2 Fernandez (Arg) 7:32.43; 3 N
Hofmany (Austria) 7:38.41; 4 Heatmann (EG)
7:20.97; 2 Fernandez (Arg) 7:32.43; 3 N
Hofmany (Austria) 7:38.41; 4 Heatmann (EG)
7:20.97; 2 Fernandez (Arg) 7:32.43; 3 N
Hofmany (Austria) 7:38.41; 4 Heatmann (EG)
7:20.97; 2 Fernandez (Arg) 7:32.43; 3 N
Hofmany (Austria) 7:38.51; 4 H Keidemann (Spencer-Jones, Broughton, Garren,

**GUIDE** 

by-stand preview.

Enjoy your visit with Yachting Monthly's invaluable self-contained

Seamanship in fog.

and results.

guide to Europe's best in-water

show. An easy-reference stand-

Getting the most out of Decca.

A stormy passage to Scotland.

◆ YM's Triangle Race—report

Moody 28 reviewed.

brilliant career. In this repe-chage, too, the world champion Adair Ferguson, nf Australia, had to wake up to nverbaul the

SOUTHAMPTON BOAT SHOW

Britain's widest read yachting magazine

more with their heads. All that diving about woo't necessarily win the day. I guess I myself lost my head."

He learned with Paisley the in-

delible truth that if the other team doo't have the ball, they can't score. No-one has kept the ball better than he. Jock Stein, likewise, spent almost twenty years persuading first Celtic and then the national team that proving your manhood is oot the game's priority. Souness admired both managers equally, though he thinks Stein had an advantage with his shrewd public relations and ability to communicate. Each of them combined sensitivity towards individuals with ruthless selection.

Souness will not be short oo decisiveness off the field. "If players are oot willing to change and adapt their ideas, I'll get rid of them," he says, taking a preoccupied swig of orange juice. "I'll do it my way, and I'll ask the crowd to be patient. People rigask the crowd to be patient. People say you can't get away with deliberate football up here. They said that oo Merseyside, but Liverpool got away with it eventually. The British public tend to demand a certain type of football, but they ought to be asking themselves whether this is going to succeed in world football. We've seen the answer. 'Up and under' is exciting up to a certain point, but beyood that

The problem, he says, is that in club football you have to play the British game io order to qualify for the foreign game — Scottish clubs being in the happy position that they are still permitted to do so. Some Rangers supporters, ominously, could change

Somess thinks that, in the light of recent English hooliganism, the time is not far off when there will be a British Cup, including the Scots, to compensate for European exclusion. Not only does European football provide the opportunity to learn foreign styles, but it has a financial bonus, the difference on being able to buy two new players at the end of the

Over the past twelve years, Rangers have spent money on improving the ground rather than the team: some £10 million on three new stands, producing 35,000 seats, the development master-minded by their former player, team manager and director Willie Waddell. Rangers, in effect, are now a subsidiary company of John Lawrence Ltd, whose chief executive David Holmes is the club's chairman; he was steered into the seat by Law-

### Sectarianism is now a thing of the past

rence Mariborough, the Nevada tax-exile grandson of the former chairman John Lawrence. With Holmes's backing, Souness has spent £2m on

"I've tried to buy the best available," Soucess says. The £800,000 fee to Ipswich plus the salary they offered to Butcher frightened off even Spurs and Manchester United. Soucess thinks Butcher may replace Bryan Robson as England captain, and that in Woods he has the next England World Cup goalkeeper.
"Shilton will be too old, like me, I
think, for 1990. I've retired now from the international game because I knew I couldn't stay the course. Butcher has shown in training that he's an even better player than I thought he was. I believe he could play in cootinental football."

McPherson, an under-21 international, will play alongside Butcher in the centre of defence, while Nichol, the experienced and intelligent Irishman, will provide short-term improvement at full-back. The teenager, Ferguson, is ear-marked even-tually to replace Souness in the centre of midfield, while much is expected of young Durrant, also as a creative player. What is needed is another goal-scorer alongside McCoist, who hit 27 goals last seasoo and was quickly given a new contract.

"We'll have more men in the national squad by the end of the Souness promises. With sectarianism a thing of the past — Souness is married to a Catholic — he hopes that the tide of Scottish club football will soon be running royal

### **TOMORROW**

bring the good times back to Highbury?

### HOCKEY

### Canada move on thanks to goalkeeper

Amsterdam (Reuter) — At the expense of England, whom they defeated 1-0, Canada qualified far the women's World Cup semi-finals yesterday, together with The Netherlands.

The Dutch, title holders and

Olympic champions, scaled their place at the top of group A with a 5-0 win over Spain.
Australia, hot on Canada's heels, beat Scotland 7-0 to build up a big goal difference and would have gone through had the Canadians drawn or lost. Canada's heroine was Sharon Bayes, the goalkeeper, who repeatedly denied English attacks until the 64th minute when, at the other end, Lisa Lyn broke through with a penalty corner to put Canada ahead. The Dutch started nervously The Dutch started nervously against Spain, as if smarting from their defeat by Canada, their first setback in 32 matches, but by half-time had found their confidence to be 3-0 up, from Marjolein Eijsvogel and then Lisanne Lejeune with two from penalty corners. Eijsvogel struck again in the second half and Marieke van Doorn took the last from a penalty stroke.

with a vengeance, scoring three in the first half and adding four after the interval but Canada's victory later meant it had all been in vain.

# Canada 7:99.20; 4 Chata 8:07.89 COXLESS FOURS: (first four to final): 1 United States 7:16.82; 2 W Germany 7:19.7; 3 Australia 7:22.08,(Fe-row for fourth place): 1 Canada 7:47.93; 2 Ching 7:59.78 **TODAY'S FIXTURES**

CRICKET Third Combill Test match (11.0 to 6.30) THE OVAL: England v New Ze

The Olympic and world champions in coxed pairs — the Abbagnale brothers of Italy — thrashed the field in their repe-

chage. It was good to see them flowing again, but they must be

wondering how they are going to handle our own Redgrave and Holmes io Sunday's finals, hav-ing suffered two defeats at their hands already this season.

There was drama in the last race of the day when in the lightweight women's coxless fours, Ireland ran into Canada

and brought them to a standstill.

601.65.
Lightweight Women
SNGLE SCILLS: (first two to final): Heet
One: 1 R DeFauw (Belg) 8:05.56; 2 A
Farguson (Aus) 8:09.30; 3 H Hattin (Can)
8:10.77; 4 V Sommerbauer (Austha)
8:27.27; 5 B Crockford (GB) 8:31.55. Heat
Two: 1 M Sava (Rom) 8:11.30; 2 P Bakur
(N2) 8:14.67; 3 M Delfqausin (Nest)
8:19.58; 4 A Buol (Switz) 8:29.13; 5 V
Schwiber (Mex) 8:32.27.
DOUBLE SCIRLS: (first two to final): 1
Netherlands: 7:41.43; 2 W Germäny
7:44.17; 3 Austria 7:46.22, Heat Two: 1
Belgium 7:48.96; 2 Denmark 7:51.85; 3
Canada 7:59.26; 4 China 8:07.89
COXLESS FOURS: (first four to final): 1

Other match LORD'S: MCC v Scotland (11.0 to 6.0)

CHESTERFIELD: Derbyshire COLCHESTER: Essex BOURNEMOUTH: Harnoshire

**DARTFORD:** Kent v Surrey LYTHAM: Lancashire v Giamorgan NORTHAMPTON: Northampton-**TAUNTON:** Somerset v Sussex HEADINGLEY: Ynrkshire

SÉCONO ELEVEN CHAMPIONSHIP: Ebirw Vale: Glamorgan v Kent; Bristot; Gloucestershira v Wordestershira; funckdey: Loicestershire v Derbyshire:

MINOR COUNTIES CHAMPIONSHIP Letchworth: Heritordshire v Durham Torquey: Devon v Cornwall.

**FOOTBALL** NEME UNITED COUNTIES LEAGUE Pro-

BOWLS: English men's natio GCLF: Burhit family foursomes; youths championship (at Can Glasgow open (at Haggs Castle).

OTHER SPORT

TENNIS: Pocies Audi tournsepart

**FOOTBALL** 

# England still in charge of Wales

Mike England, despite taking a 50 percent cut in salary, will continue as the Wales part-time manager for another two years. England failed to meet a deadline for signing his new contract at the end of July, which prompted the Welsh FA in threaten him with dismissal. But Ahun Evans, the Welsh FA secretary, said yesterday: "Evreturning to Everton as reserve team manager just a year after leaving Goodison Park, leaving Doo O'Riordan, the former Middlesbrough captain, to take over as assistant manager with Phil Bonnyman joining the coaching staff at Blundell Park.

© Blackburn Rovers are still trying to persuade the FA to waive their ticlost-only admission order before facing Leeds United on Saurday, Last season's gaze dropped to 8,500 from the previous visit's 20,000. That cost Rovers £25,000, yet no arrests were made, John Howarth, the club secretary, said. "We are the innocent party," he added, "yet we are made to suffer."

© Tony Ellis, the forward signed secretary, said yesterday: "Everything has been resolved, there are no problems whatsoever and England is still our

manager."
After successfully sorting out the details of his contract, England will now announce his squad for Wales's opening Euro-pean championship qualifying match against Finland on

Meanwhile, Evans is writing to the Welsh Office to protest at a cut in grant aid from the Sports Council for Wales which, it is claimed, will hit cosching. and development of football in Wales.

Wales.

• Queen's Park Rangers have
10 senior players doubtful
through injuries for their first
League game of the season at
Southampton on Saturday.
They have been forced to call off
their preserve converse serves Ween Victoria, of the GM-Vauxiniii, Conference, on a one-year contract at the weekend after impressing in trials at Boundary Park will not be considered for a month until he has reached full fitness. Ellis, aged 21, resumed playing at Christmas. their reserve game against West Ham in the Football Comb-

e ian Painter, Coventry City's £80,000 signing from Stoke, has been left out of the 13-man squad for the opening match of the season at West Ham. Coventry have preferred Keith

**England** to have one fewer in Houchen, who was signed from Scunthorpe to play alongside Cyrille Regis in the forward line.

Terry Danacott, the Grimsby Town assistant manager, is returning to Everton as reserve team manager just a year after **UEFA Cup** 

Berne, Switzerland (AP)—Only three clubs from England will be allowed to compete in the UEFA Cup during the 1987-88 season if UEFA relax their ban, in the meanline, on English teams participating in European competition. If the ban, which was implemented following the death of 39 fans in the Heysel stadium disaster last year, is lifted, England would have nue fewer club in the event than in recent years.

have nue fewer club in the event than in recent years.

The absence for two seasons from Europe will cost England a club because they will have slipped from the top three io the list compiled by the Union of European Fnotball Associations, which is based on the composite performance of each country's entries over the last five seasons.

five seasons.

England's situation is good news for the Soviet Union, who will be allocated four teams instead of three in the event, the same as Italy and West Ger-many, whn will continue to be allowed the maximum oumber of entries. According to European football's governing body yesterday, Scotland will have three entries the same as Belgium, Spain and Yugoslavia, Like England, Portugal have lost

**Brian Glanville** looks at the sinister side of the sport

Tony Ellis, the forward signed by Oldham from Northwich Victoria, of the GM-Vauxhall

• Huddersfield Town yesterday

secured a five-figure sponsor-ship with Greenall Whitley, the Cheshire brewery. Mick Buxton received another lift when Brian

# Allodi is in the clear as the Italians clean up their act

It has been a long, bet summer a year's ban (rather than the which an offence has taken original five) for associating place. Roma were found not with doubtful people.

Allodi strode out in fury but the charge was filmsy. He went far evidention of Federico free without a stain on his years from European football. pristine character
Corsi and Udinese were not so lucky. Corsi was suspended for five years; as was the club president, Mazza, Udinese were released to the ground division.

for Italian football, Fallene in the World Cup. The removal as national team manager of Eazo Bearzot, after II years in office. The resignation of Federico Sordillo as president of the FIGC, the Italian FA. The anaonacement by Sandro Altobelli, the World Cup centre-forward, scorer of four goals in Mexico, and one of Italy's few successes, that he'd never play for his country, again. The arraignment of the whole, 1982 World Cup winning team on charges of failing to declare sponsors' payments in Spain. The acquittal of Roma on charges of trying to bribe a French referee. The sentencing of transgressors in the latest scandal of match-fixing.

For those who have been waiting with baited breath, let it at once be said that Italo Allodi is not, after all, among them. present, Mazza. Uginese were relegated to the second division for fixing, several other games.

Lancrossi Vicenza, promoted to the first division, were kept down, which allowed a little Tuscan club, Empoli, to play first division football for the first time in their history. Pisa, another Tuscan club, stayed up instead of poing down. Among another Tuscan club, stayed up instead of going down. Among other sinners, Lazio, the famous Roman club, already tottering on the brink of dissolution, were relegated to the third division; which provoked a violent protest march through Rome by their fans. Ullivieri, the former manager of Cagliari, not long ago seen as a rising star, received three years' suspension, which will effectively failsh his career, for arranging a draw in the

at once be said that Italo Allodi is not, after all, among them.

Telephone taps by police threw up a conversation in which one match-fixer told another that Naples, the club to which Allodi was a highly-paid commitant, would draw their match against Udinese, Allodi and the Udinese general manager, Tho-Corsi, would arrange for Naples's Diego Maradona to be provoked and sent off. So it transpired, Maradona was in-An investigation into games fixed in division three has led to

many other suspensions but by comparison with 1980, when the likes of Paolo Rossi, Giordano, and the goalkeeper Albertosi were suspended, the players convicted have been small beer. Meanwhile, Marabotto's crimtranspired. Maradom was in-deed sent off, the match was draws.

But just before the FIGC inquiry sat in Milan, Armando Carbone, the recaposition to "broker," whose deposition to the Tarin prosecutors had put the snot, insisted that inal investigation goes on in Torin. So, in Rome, does the crimin So, in Rome, does the criminal prosecution for alleged fraud against Spartneo Landim, once Italy's World Cup centre-half, and the former general manager of Bolzano, Cominato, for getting 100 million line (£47,500) under false prefences out of Senator Dino Viola, the president of Roma. It was alleged in all his evidence to them be withdrawn from the FIGC tri-

bound. The tribunal meekly ac-cepted this. Glaseppe Marabotto, the vigorous young magistrate in charge of the investigation in Turin, ex-pressed his associabaneat. pressed his astonishment.
Allodi produced witnesses to
testify that at the time of his the Italian press that the two assured him they could brile Vantrot, the French referee of the 1984 European Cap semi-final against Dundee United, to testry that at the time of his supposed meeting with Corsi to "fix" the match, in the Hotel Royal on the Neapolitan sea-front, he was elsewhere. It was front, he was elsewhere. It was in vain for the FIGC prosecutor, a Roman magistrate called Labate, to give Aliodi a hard time, thundering: "Signor Aliodi, I haven't proof of your absolute non-involvement, your absolute innocence," demanding final against Dundee United, to favour Roua, but never even approached him. Viola was found guilty by the FIGC but got off under their statute of limitations — prosecution must take place a mere six months after the end of any given season in

gniky.

UEFA proceeded to investigate, suspended Viola for five years from European football and threw Roma out of the UEFA Cup. On appeal, they readmitted Roma on the grounds (like the FIGC) that they were not "objectively" responsible.

Federico Sordillo, a lawyer from the southern city of Avellino, resigned his post as president of the FIGC after endless disagreements, with representatives co-opted from the Italian League. Franco Carraro, his predecessor as president of AC Milan and of the Italian FA, now president of CONI, the Italian Olympic Association, has moved in as temporary commissioner.

Sordillo, Benrzet, the manager of the 1982 World Cup winning team, has been pushed upstairs to a supervisory role with the international teams; though he says he is perfectly happy and had asked Sordillo for it as long ago as list year. His successor, predictably, is Azelio Vicini, aged 53, the manager of the taleated and successful under-21 team who will soon contest the European final against Spain, laving eliminated England. An League club, Beatzot's advice to . him is: "Don't let anybody help you make mistakes; make your

Now Bearzot's 1982 World Receipts relactantly produced by Le Coq Sportif Company, of France, clearly showed that all the players received money in the players received money in cash, which was, it is alleged, never declared to Italian income tax, for wearing the company's kit in Spain. Bearzot himself is in the clear but for those convicted, the prescribed punishment under Italian law is prison. Given the charmed life Italy's star players have lived in. the last six years, it is rather hard to see that happening.

(Brian Glanville is Football Correspondent of The Sunday Times.)

# Who's watching the brum brums in Brum?

Quite spart from the thousands of specialists that will farm up for Hallords' Super Pixt in Birmingham city osmire, someone elec will be keeping a special system security will be providing all the security that this crowd-pulling event will demand.

Some of our contracts this year have included The Commonwealth Games. The British Open Golf Champlonetipe and the National Garden Feetival. So we're well qualified to provide special accurity for temporarily vulnerable or vacant buildings — or even when your own

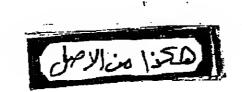
unity services.
Find out how Group 4 can bring security to your next event.

Group 4 Total Security Ltr., Famcombe House, Broadway, Worce, WR12 7LJ

The state of the s

Meeping what's yours yours

1. 4



CRICKET: SWASHBUCKLING EAST AND PRICHARD WASTE NO TIME

cruise to a

comfortable win

By Gordon Allan Cliff Simpson and David all square 12-12. But Simpson

celebrate as it was his 42nd

**ATHLETICS** 

BASEBALL

MONTH AMERICA: Nutlered Lengue: Atlanta Braves 7. Officago Cabo 2: Cincinvati Fleds 5. SI. Louis Cartinals 1: Houston Astros. 1. Pritaburgh Pirates C. San Diego Padrea. 7. Movirsal Espos. 1: New York Mets 6. Los Angeles Dodgers 4: Philadelphia Philips 6. San Franceco Glents 5. American Lengue: California Angeles 5. Destoit Tigers 2 and 3-5. Scattle Mariness 7. New York Yankoes 3: Cationo Angeles Destoit Tigers 2 and 3-5. Scattle Mariness 7. New York Yankoes 3: Cationo Athelacs 4. Baltimore Orioles 1: Toronto Blue Jeys 5. Chicago White Sot: 1: Advantations Bravesa 6. Cleveland Inclines 5. Minnesson: Twins. 5. Boston Red. Sox. 1: Raness City, Royale 9, Texas Flangers 6.

CRICKET

MINOR COUNTIES CHAMPIONSHIP-Memperishropathre 212 for 8 dec (M R Davies 82 stot cod, Wighting 20 for 8 (R J Lanchbury 62, 2 J Parry 4 for 65).

CYCLING

Guilliston (US) 7-6.7-6.
The Rainfords (US unlast spined): 1, M. Abrerations; 2 C Louis 3. 8 Graf (WG); 4. H. Abrerations; (Car); 6. P. Sterier 6. C Künder-1866; 1993; 7. H. Sulone (Car); 8. Galduseic 2. M. Assigere, Gull; 10. K. Almatis, 11, G. Sterier, 12, Z. Garmieton 15, S. Pellis; 14, C Lindoves; (Swe); 18, K. Jorden; 18, C. Bensett (Goa); 17, M. Tumbul; Hung; 18, B. Pottor; 18, R. Writter 20. T. Phalps. Leading combines: 1. Navirableva, 3-1,048,512; 2. Lloyd, 3762,555; 8. Sulone (Car), 576,555; 4. Shriver 503,550; 5. Sulone (Car), 576,555; 4. Shriver 503,550; 7. Conde-186; 516; 7. Sulone 186; 7. Sulone 186;

Outstanding pair

all square 12-12. But Sungson and Kilner took the last four ends (the 21st was not played) 2. 3. 2. Significantly James had had no option on the 20th except to drive with all his four bowls to my to salvage something, but no result was forthcoming.

Morley and Wright were soon 7-1 down against Taylor and Blake and gave little sign of reversing the frend. The Nor-wich pair were too consistent, and that is the secret of success

on the green. Moriey kept

everyone in earshot amused with his perky humour. Wright also did his bit. Eventually, and

The singles championship begins in earnest this morning, which means an extra tingle of expectancy around Beach House Park. There are two former champions in the field, Wynne Richards and Andy Thomson, and several of the obvious potential champions such as Tony Alleock, Cliff Simpson, David Taylor and Dauny Denison. Gary Harrington might have figured in that short list but he was beaten 21-5 by Alan Jeffery of the Isle of Wight in a preliminary round match yesterday. Another interesting result was the 21-20

teresting result was the 21-20 defeat of Paul Wessier, a Surrey

qualifier, by the Somerset vet-eran, Roy Hedges.

RESULTS: Worthing! Co

inevitably, they were

GOM!

# Walsh takes on **Essex might** single-handedly

Colchester: Gloucestershire, with eight first innings wickets in hand, are 245 runs behind

Once again Courtney Walsh, the West Indian fast shouldered bowler. Gloucestershire's howling hurden almost single-handed yesterday, when this crucial match between the two championship leaders began. Walsh took six for 83 as Essex were bowled out for 311 io 88 overs. His consistent accuracy never wavered and in hot sunshine his stamina was remarkable.

The only blot on an enthralling day's cricket was Gloucestershire's poor over rate. By the time their owo innings started it had just passed six o'clock and 19 overs remained. Tomlins and Romaines had put on 41 in 11 overs before Childs bowled. Straightaway the left arm spinner had Romaines caught at slip. Near the end Childs also had Russell held at backward

A fluctuating pattern de-lighted the 5,000 crowd and reassured anyone concerned about the championship's appeal in the modern game. An almost grassless pitch had little pace but it is not expected to last. Walsh, taking five or more wickets to an innings for the 11th time this season, served his team nobly.

He was particularly effec-tive during a spell of 13 overs after lunch in which he took three wickets. Nobody else in the Gloucestershire attack looked capable of halting the flow of runs from the second wicker pair, East and Prichard. Their swashbuckling strokes Benson displays the quality

DARTFORD: Kent have scored

364 for 6 against Surrey. Surrey, lying in third place io

the Britannic Assurance champ-ionship table, were offered few

chances to improve their po-sition yesterday. Mark Bensoo and Neil Taylor put on 212, Kent's highest first wicket

partnership sioce Luckhurst and

Johnson took 256 off Derby-shire in 1973. Thereafter, Surrey

were kept in the field all day.

Although he has made four

first time Benson had recorded a

championship century in this, the season he has been chosen

for England, It came in 210

minutes and included 17 fours.

Benson's customary opening partner, Hinks, had changed

places in the batting order with

Taylor. The reason for this lies

in Kent's inconsistent batting

this season and anyway. Taylor has always seemed better suited

to opening the innings. On a dry pitch which is likely to take spin

later, the openers scored at almost a run a mioute after Kent

CERTIFIED DIVIDENDS

fast outfield. East, pressed into adding 62 in 19 overs. Neither service this week as a makewith powerful drives on the back foot, as he made his highest score this year.

From the start East wasted no time and everything he attempted came off. In Lawrence's second over he made his iotentions clear with a hooked six against a bouncer and he carried on in the same vein. When Stephensoo followed a leg side ball at 53 and was caught behind, East had claimed 40 of the opening stand. Lawrence was punished for 31 runs in his first five overs and four more before lunch cost 24.

Walsh returned after the interval and immediately ended East's innings as the batsman played crookedly, trying to work the ball to the leg side. East finished with a six and 11 fours. Prichard donned East's cloak and, using his wrists, was the first to punish Walsh on the back foot. Prichard and Hardie added 60 in 12 overs before Walsh dismissed, both men in the same over with the third and sixth balls.

Hardie went to a waist high return catch which Walsh made look easy as he followed through. Prichard, who hooked Baiohridge for six over square leg, was held by Lloyds at first slip. Prichard tried to divert the ball to third man hut it bounced more than he expected. Essex passed 200 io the 51st over but the pendulum had swung back to Gloucestershire when Pringle was also caught at first slip.

Fleicher and Lilley, however, slopped any question of

Hesketh Park is a pleasant, small town ground. It lacks the

beauty of the St Lawrence, the

Moat or the Nevill, hut good club cricket is played here which

is reflected to the pitches. While other of the multifarious Kent

grounds were dropped from first class cricket, this remained. It

was here, not so long ago, that

the teenage Graham Dilley asked Alan Knott how to be-

man early on risked any shift opener, was a revelation extravagant strokes but they kept the score moving, and Essex obtained their third bonus point in the 65th over. Shortly before tea Lilley hit Graveney for six over long on. Fletcher at 26 survived a hard chance in the slips against

Afterwards Lilley was fortunate to escape being caught on the leg side as he swept against Lloyds but Alleyne and Walsh left the ball to each other. It did not matter as Gloucestershire followed with two quick wickets. Lilley played forward and gave Lloyds his third catch at first slip; Fletcher cut a ball into Graveney's hands

at gully.
Walsh took his fifth wicket when he yorked Lever at 286 hut Foster, driving con-fidently against Lawrence, brought Essex their fourth batting point in the 83rd over.

PSSEX: First innings

Stephenson c Russell b Watch \_\_\_\_
E East flaw b Watch \_\_\_\_
E Prichard c Lloyds b Watch \_\_\_\_
R Handle c and b Watch
W R Retcher c Gravency b Bainbric

LL OF WICKETS: 1-63, 2-134, 3-194, 4-6, 5-207, 6-259, 7-274, 8-256, 9-300, 10-

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-41, 2-61.



Off with his head: Prichard swipes and the wicketkeeper ducks. (Photo: Hugh Routledge)

# **Harden and Marks** set about Sussex

the start. Roebuck, perhaps discouraged by some recent experiments in captaincy, de-

cided to bat, and was, in the end,

There were damp patches at both ends of the pitch, which the

batsmen spent much time pat-

ting smooth, and the bowlers

perhaps seeking to stir up. They always had looks of the utmost

innocence when the umpires, as

they occasionally did, investi-

Two wickets fell quickly, those of Wyatt and Felton.

However, the pitch grew easier,

Roebuck began to settle down

and Richards, who has had several disappointing perfor-mances lately, seemed as if he was determined to play an

innings.

Just before lunch, Richards

was caught at the wicket, trying

to glance to leg. He looked cross, hut I do oot think it was more

than crossness with himself.
Just after lunch, Roebuck was

Just after lunch, Roebuck was nut, a decision he accepted with his customary stoicism. That was 108 for four, the game evenly balanced, but during the afternoon Harden and Marks batted equably in continuing sunshine. They had 200 up by tea. Harden scored most of the

TAUNTON: Somerset have scored 315 for eight against Sussex. runs to begin with but Marks had caught up with him by the time they were both in the Rain was spreading from the west, in the phrase often used in seventies.

Marks progressed mainly by his drives through what is called the V triangle. He has always been good at these. Harden's strokes were rather more varied. They both became more sparing in anacking shots as they neared their hundreds. Marks was the first to reach his, just. It was, I think, his first hundred in a county championship match, though he has scored profusely

elsewhere.
I remember Marks being dropped from the England side after scoring three consecutive Test fifties, something which can hardly have happened to arryone else. Harden followed him to the hosour of a century in the following over. Both had done exceptionally well, and the Somerset crowd - and I have no doubt their captain - had every

reason to be proud of them. reason to be proud of them.

J G Wyatt Bw b Jones 3

P M Rosbuck c Speight b C M Wells 39

N A Feston b Jones 0

10 A Richards Rwb C M Wells 41

R J Harden b Pigott 10

Y J Marks c Speight b C M Wells 110

T Gard c sub b Pigott 10

J Garner c Speight b Pigott 0

M O Harmen not out 0

Extras (b L, b 1, nb 3) 5

Total R welst 355

O J Foster to bet FALL OF WICKETS: 1-9, 2-9, 3-61, 4-106, 5-295, 6-305, 7-305, 8-315. SUSSER: A M Green, R 1 Affician, N J Lestiam, 'P W G Parker, C M Wells, A P Wells, O K Standing, 1M P Speight, A C S Pigott, A N Jones, C Mays. Bortus points: Somerset 3, Sussex 1. Umpires: C Cook and J W Holder.

### OTHER **SCOREBOARDS**

Hampshire v Worcs

Maru not out
A Connor c Rhodes b Pridgeon .
Extras (b 8, w 3, nb 6)

CORKS V MIRICIASE
AT HEADINGLEY
AMDOLESECE First innings

§ Stack not out:

T Miller C Bernstow b Dennis
Brown c Staw C Recher

) Butcher C Brissow b Fletcher

) Butcher C Brissow b Fletcher

Carr c Matcaste b Dennis

T Radiey flow b Dennis

T Radiey flow b Dennis

O Rose flow b Dennis

O Rose flow b Dennis

O Rose flow b Dennis

O Place flow b Fletcher

Hughes b Fletcher

W Daniel b Fletcher

Extrac (0 4, no 3)

Trast (83.5 overs)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-2, 2-52, 3-58, 4-111,5-145,6-147,7-158,8-184,9-188,10-

Total (1 wid, 23 overs)

Lancashire v Glam

LANCASHREE C-V CALLED

LANCASHREE First innings
K A Hayes C Maynerd b Barwick
M R Chadwick run out
J Abrahams c Device b Derrick
J Abrahams c Device b Derrick
S J O'Strugnessy c Hopkins b Sarwick
S J O'Strugnessy c Hopkins b Ontong
J Simmons o Hopkins b Ontong
J Simmons o Hopkins b Ontong
J Kathagas on Hopkins b Ontong
D J Matkason not out
B P Patterson b Derrick
Extras (b 2, b 8, w 2, nb 8)
Total (98.1 overit

Total (98.1 overs) 192 FALL OF WICKETS: 1-12, 2-27, 3-47, 4-105, 5-185, 6-189, 7-190, 8-182, 9-192, 10-

Total (I witt, 12 overs) ..

Northants v Notts

AT NORTHAMPTON
NOTTINGHAMBRAIRE First liveings
B C Broad Rive b N G B Cook
M Newell b Harper
P Johnson c G Cook b Hasper
J O Broth Which Harper
O W Randall c Ribley b Walker
CC Was b Harper
C Fraser-Darling b Walker
K P Evans c Belley b Maller or
K P Evans c Belley b Maller or
K Saxably not out
Extras (b 4, b 6, w 1, nb 8)
Total (b wks)

J A Afford to bet. Boous points: Northants 3, Norts 2. Northamptonshire: TG Cook, W Larlons, R J Bryd-Moss, R.J Berley, O J Capel, D.J. Wild, R.A. Harper, TD Ripley, N.G.B. Cook, N.A. Matlender, A. Walker.

was able to appear in only part
of his testimonial match last
week against Benfice and is still
troubled by the problem. Umpires: A A Jones and J Birkenshaw,

AT BOURNEMOUTH
HARPSHIRE: First limings
G Greenidge b McEwan
C Middleton o Rhodes b Newport
A Smith c Nesie b Newport
L Smith c Nesie b Newport
T Smith o McEwan
M Transless o Rhodes b Newport
O Jemes o Rewyort b Pridgeon
O Marshall o Newleb b Newport
J Parks c and b Pridgeon
J Maru not out

Total (96.2 overs) 287 FALL OF WICKETS: 1-25, 2-41, 3-59, 4-97, 5-107, 6-131, 7-183, 8-219, 9-233, 10-

237.
BOWLING: Pricigeon 21.2-9-33-3: Newport 26-3-74-5; McEwan 19-2-45-2; Weston 20-9-48-0; Patei 12-3-31-0.
WONCESTERSIME: Flast Inclings
L.K. Smith c Parks b Marshall 2
T 3 Curtis not out 5
S N McEwan not out 5
Extras (to 1; rb 1) 2

Pasel, M.J. Waston, †S.J. Rhodes, Newport, A.P. Pridgeon to bet FALL OF WICKET: 1-4. Bonus points: Hampshire 2, Worcester mpires: M J Kitchen and K J Lyons.

Yorks v Middlesex

Total (83.5 overs)

BOWLING: Dennis 25-5-71-5; Fletche 28.5-6-80-5; Straw 14-4-38-0; Carrick 7-1 30-0; Swallow 9-14-19-0.

MOTORISHME: First innings
A Motorio C Carr b Deniel
A A Metcalite not out
S N Hardby not out
Extras (to 2, to 2)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-14 PALL OF WILDS: 1-13.
PE Robinson, J D.Love. 1D L Bairstow,
Carrick, 1 G Swallow, S B Fletcher, S
Dennis and C Sister to bit.
Borlus points: Middlesex 3, Yorlashire 4,
Umpires: J A Jameson and R Julian.

152 BOWLING: Hickey 23-5-45-1; Barwick 25 6-60-2; Darrick 24.1-10-37-3; Ontong 23 14-30-3; North 2-0-7-0 GLAMORGAN: First trainings
'H Monts c Chadwick b Makinson.
J A Hopkins not out

G C Holmes, M.P Maymard, R C Ontong, Derrick, †T Davies, P O North, S F Berwick, D J Hickey to-bet. Bonus points: Lancashire 1, Glamorgan 4

AT NORTHAMPTON

Umpires: J H Hampshire and R A White

Worry for Holmes

Southamptoo's long-serving captain. Nick Holmes, is to see a specialist io an attempt to cure a groin injury which may prevent him starting the new season against Queen's Park Rangers at the Dell on Saurday. Holmes

RESULTS: Weating: unions, socially English multimat pairs cham ships Seal-Amele: Dickner and C Set (Owton Lodge, Ourhard) bit G Minner I James (Threaston, Northents) 21: Blake and B Taylor (Courty Arts. Not A World and J Mortey () Skiddleant; 25-7. Finals (Area and son bit Blake and Taylor 25-10. between the two pairs. Indeed, James and Manning led 7-1 after six ends. James was bowling like non and after 16 ends it was FOR THE RECORD

ATHLETICS

MERSHADAMA Dairy Creat Games (Tine-tary): None 100 matres (Spartate Trephy): 1, 1.
Chrisse (GB), 10-30-act 2, 14 MacFarlane (GB), 10-42, 3, 6 Chang (GB), 20-4, 20-act 1, 4 Marham (GB), 20-55, 20-55, 30-act 1, 5 Robinson (GB), 20-55, 30-act 1, 5 Robinson (GB), 20-75, 30-act 1, 6 Robinson (US), 32-17-act 2, 8 Amastead (US), 33, 10, 3 M Dayer (Carl), 33, 32, 40-act 4, 94-act 2, 1 Ephanike (Ngama), 33, 32, 40-act 4, 94-act 2, 1 Ephanike (Ngama), 33, 32, 40-act 4, 94-act 2, 1 Ephanike (Ngama), 33, 32, 40-act 4, 94-act 2, 1 Ephanike (Ngama), 32, 13, 36-act 1, 62-act 1, 62-ac

13.25, 3, K. Hangoer, (GB), 13.56, Bhet T. J. Dahes (GB), 17.184, 2, Y. Hamston-Motry (GB), 15.97, 3, M. Lynes (GB), 14.67, Januarier, 1, F. Whittmand (SB), 71.186, 2, Y. Hamston-Motry (GB), 15.97, 3, M. Lynes (GB), 14.67, Januarier, 1, F. Whittmand (SB), 71.186, 2, S. Howstand (Ausst, 59.72, 3, J. Ahel (GB), 58.74, Med. Lillic, Shitt (Salam) settlemestower meetings. (Cubus, 19.52, 3, H. Thomas (ISS), 16.25, 2, 400cc, 1, S. Wig (LS), 45.73, 2, M (Nyeava (Swid), 46.35, 3, F. Peters (Physical), 48.43, 800cc, 1, K. Wasshington (US), 18.71, 1, 1,500cc, 1, K. Wasshington (US), 18.71, 1,500cc, 1, K. Wasshington (US), 3,7ch, 34.70cc, 2, Ahd-Shitte (Someial), 3,77.15, 3, N. Kirm Hort (Den), 357.76, 3,000cc, 1, J. Sonevey (LS), 751.47, 2, S. Myasshour) (Farcarda), 751.96, 3, J. Adent (Someial), 753.85, 4, P. Donoven (Ba), 753.87, 2, S. Myasshour) (Farcarda), 751.96, 3, J. Adent (Someial), 753.85, 4, P. Donoven (Ba), 252.44, 400cm houstase, 1, S. Massey, 12, K. Casmon (US), 16.75cc, 2, A. Horing (Swe), 18.51, 3, A. Anymer (LS), 16.36, High stems, 1, S. Signberg (Swei), 2,25 meters, 2, J. Sotomayor (Luba), 2,26, J. C. Trantheuti (WG), 2,26, Discres, 1, O. Januard, 1, T. C. 200cc, 1, V. Peterso-Rooks (US), 51.75cc, 2, A Brown (US), 11.25; 3, J. Johnson (US), 11.77cc, 2, A Brown (US), 12.25, 3, J. Johnson (US), 11.77cc, 2, A Brown (US), 12.57, 400cc, 1, V. Peterso-Rooks (US), 51.04, Wassey (Den), 5.61, Lesis (US), 63.76cc, 2, M Marrion (Gubo), 52.78, Lengs, 1, Supper (US), 16.75cc, 2, Comport (US), 16.75cc, 2, A Brown (US), 63.76cc, 2, M Marrion (Gubo), 52.78, Lengs, 1, S. Thomas (US), 63.76cc, 2, M Marrion (Gubo), 52.78, Lengs, 1, S. Thomas (US), 63.76cc, 2, M Marrion (Gubo), 52.78, Lengs, 1, S. Thomas (US), 63.76cc, 2, M Marrion (Gubo), 52.78, Lengs, 1, S. Thomas (US), 63.76cc, 2, M Marrion (Gubo), 52.78, Lengs, 1, S. Thomas (US), 63.76cc, 2, M Marrion (Gubo), 52.78, Lengs, 1, S. Thomas (US), 63.76cc, 2, M Marrion (Gubo), 52.78, Lengs, 1, S. Thomas (US), 63.76cc, 2, M Marrion (Gubo), 52.78, Lengs, 1, S. Thomas (US), 63.76 rearingsy 5; French Papipsisses, Berthanssed 2: Letchworth 2. Heriford 3 Ranchary I., Horrschurch I; Ware 1. Chesthan 2. Wheethod 1. Saftron Walden 2: Wolverton 2. Saftron Walden 2: Wolverton 2. Saftron 5: Sectored divisions south: Banstean Chesthag 9; Saftron 6: Saftron 5: Spring 3. Chesthag 9; Shammood 0: Flockwell Health 0: Ranchwell Health 0: Ranchwell Health 0: Saftron 6: Spring 9; Spring 1. Whylasiarie 1: Challons St Pesar 3, Egham 3. Chertaey 0, Harabed 0; Flockwell Hearth 0, Newbury 0; Hengerford 2, Camberley 1; Mariow 5, Wplang 3: Met Police 1, Dorking 3; Commerce Colorins 1; Chichiam 4, Blay Weghodgo E; Frimbly Groen 4, Cowa 3, Hartiey Wainey 9, Virgina Water 0; Horley 0, Camlego 2; Metal 9, Virgina Water 0; Horley 0, Camlego 2; Metal 9, Virgina Water 0; Horley 0, Camlego 2; Metal 9, Virgina Water 0; Horley 0, Camlego 2; Metal 9, Virgina Water 0; Horley 0, Camlego 2; Metal 9, Virgina 0, Francisco 3, Hartiey Water 0; Horley 0, Camlego 4; Lewithorde 2, Staffonde 1, Eastwood 1; Citiboroe 2, Staffonde 2; Eastwood 1 Harriey 0, Kirsby 1; Leok 0, St Heiens 0; Netherfield 2, Luylend Motors 0; Rossendale 1, Curzon Ashoin 1.

äirren en.

Ti:

S. Mal .

2 de 200

MER

"bullet : in a

Ashtin 1.
HALLENC LEAGUE: Premier divisions Suppress 5. Vale 1.
GRICAT MILLS WESTERN LEAGUE: Premier divisions Suppress 5. Vale 1.
GRICAT MILLS WESTERN LEAGUE: Premier divisions Ension Manor Farm 2. Paulion 3.
Chard 2. Wester-Super-Mene 1: Glendown 2.
Residul Crestower 1.

Chard 2, Weston-Super-Name 1: Casmoom a. Bristo City Insserves 1.

LONDOM SPARTAN LEAGUE: Presider division: Barlengside 0, Crown am Manor 0. Beeconsfield 1. Amerikam 3: Redhal 2. Carson 0: Ulysses 0. Committan-Castusia 2: Watham Abby 3. Beckion 2 Postponed Northwood V Yearding, Beckion 2 Postponed Northwood V Yearding. MR.TEPART 1EAGUE: Goote 1. Missley 0: Merine 1, Casmarlon 1; Maddoct 1 Burton 2. now 2. SH LEACHE: Latine 2 Portadown 0: Sanger Sittonwise 0: Artis 2 Ballymona 2.

UNSTABLE: Standard class - Matthest hampleneMpts: Day 3-280 (alconatus trengte i Honeybourne and Devzes (39 starters, 0 staters): 1. d Cardiff (24) 255.5 (Spinetires, points: ~2. O Campbelf (Discuss): M West 54) 158 (sr. 4. T. Lyssinowski (Discuss): 154.5 n. ~5, 12 pitots, Overalt; 1, Watt Pegustus 551; 2. White Pegustus 1542; 3. Metzalle SW18 1516: 4. Lyssinowski 1515; 5, Wells 544.8

VEENDROAAL: Tour of The Noticertunds: Pleas stepp: 1440km; Posthartands unless stated; 1, T Phote, Sir 18min 25tee; 2. G. Javobs, Same bree, 5, G. J. Theonham, same; 4, L Winnerts (Bid., same; 5, F Varleyer, [Bed., Same; 7, F Pictors; same; 8, W Winnerts (Bid., same; 7, F Pictors; same; 8, W Winnerts (Bid., same; 7, F Pictors; same; 8, W Winnerts (Bid., same; 7, F Pictors; same; 8, M van Carletton, 824.20; 2. Jakobs, 47 G.D.; 3, Migan, same; 4, M Somers; 1988, at 0.05; 6, 8 Oceaerboach(Bid), at 0.10. Bracley \$482.495; 2, 7 Intains 241.534; 3, 8 kmg 228.897; 4, A Ncor 277.8115; 3, Gadden 193.902; 6, M-8 Zawnermen 190.345; 7, C Johnson 195.545; 8, P Sheerban 192.819, 8 V Sheeres 195.795; 10, A Champo (Napan) L45.135; 11, J Stephermon (Aust, 141.942; 12, Palmer 193.615; 13, Dickinson 127, 230; 14, B Pelerson 118.283; 15, D Massey 103.531; 16, J Flockenthal 100.715; 17, M Spepper Jenim 97,734; 18, C Richard S2.820; 18, L Review 91,837; 20, L Howe 78,992.

SWIMMING BADRID: World Championships: Woman's highboard alving, preliminary round (after four dwest; I. 11. Well (China) 194.35. 2. A Lobspione (ILESM) 177.35. 3. A Grandung (ILESM) 174.35. 3. J. Yysodai (Com) 165.4; G. I. Kohest; (Hom) 155.4. Gill planinge: 14. C Roscon 153.75. 22. R Synols 142.77.
Synolaronised onlimining: Team event (1018)

PLYMOUTH: Optimiet Netional Charlester ships: Fearth rence: 1, X Gergs (Spt. 2, A Gurstona: (Bevol testey SC): 2, R Pen (Draycose Water SC), 4, 0 bither flashers SC: 5, A City (Draycose Water SC), 6, N Quintell (Helliord River SC), Peetion after fear recent 1, Gunstone Spt.; 2, Gergs: 46, 3, Pye 51.4.

## **ENTERTAINMENTS**

CINEMAS Continued from page 29

LITTLEWOODS POOLS, LIVERPOOL YOU NA GREAT NEW SEASON OF FOOTUNES **COULD WIN A EMILLION** TREBLE CHANCE PAYING 6 DIVIDENDS 24 PTS.....£3,889-35 4 DRAWS ..... £5-10 23 PTS..... £110.50 10 HOMES..... £418-10 221/2 PTS.....£11-60 22 PTS..... £7-20 4 AWAYS.....£2.55 211/2 PTS .....£3-50 Expenses and Commission Trable Chance dividuals to units of 45g. 2nd August 1986—31-9%
FOR FREEFONE 0800 400 400
[24 HR.SERVICE] VERNONS POOLS LIVERPOOL Join the £12Million Club Get your coupon in now! **FIVE GOES A PENNY** 10 HOMES ... TREBLE CHANCE 5 DIVIDENDS 5 AWAYS .... 4 DRAWS .... 221/2 pts £3:05 .£2·10 211/2 pts. Expenses and Commission for 2nd August 1986-33-5% For coupons Phone 01-200 0200 ZETTERS POOLS LONDON ECT 15-a-1p Multi-TOPS galore includ TREBLE CHANCE POOL 4 DRAWS FOR 4 AWAYS .£21.30 ONLY 4 SUPER HOMES £18.50
Paid on 2 by 3 & 2 by 2
goals margin
Above dividende to 10p units.
Epimas & Common to 2nd Agricol 38.45 ....£8.45 £0.75 1/ £0.50 /15 £150,000 LUCKY NUMBERS WITH A CORRECT TELEMESSAGE NOW (See Rules) 1 7 17 18 19 32 34 35

that brought England cap and Cowdrey was stumped by a the morning weather forecast, but it was not actually falling in the west and we got up to a sunny sky. Because so much rain had previously fallen, play was delayed for a few minutes at

mile.
Cowdrey chose not to declare once Kent had reached their fourth batting point. Instead, Marsh cheerfully drove anything overpitched, finishing the day with an unbeaten 45. Banking on the ball turning, Kent have included Dale, an offspinner, as well as Underwood. Dale, who has played for Gloucestershire, is making his championship debut for Kent.

come a professional cricketer.
That Dilley has vacated his home town for loftler cricket will help Surrey's championship aspirations. When they did Person b Feitham
Taylor Rw b Feitham
Taylor Rw b Pocick
Hinks C Clarks b Feitham manage to part the openers, other successes followed. Feltham took the first three wickets to fall, having Taylor, who hit ten fours and a six in his 88, leg before as he played balf forward, hitting Bensoo's middle stump and finding the edge of Hink's

Total (5 wids) \_\_\_\_\_ Scores at 100 overs: 311-6. Tavare settled for a while, bot Kent did not capitalize properly on their fine start. Aslett played on to Thomas: Tavaré having reached 32, tried a back foot

# drive at a ball too far up to him Umpires: B Dudleston and O Oslean to study

To coincide with a tighteningup of tour contracts, so far as they concern team members writing and broadcasting, the Test and County Cricket Board are to send some 30 players the terms for the forthcoming visit to Australia. This is to give would-Austrana. I has is to give wonde-be players the opportunity to study the new conditions before declaring their availability for the tour. The Board are asking for a reply by September 3.

This now goes up to £12,000 for a tour which lasts longer. There will be further allowances for players who have made previous tours, starting at £500 for the first and rising accordingly. In choosing their final side the selectors will be free to go beyond the mames of those

Ghested columns have grown considerably in recent years. Last winter six or eight of the England side would probably have put their names to one. They have had to be retted by the tour manager, and if they can be spicy so much the better for the newspaper. They have seemed to me to be, on the whole,

potential cause of grievance, strain or tension, which is why they bave taken this action. For the moment it affects only writings on tour. If the Beard

that, if Botham is to be silent on tour, is another matter. ● New Delhi - (Reuter) Indía's selectors voted unanimously yesterday to retain Kapil Dev as captain of the national squad for the home series against Australia next munth. A spokesman for the five selectors said Kapil, aged 27, would lead India in the

Phone 01-253 5376 for coupons day matches.

O O Aslett b Thomas
'C S Cowdrey st Richards b Pocock .
R M Elision not out

C S Dale, O.L Underwood and T M Aldermen to bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-212, 2-232, 3-234, 4-269, 5-291, 6-303.

# Tour party new terms

By John Woodcock Cricket Correspondent

To compensate for any loss of earnings which might result from certain players no longer to ghosted columns, or to broad-cast, tour salaries are to be increased. In West Indies last winter the basic fee was £10,250.

already written to.

fairly harmless. The Board, on the other hand, consider them a

were to have to compensate Ian Botham, for example, for losing his regular column in the Sun, they would need a calculator. This is said to be worth something in the region of £40,000 a year to him. Whether it will continue to be worth as much as

begue promisingly. But after Greenidge had been bowled for 16, Middleton fell to a catch behind off Newport, and that was 41 for two. Christopher Smith then made a crisp begining in company with his brother Robin, but when the ynunger Smith played a shade too early, a rising ball from Newport settled easily in Neale's hands at cover point. At Neale's hands at cover point. At lunch, Hampshire had made 73

from 39 overs.

their way through Hampshire's order. Terry held fast in an iovaluable innings to make 74. In 10 nvers before the close,

Worcestershire lost Smith, caught behind off Marshall in

Put in to bat, Hampshire had

Chris Broad made 92, Fraser-Darling, 61, and Scott, 40, in Nottinghamshire's total of 284 for eight against Northampton-shire at Northampton. Geoff Cnok's decision to field first had been put in question when only a single wicket had fallen, that of Newell, bowled by Harper, as Nottinghamshire walked in to lunch at 99 for one from 37 overs. Leicestershire's posicion brightened at the start of the afternoon session, though, when Johnson, Birch and Randall fell to Harper and Walker while Nottinghamshire moved on by 60 типъ.

Derbyshire were grateful to Warner (91), Morris (62), and Hill (56) as they gained four bonus points on the way to making 378 for nine against Leicestershire at Queens Park, Chesterfield. Having been interested to the control of th vited to bat. Derbyshire loss Barnett, caught behind off Tay-lor in the fifth over. Agnew bowled well and had been unlucky not to have taken the wickers of Maher and Hill. After a spate of dropped chances,

from coming apart By Peter Marson Philip Newport took five for 74 and Paul Pridgeon three for though, one managed to stick, and Maher fell to a neat catch shehind off Agnew. With batting sppearing to be a difficult business, Derbyshire had made 87 for two in 37 overs at the 33 as Hampshire struggled to make 237 against Worcestershire at Dean Park, Bourne-mouth, yesterday, As Newport, Pridgeon and McEwan worked

**Terry stops Hampshire** 

At Headingley, Wilf Stack carried his bat in making 105 out of Middlesex's total of 252 against Yorkshire for whom Dennis took five for 71 and Fletcher, five for 90. Middlesex had chosen to bat and though Miller was soon gone, Slack and Brown made runs in a brisk begining. By lunch, Brown and Butcher had fallen to Fletcher in one inspired over and before lunch. Carr too, had offered a carch to Metcalfe at square leg

119 for four from 37 overs.
Glamorgan pocketed four points as they bowled out Lancashire for 192 in 98.1 overs at Lytham. Lancashire, who were without five regular players, batted first but made a disappointing start. Chadwick, run out to a brilliant throw from cover point by Holmes, with the score 12, and Haves and Fairbrother in the period before lunch. By then Lancashirehad made 74 for three, of which Abrahams had made 25, from 37 overs.

Derbyshire v Leics AT CHESTERFIELD h His c Whithcase o Taylor
I E Mortis c Boon & Taylor
3 Roberts c De Freitas b Agnew
5 Miller run out
A E Warner c Seriamin b De Freitas .
R J Finney low b Agnew
M Jean-Jacques c Benjanin
b De Freitas . Hill c Whitticase b Taylor ... M A Holding not out ..

Mortensen not out ...... Extras (to 14. w 5. no 15) Scote & 100 orders also for a.
FALL OF WRCKETS: L-4, 2-65, 3-142, 4165, 5-195, 6-257, 7-270, 8-283, 9-332
Leicestersthre: U. G. Balderstone, R. A.
Cobb. L. Potter, J. J. Whitsleer, T. J. Boon, P.
Bowler, P.A. J. D. Freitzs, T. Whitticsse, W.
K. R. Bertismin, J. P. Agnew and L. B. Taylor.
Books, and the Derivative A. Leicester.

4.4. Constitution.

A 422 Sugar

il a line

the Alleston

3 H

San San San Land

20.00 A. 10.00

\* \* .

A74.

B. Courden Allan 19

The second secon

100 years

The card

and the k

and the same of th

TARREST TO THE PARTY OF THE PAR

FOR THE RECORD

# BBC 1 6.00 Ceefax AM 6.50 Breakfast Time with Frank Bough and Debbie Greenwood. Weather at 6.56, 7.25, 7.55, 8.25 and 8.55; regional news, weather and ratific at 8.57, 7.77, 7.77 and 8.37. national and international news at 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.00 and 9.00; sport at 7.20 and 8.20; and a 7.20 and 8.20; and a review of the morning newspapers at 8.37. Plus, Dr Richard Smith's phone-in medical advice. Stave Blacknell's Summertime Special at 8.04. 9.20 Dudley Do-Right. Carbon series, set In the 1920s, about a microth Mountain.

9.25 Record Breakers presented by Roy Castle, Floor Kennedy and Julian

Figna Kennedy and Julian
Faino. (r)
9,50 Newsround Special
Delivery, presented by
John Craven, on tour in
south west England.
9,55 The Adventures of
Bullwinkle and Rocky.
Part 3. (r) 10,00 Hartbeat.
A new annotach to set Part 3. (r) 10.00 Hartbeat.
A new approach to art,
with Tony Hart, Joanna
Kirk and Colin Bennett. (r)
10.25 The Adventures of
Bulliwinkle and Rocky.
Part 4 (r) 10.39 Play
School.
Cricket: Third Test.
England v New Zealand.
Peter West introduces the
first day's play from The
Oval.

10.50 Oval. 1.05 News After Noon with Moira Stuart, includes

news headines with subtities 1,20 Regional news. Weather, 1,25 Mop and Smiff written and presented by Mike Amatt. 1,40 Cricket: Third Test

Further coverage of the first day's play between England and New Zealand. (continues on BBC2) 4.28 Regional News. 4.30 Walt Till Your Father Gets

Home. Alice's parents decide to throw a noexpenses-spared party for her 16th birthday, but Allee has other ideas. 4.50 Heidi. Heidi is disappointed when Dr Klassen arrives alone and tells her that Klara le not strong enough to travel from Frankfurt. (r) 5.10 Fame. More dramas involving students and staff at a New York drama

school. (r)
6.00 News with Nicholas
Witchell and Frances
Coverdale, Weather.
6.35 London Plus.

7.00 Top of the Pops
Introduced by Gary Davies
and Bruno Brookes.
7.30 EastEnders, Michelle and
Sharon receive their examination results, and Den strikes a bargein with tils daughter, Harry makes it up with Wicksy, and arthur talks to Michelle about her wedding arrangements. (Ceefax)

8.00 Bodymattera. Dr Graeme
Garden, Dr Alan Maryon
Davis and Dr Gillian Dia-

Darden, Dr Alan Maryon, Davis and Dr Gillian Rice, examine the subject of human hair, with the help of gueats Shart Vahl and Noemi Yamasaki and an audience of volunteers. (See Choice) (Ceefax). not pleased to hear that

remarry and alternots to dissuade him by entisting help from Sharon's ther faithly is about to remarry and attempts to dissuade him by enlisting help from Sharon's younger brother Elvis. (r)

9.00 News with Julia Somerville and Nicholas Witchell. Regional news and

weather.

9.30 The Mystic Warrior. The second and final part of the spic about the Red Indians follows Abbleza Inclans follows Abbleza into manhood, when he marries and receives his tribe's highest honour for bravery in fighting the Matto's enemies. With it comes responsibility and he is compelled to choose between strength and curning in order to fulfill his destiny as the saviour of his people. (Ceefax).

11.25 Rhoda. Joe and Rhoda attempt to celebrate their first wedding anniversary.

11.50 Weather.

11.50 Weather.



ITV/LONDON

9.25 Thames news headines followed by World Chees Championship. A repeat of iset night's report on the Kasparov/Karpov match. from the Park Lane Hotel, London. 9.40 Lond Hote London. 9.40 London. Portraits of tribal leaders of Samue. 10.19 Jayce and the Wheeled Warriers.

Wheeled Warriors.—
Cartoon series.

10.35 Street Hawk, Jesse Marchbeats crime helped by his
computerized motorcycle.
11.20 Wattoo Wattoo. Cartoon science fiction.

11.30 About Britain. David
Richardson visits
Newmarket to learn about
the world of horse-racing.

12.00 Flicks. A new cartoon

12.00 Filedox. A new cartoon series of songs and stories for the very young begins with the story of Petunia, the white goose. 12.10 Puddle Lane. (f) 12.30 The Sullivans.

1.00 News at One with Alastair Stawart. 1.20 Themes 1.30 Riotide. Trouble for the

detective agency when Murray's sister turns up at the marina. 2.25 Home Cookery Club. Herring and Mackerel Barbeque. 2.30 Three Little Words. Game show presented by Ray Alan. 2.00 Take the High Road 3.25

Take the High Road: 3.25
Themes news headlines.
3.30 Sons and Daughters.
0 Filets. A repeat of the
programme shown at
noon. 4.10 The Moomine.
Cartoon series. (r) 4.20
Nature Trail. Tony
Warburton searches for
the Loch Ness monster;
plus sounds of wildlife and 4.00 FI plus sounds of wildlife and shows how to record

them. 4.45 Under the Same Sky. A film shot on the canal in Dublin which tells the story of Grandad's involvement

of Granded's involvement with the school outling.

5.15 fit Loving Mamory.
Cornedy series starring.
Thora First. (r).

5.45 News with John Suchet.
6.00 Thanies News.
6.25 Helpf Special, Viv Taylor.
Gee reports on how locally based groups can help with unemployment. Two east London groups are featured. featured.
6.35 Crossroads.
7.80 Emmerdale Farm: It's the night of the barn dence at

7.30 Give Ue a Clue, Michael Parkinson presides over more charades with team more charades with team captains Lloner Blaik and Une Stubbs. Guests are Bobby Crush, Jenny Hamleyt Mike Reed, Joan Sins, Bernie Winters and Lens Zavaron. (f)

8.00 Arthur Halley's Strong Medicine. The first of a two-part Arringican drama pages Elliphed from accovel by

young wonten determined to succeed in her career in 8.30 Workout. A report on new 10.00 News at Ten with Leonard

Parkin and Pameia
Armstrong, Weather
followed by Thames news
headlines. 10.30 Hotel Peter McDermott. 10.30 Hotel. Peter McDermott, manager of the St Gregory Hotel, is charged with raping a guest.

11.30 Burning the Phoenix. In the final programme in the series about the Royal College of Art the students give their degree show at the end of the college year, and the Prince of Wales tries out a design.

12.00 Lifestyles of the Rich and Femous Barbars.

Cartland.

12.25 Night Thoughts.



City of tomorrow: Equinox, on Channel 4, 8.00 per

BBC 2

8.55 Open University.
Meanings of Madness (1).
Ends at 7.20. 9.00 Caefax.
4.25 Cricket: Third Teet.
England v New Zeeland.
Play from The Oval is
introduced by Reter West

6.10 Mission Impossible. Jim Phalps and his term

engage in a battle of brains with an ingenious enemy who is sent to check secrate planted by the Americans. (r) 7.00 Film: Black Widow (1954) starting (finar Recent

murdering s women found hanging from a chandeller in his apariment. Directed by Numelly Johnson.

8.30 The 20th Century Remembered. The third and final programme in which the late Lord Boothby talks to Andrew Boyle about his life in the 1950s and 1960s. Tonight he sums up his views of the 20th century. (r)

9.00 The Travel Show presented by Paul Heiney.

The Travel Show presented by Paul Heiney. Kathy Rochford visits Salou on Spain's Costa Dorada; the British holiday

is at Loughborough, where Leicester University runs a

special programme of family activity holidays, with a choice of courses.

Plus information about late availability holidays and

availability holidays and weather news. Moonlighting. Cybill Shepherd and Bruce Willis

star as Maddle and David who in their dreams are

transported back to the 1940s and try to solve a

involving 5 singer at the famous Flamingo Cove

coverage of one of the main stories of the day. With Peter Snow, Donald

highlights of the first day's

12.10 Weekend Outlook: A preview of Open University programmes in be shown at the weekend.

12.15 Open University.

Migration: The Arricara Responses. A study of the

the big cities.

Response. A study of the

Turksh people's migration from the countryside into

famous Flamingo Coveringhtelub.

10.20 Heaty Goes to Edinburgh.
Russell Harty gives his
nightly report from tha
Edinburgh Festival.

10.50 Newsnight. The latest
national and international
news including extended
coverage of one of the

starring Ginger Rogers, Van Heffin, Gene Tiernery and George Raft. A thriller about a Eroadway producer suspected of murdering a women found hamping from a chardelier.

 Manufacturers of hair beauty products will not take kindly to BODYMATTERS (BBO), 8.00pm), its theme, (BBC), 8.00pm), its theme, summed up in a rhyming song trilled at the plano by Kate Robbins, is "it's better left to naycher - then your hair won't haycher - in a word, shun the shampon, dealet from dyeing, and stop the snipping. And in the unlikely event of your adopting the 400 BC method of praventing hair loss by using a positice of pigeon droppings, crushed horseradish and beetroot, you should know bestroot, you should know that it is no more efficacious than that it is no more emedages that the 11th century remedy of alternating arsenic with prayers. But the subject matter in Bodymatters that will most rile the hair beauty industry (annual turnover: £7,200 million) is the testimony of the young woman who boasts that her hair-

CHANNEL 4

2.15 Channel 4 Racing from York. Brough Scott Introduces coverage of the Moorestyle Committel Maiden Stakes (2.30); the William Hill Sprint Championship (3.10); the Bractord and Binglay Handicap (3.45); and the Lowther Stakes (4.15)

Lowther Stakes (4.15)
4.30 Dencin' Days. Aurea
discovers the truth about
her father, Alberico's, new

i Film: Boy Meets Gir'
(1938) starring James
(1938) starring James
(Cagney and Pat O'Brien. A
comedy about two
eccentric acreenwriters
who take revenge on s
pampous cowboy star by
writing into his new picture
a part for a friend's soonto-be born child. Directed
by Lloyd Bacon.

5.25 Film: Boy Meets Girl\*

7.90 Channel 4 News with Travor McDonald and

Travor McDonaid and Nicholas Owen.
7.50 Comment. With her views on a topical subject is the Reversend Ruth Page, from Scotland. Weather.
9.00 Equinou: A Short History of the Putars. The first of two films which show through interviews and rare archive film the influence which writers, scientists and film-makers

scientists and film-makers had on the future by the

Lies Harrow: Channel 4, 9,30pm

9.30 Under Capricorn.

11.25 First and Third. A

Concluding romantic drama set in colonial New

South Wales, starring Lies

discussion programme

which examines the issues raised by the Commodities series on.

"mday night, which

products such as tea, coffee and sugar. Taking part are Bob Beckman, Editor of Investors Bulletin; Lord Lever,

former Labour minister; Asisali Mohammed, of the

IMF, Xavier Gorostiaga, from the Institute of Nicerague; and Gamini Corea, former head of the United Nations Committee

traced the history of

CHOICE is in its best-ever condition because she has not washed it for two months: no dandruff, no skin itch and - once she had passed the half-way stage at which she was told there was an odour of sheep coming from her - no smell.

Hayman's Equinox
documentary THE CITY (Channel
4, 8.00pm). And yet, there
exists in Houston, Texas, a vest
complex of glass and metal. escalators and walkways, that is practically a duplication of the visioneries' set design for the

1936 movie Things to Come. There is, in The City, s chilling concentration on the strictly functional - the elimination of traffic jams; the "miracle" kitchen in which there is even a floor cleaner that revues.

kitchen in which there is even a floor cleaner that moves about without supervision and returns to its cuby hole when it has completed its task. In the designers' blueprints for tomorrow, there is no mention of libraries, or concert halfs, or (an early casualty in the commercial exploitation of New York's Rockefeller Center), a

Radio choice: Anne-Sophie Mutter playing Divorak's Violin Concerto in tonight's Prom (Radio 3, 7.30pm), and the Bournemouth SO in the Sibelius No 2 (Radio 3, 1.05pm).

**Peter Davalle** 

Radio 4 On long wave. VHF stereo variations at end.

5.55 Shipping 6.00 News Briefing: Weather 8.10 Farming 6.25 Presuper (s)

Weather 6.10 Farming 6.25 Prayer (s) 6.30 Today, inci 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News 6.45 Business News 6.55, 7.55 Weather 7.90, 8.90 News T.25, 8.25 Sport T.45 Thought for the Date

8.43 A Night to Plemember. Part 4 of the story of the Titanic (r). 8.57 Weather: Travel 8.00 News 8.05 Safe in Our Hands? The health service in Britain.
Citive Cockson examines the politics of prevention, priorities and prescribing (r).

8.30 The Natural History

Programms.
"Executors" that attract and idl flying insects.
18.00 News; The Good Book.
Brian Redhead continues his exploration of the Bible

10.30 Morning Story: The Connection by Mildrad Sprag. Reader: John Hawitt.
10.45 An Act of Worship (s)
11.00 News: Travet; Up and Away. Akm Lewis discusses the technical drama and accommon drasms and economic realities for passanger

aircraft in the 21st contury (r)

11.48 Time for verse, From Berlast, With Paul Muldoon
12.00 News; You and Yours.
Consumer advice with John Howard

12.27 Trivia Test Match.
General knowledge
game based on crickst, with
captains Tim Rice and
Wille Rushton (r) (s). 12.55 Weather
1.00 The World at One: News
1.40 The Archers, 1.55

2.00 News; Women's Hour. 2.00 News; Women's Hour, includes an interview with crime writer P D James 3.00 News; The Atternoon Play, Simple Pleasures by Jane Gerson, With Haline Clauton, Jonathan Tafler and Stuart Organ (s) 4.00 News 4.05 A Good Read. A Choice of paperhacks, With

way they imagined it would be. Tonight's film shows how cities were imagined. of paperbacks. With Brian Gear, Jessica Mann BBC1 WALES 4.50pm-6.36
Farme 5.35-8.00 Water Today
6.35-7.00 Gendaring Together 11.5611.55 News and weather SCOTLAND
6.35pm-7.00 Reporting Scotland
NORTHERN RIPELAND 4.35pm-4.36 Held!
4.50-4.35 Farme 5.35-6.40 Today's
Sport 5.40-4.00 Inside Using 6.35-7.00
WALTE YOUR Petter Faits Norme
11.50-11.55 News and weather ENGLAND 8.35pm-7.00 Regional revels. now ches were magined. (See Choles)
Gardeners! Calendar
Roadshow. This month experts from the Royal Hortcultural Society visit. Aberystwith in Wales to give advice and demonstrators to records demonstrations to people in their gardens and

CHANNEL Ra London except:
10.30 Jack Holborn 10.55 Carnoon
11.80-11.30 Captain Searest 12.9 PM
News 1.30 Horne Cookery 1.25-2.30
Riptide 3.30-4.00 Country GP 5.15-2.30
Riptide 3.30-4.00 Country GP 5.16-6.45
Star Choice 5.00 Channel Report
6.15-6.25 Cartoon 10.30 Alfred High-sock
Presents 11.00 Burning the Phoenix
11.30 That's Hollywood 12.00 The Lintouchebies 1.00ems Consection.

GRANADA As London excopt: 8.36 Claudia 11.95 About
Britain 11.36-12.80 Connections 12.301.00pm Northern Echoss 1.36 Grameda Reports 1.30-2.30 Country Practice
3.30-4.00 Wair's Way \$1.5-8.46 Survival 8.00 Gramada Reports 6.30-6.38
This is your Right 10.30-11.00 Miles
Harman 12.06 Portrait of a Lagend
12.25em Closedown.

ULSTER As London except:

Sesame Street 10.50 Set Urchins
11.30-11.30 Carloon 1.30pm Londstime
1.30-2.30 Senon & Street London 1.30-2.30 Senon & Street Edition 6.20
Police Six 6.30-6.35 Sicecope Bygones 10.30 About British: Uses Way
11.00-11.30 Arcade 12.00 News,

and Anthony Smith
4.35 Kaleidoscope (fast
night's edition, revised)
5.00 PM. News magazine.
5.50 Shipping. 5.55
Member

6.00 News; Financial Report 6.30 Brain of Britain 1988. General knowledge contast. Semi-final (3). North, Scotland, and Wales (r)

Scottand, and Wales (r)
7.00 News
7.05 The Archers
7.20 1886. Stanley Williamson discovers how provincial papers reflected the lives of the people of Dublin 100 years ago
7.40 Counting the Spoits.
Susan Marting on the aconomic, social and environmental impacts of tourism. 2.00 Does He Take Sugar?

For disabled listeners and their families

9.30 The Specialist by Charles Sale. Reed by Christopher Godwin

4.55 Nationary Christopher Godwin

Christopher Godwin

9.45 Kalekioscope.

10.15 A Book at Bedtime: All the Brave Promises (9).
Reeder: Helen Horton.
10.29 Weather

10.30 The World Tonight

11.15 The Financial World

Tonight To the Francis Trees
Toroight
11.30 Hot Air... Balloonist
Anthony Smith states
archaeologist Pater Fowler
for a trip over the Cheviot

for a trip over the Cheviot
Hills (r)
12.00 News; Weather, 12.33
Shipping
VHF (available in England and S
Walss only as above except 5.856.00am Weather; Travel, 1.552.00pm Listening Corner (s), 5.505.55 PM (continued) 11.3012.10am Open University, 11.30
The Tempest 11.50 Organic
Chemistry.

Radio 3

On VHF/FM 6.35 Open University, Until 6.55em, Education of 19th century women
6.55 Weather, T.00 News
7.05 Concert Moeran
(Rhapsody No 2), Gurney
(Luctiow and Teme, with
Marryn Hill, tenor),
Vanishe Williams (Concert Vaughan Williams (Concerto for oboe and strings, with Celia Nicklin, solotst). 8.00

8.05 Concert (contd): Rossini

TVS As London except: 8.28em
Baserie Street 19.30 Jack Holborn 10.86 Carbon 11.00-11.30 Capbin Scartot 1.20pe News 1.30
Employment Action Line 1.35-2.30
Riptide 2.35-4.08 County DF 5.15-6.45
Bair Choice 8.00-8.35 Coest to Coest
18.36 Alfred Hisricoth Presents 11.00
Burning the Phoens: 11.30 Theris
Hollywood 12.00 Unioushbies 1.00em
Company, Closedown.

HTV WEST As London so-sorts 10.25 Felix the Cat 10.40 Miles 11.05-11.30 Small Wonder 1.20ms News 1.30-2.25 Country Practice 8.15-5.45 DITTERS Strokes 8.00-6.35 News 10.30 News at Ten 10.30 Pat Striythe at Home 11.00-11.30 That's Hollywood 12.00 Minn's Best Friends 12.30em Considera

HTV WALES As HTV West 10.25 Sessine Street 6.00-6.35 Wales at Six 10.30-11.30 Sweeney.

(Sonata a quattro No 2:
Accardo, Gazeau, Meunier
and Petracchi), Faure
(Cing melodies de Venise,
with Ameling, soprano),
Respighi (Metamorphoseon).
9.05 This Week's Composer:
Franck, La procession:
LaPlante, barritone, Janine
Lactange quanti.

Lachance, piano), and Psyche 10-00 Schubert prano music:

lan Leke plays works including Two Scherzi, 0593, and Moments musicaux,

D593, and Moments musicaux.
D780. Nos 1,2, and 3
10.45 Test Match: Third Test,
England v New Zealand.
Coverage continues on
medium wave until 6.30
On VHF only:
10.45 Six Continents: foreign 10.45 Six Continents: foreign radio broadcasts, monitored by the BBC 11.05 British Youth Orchestras: Heritordshire County Youth Wind Band (under Geoffrey Brand). Jacob (Suite in B flat). Chance (Elegy), Woolfenden (Gallimautry), Dello Joio (Variants on 6 medieval tune)

tune) 11.55 Pied Piper; the late David

11.55 Pied Piper: the late David Munrow (r)
12.15 Bournemouth SO (under Temarkanov), with Dmirri Alexeev (piano), Janacek (Lachian Dances), Rachmaninov (Rhapaody on theme by Paganini), 1.00 News
1.05 Concert (comd): Sibelius (Symphony No 2)
1.55 Trio Krosta: Mozart (Adago and Rondo in C minor, K 617), Frank Martin (Ballade), Pesculli (L'Alpi), Paul Andrew Parkinson (Trenst 1)
2.40 Schoenberg: Berlin PO (under Karajan), Variations for orchestra, Op 31

3.05 L'Etoile: Chabrier's 3.05 L'Etoise Chabrier's comic opera in three-acts. Sung in French, Chorus and Orchestra of Opera de Lyon (under John Ellot Gardiner), Soloists include Gnyslaine Raphanal, Antoine David, Georges Gauter, 4.55 News
5.00 Mainly for Plaesura: with Andrew Keener
6.30 Grandstand: Jones and Crossland Band (under Stephen Roberts), Britten

Crossiano Bart (undar Stephen Roberts). Britten (Fantare for St Edmundabury), Ireland (Comedy Overture), Tippett (Fastival brass with

typet (resilvat brass with blues)

T.00 Telemann: two Fantasias and Paris Quartet No 3, With Hazelzet (flute), Huggett (violin), Cunningham (viola da gamba), Meyerson (hazelset) (harosichord)

7.30 Proms 86: Royal
Philhermonic (under Yur)
Temirkanov), with AnneSophie Mutter (violin).
Part one. Lyadov (Kikimora),
and Dvorak (Violin)
Concerto in A munor)

\$.15 One Street, One Church, one Speet, one Charter, and One Idea: Gwen Cherrell, Richard Durden and David de Keyser read memories of life in pre-war 8.35 Proms 86: continued.

Tchaikovsky (Symphony No 5) 9.30 Barnes' People 111:

ANGLIA As London except: 10.20 Wheels 11.00-11.30 Once 10.20 Wheels 11.00-11.30 Once Upon a Time...Man 1.20pm News 1.30-2.30 Horst 5.16-5.45 Diffrent Strokes 6.10-6.35 About Angle 7.00-7.30 Any-thing Goes 10.30 Wheels 11.16 Burn-log the Phomis 11.45 Tailes from the

ing the Phoenix 11.45 Tales from the Darkside 12.18em East Comes West, Closedown.

CENTRAL As London excepts

8.50 Robostory 10.15 Moon Jumper 10.35 Survival of the Fittest 11.00-11.30

10.35 SciPvist of the Friest 11.00-11.30 California Highways 12.30es-1.00 Contact 1.25 News 1.30-2.30 The Baron S-15-5.45 Give Lts C. (toe 8.00 Crossroads 6.25-7.00 News 7.30-8.00 Me and My 611 10.35 Latie Gloria 12.20em Jobinder 1.20 Closedown.

Jobinder 1:20 Closedown.

S4C 1.00cm Dancin' Days 1:30 Al.co 2:00 Guor Goch a Malwan
2:15 Racing 4:30 World of Animation
5:00 Streeon y Byd 5:30 Abbott and Coetailo Show" 6:00 Brookside 1:30
White Programme 7:00 Newyddion Saith
7:30 Trelation own Defaid 8:00 Hywel
Morgan 8:45 His Street Stues 8:40 Under
Capricon 1:1.35 May the Force be
with You 12:55am Closedown.

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

Simon Callow, Milke Gwilym and Michael Hordern In Peter Barnes's The Hairs of Diogenes
9.55 Alexender Bailte, cello recital, Brian Elias (Of

recital. Brain Elias (Of Eliutropia), and Justin Connolly (Tesserae C): Tchaikovsky Medic: String Quarter with Roger Chase (viola), Christopher van Kampen (cello). Souverur de Florence 11.57 News, 12.00 Closedown.

Radio 2

On medium wave. Stereo on

On medium wave. Stereo on VHF.
News on the hour. Sports
Desks 1.05pm, 2.02, 3.02, 4.02, 5.05, 6.02, 6.45 (mf only), 9.55.
Cricket Scoreboard 7.30pm.
4.00am Colin Berry 5.30 Ray
Moore 7.30 Nigel Dempster 9.30
Ken Bruce 11.00 Jimmy Young incl tood information from Tony Oa Angeli 1.05pm Gerald Harper 2.05 Anneka Rice incl Racing from York (3.10 £75,000 William Hdl Spinit Championship) 3.30 David Hamilton 5.05 John Dunn 7.00
Welly Whyton introduces Country Hamition a.b. John Lumi 7.46
Wally Whyton introduces Country
Club (featuring Tammy
Wynette) 9.00 Rhythm and Blues
(Paul Jones) 9.55 Sports Desk
10.00 Huddwinks starring Roy
Hudd 10.30 Star Sound Creema

riuda 10.30 star Sound Chema incl an interview with director Arthur Penn 11.00 Round Midnight from Edinburgh 1.00em Nightrida 3.00-4.00 A Little Night Music.

Radio 1

On medium wave. Stereo on VHF (see below).
5.30em Adrian John 7,00 Simon Mayo 9.30 Simon Bates 11.00 Radio 1 Roadshow, with Peter Powel, from Plymouth 12.30 Newsbeat (Frank Partridge) 12.45 Gary Davies 3.00 Steve Wright 5.30 Newsbeat (Frank Partridge) 5.45 Bruno Brooks 7.30 Janice Long 9.00 Radio Radio. (3) Kenny Everett 10.00-12.00 Andy Kershaw. VHF Stereo Radios 1 & 2: -4.00em As Radio 2. 10.00pm As Radio 1. 12.00-4.00em As Radio 2.

WORLD SERVICE

8.00 Newsclask 8.30 Nature Notecock 8.40 Farming World 7.00 News 7.00 Twenty Four Hours 7.30 New Waves on Shortways 7.46 Network UK 8.00 News 8.00 Reviews 7.46 Network UK 8.00 News 8.00 Reviews 7.46 Network UK 8.00 News 8.00 Reviews 0.00 Reviews 11.00 News 10.00 News 11.00 News 11.00 News 11.00 News 11.00 Reviews 11.00 Reviews 11.00 Reviews 11.00 Reviews 12.00 News 12.00 Reviews 12.00 News 12.00 New **WORLD SERVICE** 

TYNE TEES As London ex-capt: 9.25am News B.30 (June at Batter) 11.05-11.30 Juni Goas on Holdey 1.20pm News 1.25 Lockground 1.30 The Baron 2.30-3.00 Lock Who's Taking 5.15-6.45 Par-lour Game 8.00-6.35 Northern Life 10.32-11.30 Sweeney 12.00 People Mat-ter, Cosedown.

YORKSHIRE As London se-and the Whaeled Warners 8.50 Cali-fornie Highways 10.15 Glempe 10.45 Fretze Frame 11.05-11.30 Friends of my Friends 12.30pm-1.00 Lunchsme 1. 1.20 News 1.30 Recollections 2.00-2.30 Partour Game 5.15-5.45 Servival 8.00-6.35 Calendar 7.30-6.00 Fresh

GRAMPIAN As London except: 9.25em First
Thing 9.30 Once Upon 6 Time\_Man
8.55 Sessine Street 10.50 Short Shory
11.15-11.35 World's Children 1.20pm
News 1.30 Men in a Surcese 5.15-5.45
Star Choice 8.00-8.35 North Tonight
7.00-7.30 in Loving Memory 10.30-11.30
Survival Special 12.00 News
12.05em Bell's Scottish Open 12.35
Clossrous

TSW As London except: \$25mm
Sesure Street 10.25 Hurture
Face of the Pacific 10.50 Carbon
11.00-11.30 Connections 1.20pen News
1.30-2.30 The Baron 5.15-5.45 Give
us a Clue 5.00 Today South West \$.35
Falcon Crest 7.30-4.00 in Loving
Memory 10.32 Spitting Image 11.0011.30 See in their Blood 12.00 Juzz
12.30em Poetscript, Closedown.

**CINEMAS** 

CAMBEN PLAZA 485 2443 SID & MANCY 1181. Film at 1.30 3.50 6.15 & 8.45.

CURZON MAYFAIR CUITON SI 499 5757 First Call 24Hr 7 Day or 240 7200 (Big Feel Magote 8mith. Denhohn Elleoft, Juei Dench in A ROOM WITH A VIEW (PQ) Film at 1.30 (Not Sun) 3.45. 610 a p. 46. ALEO AT CURZON WIEST EMB.

CURCOM WEST DIED Shaftenbury Avenue Wi 439 4806. First Call 24 Fr 7 Day or 240 7200 (Sing Feel Mapple Smith. Denholm Ellist. Lott Denholm Charl. A ROOM WITH A VIEW Frei. Firm at 1 30 (Net Sunt. S.45. 6.10 & 8.40.

LESCESTER SQUARE THEATRE 930 5252 (ENI/930 7015 124 hr Arcens / Visa/ Amer Bookings) Wall Diviney's PREDICIONO (U) Plus STRINGLES A NEW SECONDAING (U) COM propo Daily 1.20 340 600 8.20 All props bookable in advence

UNINGERE CONTRA 379 3014/ 836 0691 SID & MANCY (18) Film at 1.30 3.50 6 18 8.48.

BARBICAN HALL 620 8795/638 8891. Ton't 7.45 Philler House Ordesira, Robert Teer cond. Benjamin Lunco beritons. EVENTS Minimization Super Prize
Motor racing August Sunk Holiday. 2 days Grand Stand sents on sart and finish line. 2 nights 1st class accommodation. 2 days hostically suffice the front-Free champages and food. Price £337 per person. Credit Carde accepted. Ring Peter Bannett on G21-358-6071 for details. OPERA & BALLET

COLUMN 8 656 3161
CC 240 State
POWLENN NATIONAL OPERA
NOW BOOKING IN Transcer / De
Minds/ Pipera
Ticketmaster 01 379 6433 THEATRES

ADELPHI 336 7611 or 240 7913 /4 CC 741 9999/836 7858/579 6435 Opp Sales 390-6123 FIFT Call 240r 7 day OC 240 7800 (big fee) NOW BOOKING TO PER 1967 ME AND MY GIRL THE LAMBETH WALK
MIGHCAL
Nightby at 7.30 Hats Wed of 2.30
6 Sat 4.30 & 5.00
"THE HAPPEST SHOW
BY TORKY & Express
Thatte Air Conditional

ALBERY 936 3878 cc 379 edes /6433 Group Sales 936 3862. Limited sesson from Sept 9 BARBARA (1778) ALBERY Air Conditioned aire 01-836 5878 CC-379 6 /6453 Croup Sales 856 3 JOHN SHEA TO THE NORMAL HEART by LARRY KRAIMER
"MAGNETICENT" Times
"MOTHERS SHORT OF
SEMATIONAL" 6.200
EVES 8. MISS TOUR 6, \$24,430
LASY 3 WEEKS

ALBERTON THE A SOL A.30

ALBERTON THE A SOL A.30

ALBERTON THE ATTENDED OF GOSS

ANNIE GET YOUR

ANNIE GET YOUR From the Chickester Festival Theatrn State of Chattorial Theatrn State of Chattorial Theatrn's small suddictional Theatrn's Small su

beatt park --

AMBASHADORS Theory West, 2: WC2, 01-436-6111, Postal big only naily 1 sept for Repair Statement of Editions of Management of Editions Opens 1 Oct. Eves 2: CO-50, 121-80, Mans (West, Sed) 25.00, 27.50, 25.50, APOLLO THEATRE: 437 266 434 3596 First Cult 01-240 720 434 399 FIRST CAR 01-200 7500 Ticketmanter Ct 279 6453 Mon-Fri 8.00 Set 4.30 & 8.15 There mats 5.00 FARE, SCOTTELD "MASTICKLY" F.T. "MACKARD BOLLING "MACKARD B I'M NOT RAPPAPORT

12.25 Night Thoughts.

APGLL® VICTORIA 95 336 8666 CC 630 6262 Tichebauter of 573 6453 1st call or (24br) 240 7200 Gling Fuel Crp Sales 930 8122 Ever 7.45 Main Tite & Sal 3.0-STARLIGHT EXPRESS "A MUNICAL THAT SURPASSES ANYTHING ANGUND IN EVERY DIMENSION" D EXP STARLIGHT EXPRESS ANDREW LLOYD WENER,
ANDREW LLOYD WENER,
LITTLE IN RICHARD STREOD
DIRECT BY TREVOR MINN
APPLY BARLY TO SOX. OFFIC
MOW ROCKERS TO HARRIS 195

RAMMAN OI 646 6795/636 8991 CC. Over-Sun 10mg-Sun) SUTAL SHARESPEASE COMPANY RAMSSIGAN THEATINE doby 200 67-30 THOMAN A CRES-SUN (final peris 29-30 Aug. Pri. Most & Tuet 7-30, Sel 2-00 47-30 THE MEMBEY WIVES OF WINDSOM. THE PT YOUT 7-30 REAL SHEARS BY TYPOOT CHRIST. Fri. Mon & Tues 7-30, SEI 2-00 8 7-30 PRILESTHES. BLOOMSSPURY Corton St WC 387 9629 Cr 380 1455 Eve Spor Tire Bruse Hand is BEST BRASS. CANCINESTER COAS 70:312

IAME EVERYA FUNNY THING
MAPPENED ON THE WAY TO
THE FORUM EVES 7.30. Mints
Thu & Sat 2.30

COMEDY THEATHE \$30 2578 TAYLOR PERMALIGOR THE MAINTENANCE MAN MONTHUS FILENCE PREV TON'T AND FIRST NIGHT! OTTESLOE 'S' 928 2282 C

ENTERTAINMENTS

STORY OF THE SECOND STORY OF T "SECTION FARCE AT ITS SEST"

D Mail
The Timetre of Comment Comment
WINDSON BAPE RATES

WINDSON DAVIES

WINDSON PETER BLANK
RUN FOR YOUR WIFE
Written and dructed by
RAY COOKEY
OVE 1.400 also make park
\*\*SHOULD HAN FOR LIFE\* S. Ex

PORNING THEATRE Box Celles OI 580 5845/01 636 5838/9 or OI 580 9602/3 ALL telephone CU bookings FWEST GALL 3617 day day of OI-436 5428 NO booking fee Crp Sales 590 6125 BAVE CLARK'S TIME
THE SETTMATE EXPENDED
CLIFF RICHARD
AS THE ROCK STAP
THE PORTRAYAL OF 'AKASE
EY

LAURENCE OLIVIER
Mon-Fri 7.30 The Mar 2.30 Sat of
POR TODAY'S PREVIOUS AT EXON THESE SATURES FOR
D.A.P.S. (Mon-STORENTS &
Mon-Fri 7.30 Mar 2.20
Mary Should in April 12.

42ND STREET

BOHMAR WARRINGUE Cov Och 240 8250 CC 579 6665/6433 LEWS PATRICIA FRANCER ROOSE MOEL and GERTIE August 26 - Sapt 20 BOOMAR WARRINGS 240 8250 or 579 6562/6435 Last week to one "THE SEMPLY OMEAN SHOW" What's On SUDE BY SIDE BY SCHOOLING AND AND AND TOPON S. SEK MAT. Som 4 & 7. SAY & SOM MATS ALL SEATS OR MONTY LANE THEATHE BOYAL 11-636 SLOR. 01-240 9066/7, or 179 6435. First call 24-bour 7-day ir bigs 240 TSO (no booking fee) Booki Montakin

A SHOW FOR ALL THE FAMILY Winner of all the heat Ministra Awards for 1964 Votat BEST MUSICAL BEST MUSICAL BEST MUSICAL PLAYERS PLAYERS LONDON THEATER SETTICS AWARD
EVEN SO MED WEST SO.
Set S.O. & B.SO. BUCHERA S 806 8243 CC 240 9648 CC 379 6453 A CC 24 hr /? 648 240 7200 Evgs & Wed mat 3 961 8 8 90 SEL PELASE. WE'VE BETTEN At Carrick Th 18 30 Ang Opens at Duchers Th 2 Sept.

Russell Literty: BBC2, 10-20pm ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | #### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | #### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 | ### 1984 STEPPING OUT

THIRD HILARIOUS YEAR PRINTUME (Air Count) S cx 836 2239 KP 741 9999 Crp Bales 930 61235 Mear to Fri 8 Set 8:30 Nath Typers 6 Set 3:00 Refo DOUBLE DOUBLE 

CLOSE 437 1592, CC 379 6433 Big fee LK Call 24 by 240 7200 Crp Sales, 930 6125, Ever 3 Mais Wad 3 Sal 4, Amplew Lloyd Webber Prometic LAM PERMICAS ROBALD MOLARTE JOHN BAJERON LEND ME A TENOR

"A MASTLUMECT" Times
"FILE THE THEATRE WITH
THE SOUND OF LAUGHTER"
S. Eng.
An American Conside by
Kan Ludwis
Directed by David Gitsone CREDINACI THEATHE 01-923
TYPES Evening 7.45 Max Sat
2.30 SANGEA BECKENSON,
2.30 SANGEA BECK

BAMPSTIAN 722 7301. Even B.
Ste Mais 4.301. ORDERYZ THE
EDNE OF BUSTON BLANCH ME
TOWARDS THE BLANCH ME
Front Blanch Me.
Front Me.
Front Blanch Me.
Front Blanch
Front Me.
Front Blanch
Front Me.
Extended by 30 Aug. HAYBIANULT THEATHE ROYAL Box office and CC 0: 930 9632, First Call 24 hr 7 day CC booldage C 240 720. Direct from Broadway —A soloto Loodon stage debat— Financial Those JACK LEMMON

INTO NIGHT
By Eupene C7460
section Milier's brill
production" Standard
Even only Mon-Sat 7.30

MER MAJESTYS, Haymariset \$30 4025/6606 2046/2056 Ticketmaser 379 6131 First Call CC 240 7200 THE PHANTOM OF THE OPERA MCHAEL CRAWFO

for Trade and Development, Ends at 12-20.

BECHAIL CRAWFORD
SERVE
SERVE
Brightman
Barton
WEBBER
Libreto by RICHARD
STILOGE & CHARLES HART
Directed by HAROLD PRINCE
Opens 9 Oct. Check 9 Oct.
KING'S HEAD 226 1916, STEVE
HARLEY IN MARLOWEL A OFW
MURICIL LONGON PALLAGEM 437 7575, 437 2055, OC 734 8961, 379 6435, 741 9999 too big leet, Francis Call 24 Hr 7 Day OC 240 7200, Gry Sales 950 6123, THE HIT MUSICAL

COMEDY CEDROE HEARN DENS QUELLEY LA CAGE AUX FOLLES 

LYRIC MALMONE PRINTED C1.744.
2011. Preve from Sept 1. Even
7.45. Wed mats 2.50. Set mats
6.50. Sept 1. Even
6.50. Sept 1. Even LYMC THEATRE Sharlesbury AND WI CI-437 3686/7 CI-438 1650, CI-438 1680, CI-738 8166/7 "A brilliant & boomby comic performance" F. Tenes comic performance F. Times to The National Theatre's acclaims ALAM AYCKEPURES

A CHORUS OF DISAPPROVAL -"Historians" S. Times "Historius..." S. Imen.
"A rare evening of
comic economicon" Times
Even T.30, Nata Wed and Set 3.0.
Green Sales Ol 930 6123
Reduced Drice mans Student &
ASS Standby P. S.A. OAP Stand-by
PIRST CALL 248R 7 DAY
OC BOOKING ON \$1.240 720
(NO SOOKING FEE) WINNER OF ALL THE BEST COMEDY AWARDS FOR 1985 NOW BOOKING UNTIL JAN '87 LYTTELTON TO 926 2282 CC (National Theatr's procession shoel Ten's 6.00 (not 7.45 as printed in leafed, then Aug 26 - 27 BALLANGE by Schulz-ler, version by Ton Shipsand, Turor 7.45, then Aug 23 & 25 appears on BEACH Mess ONG DAY'S JOURNEY

EXHAMB Air Cond 236 5868 or 41 9999. First Call CC 340 7200 24 Hrs 7 Day/ Moor Fri B, Set 8 & 8.30 KAFKA'S METAMORPHOSIS -

Sieven BERKOFF
THE MOST EXCITING
THE THE THE THE THE THE WEST END" CLIMIS. TIONAL THEATRE SE BE NATIONAL THEATRE SIN BARK
NATIONAL THEATRE
COMPANY
See SEPARATE DITIESS under
OUTERAGE Excellent these
Seets days of portr all bestree
Irom 10 nm. mestalleart (928
2033). RANY CAR PARK, Inch.
623 0880, AIR COMO HEW LONDON Drusy Lane WC2 408 0072 CC 379 6435 Eves 7.45 The A Set 3.00 A 7.45. THE ANDREW LLOYD WESSER /7.5. ELIOY MUSICAL CATS
APPLY BARY TO BUX OFFICE
POR BETLERIS
Group Boolding 01-405 1567 or
01-930 6125, NOW BOORDING TO
MAY 39 1567.

CLIVIER '4' 926 2252 CC (No. 15 Co.) Theatre's open shape Ton't tomer 7.15. then Aug 23 to 28 PRAYDA - A Floot Street County by Howard Breston by Howard Breston Comody by Howard Breater and David Hare. Aug 29 & 30 last parts YONADAR. AB6 2431 CC 379 6453 CC Hodine 486 1933 ROWED & HELET YORKY 2750 & 740 ARRES AND THE MAIN Fri & Sai 746, Sai Mez 250 EXT BURBACK I pen hapshime Fri. This Sun special double hill Som EXIT BURBACK and Leek Hors Okt See EL PALACE THEATRE 437 6834 CC 437 8327 of 379 6433 FR CEI 2447 7030 CC 240 7200 Cp Sales 930 6123 THE INVECAL SENSATION LES MISERABLES LES MISEKABLES
"IF YOU CAN'T GET A
TICKET - STEAL ONE" sad
EVS 7-30 Mess Tru & Sal 2-30
Listecomers pol admitted
middly the first sal 2-30
MEAT THE TOUTS BY ENGINEE
MID FOR ENTURIES AT THE BOX
OFFICE.

PHOEDIES, ESIG 2299 CT 240 9661 741 9999. First call 24 hrs 7 days 240 7200. Grp Seite 330 6128. Eves 7 30, Thur mai 5, Sets 4 & B. ALEC McCOWEN SAREA SAREA WARD SEEM MARIE WARES

RACKEL NEWSCHE THE STEP STEP STEP SENTER ALLES
STEP SEXUE AND ROCKET SPOSSON

THE COCKTAIL PARTY
BY T.S.ELDST

A CRECKING CAST" F. Times
No part Sank Hallday Meedby

TO Dette Sept 2 at 7.00pm

SCOTTISH As London exopt: 8.25em Possidon Flas 10.16 Resy 10.25 Cartoon
10.35 Wild South 11.00-11.30 Captain
Scrint 1.20pm News 1.36 Scarpcrow and Airs King 2.30 Bell's Soutish
Open 3.30-4.00 Three Little Words
5.16-6.46 Pariour Game 6.00 News and
Scottand Today 5.15-4.35 Light in the
North 7.30-7.30 Take the High Road
10.36 Ciftm Desk 18.35 Mackandrick
11.35 Burning the Phoenix 12.05em
Bell's Scottish Open 12.36 Late Cell,
Glosedown, Review Magazine
Eves 8.0 Male Wed 5 & Sat 8
No part Bank Hol Mander

PRINCE EDWARD Box Office 734 8951 Phys Cell 24 Hr 7 Days or Booking 835 3464 Grp Sales 930 6123 Mon-Sal B, Mot Thurs & Sal 3.00 CHESS "A GRAND MASTER OF A SHOW" Newwork for booking to March 28, 196 PRINCE OF WALES (I) 930 8661
/2 CC Hotting 930 0844/5/6 GP
Saley 930 6423. Keth Prowse
741 9999/379 6433. Pins Call 24
hy 7 day 240 7200.
"TOE-TAPPHIS 8000" D. Mail
"SEVEN BRIDES FOR
SEVEN BROTHERS"
THE BLOCK BUSTER MISSICAL
"BUSY IT" F. Times.
"SEVENTH MEAVER" E. SOUTH
ELOCK BUSTER MISSICAL
"BUSY IT" F. Times.
"SEVENTH MEAVER" E. SOUTH
ELOCK BUSTER MISSICAL
"BUSY IT" F. Times.
"SEVENTH MEAVER" E. SOUTH
ELOCK BUSTER
HO POT MISSICAL
"BUSTER MEAVER" E. SOUTH
ELOCK BUSTER
HO POT MISSICAL
HO HOUSE
HO POT MISSICAL
"THE HOUSE
"THE

QUEEN'S 01-734 1166/7/ 0261/0120, 24hr or 240 7200. Crp Sales 950 6123. "THE BEST MUSICAL IN LONDON" Gen MAURITH LIPMAN "A WONDERFUL STAR" MEI LEGHARD REINSTEIN'S WONDERFUL TOWN! "IT REPOLES WITH EXCITEMENT" 8. Times "JUST WONDERFUL" D.Exp Ion-Sal 8 Mass Wed 2.30 Sal BOYAL COURT S CC 730 1745
EVES Som (Sat mate from Aug
30 at 4pm) OURSELVES
ALGRE by Anne Devin, Dr by
Simon Curtis, (Ne perf Aug 25).

Simon Cartis, (No part Aug 25).

SAVOY O1 836 8698 CC 01 37.

2319, 336 0479 Evenings 7.45.

Mets Wed 3. Set 5 & 8.30

STH YEAR OF

MICHAEL FRAYIN'S

AWARD-WINNING FARCE
CIRESTOPHER GOOWIN

STEPHANIE HUGH
COLE PADDICK

MICHAEL COCFRANE
COLETTE TIMOTHY
GLEEDON CARLTON

NOISES OFF

Dir by MICHAEL BLAKEMORE SHAYTESBURY TREATRE OF COMEDY, 01.379 S379 Ct 01.379 6433/741 9999. First Call 24-hr 240 7200 lokg fee Grp Sales 930 6123 The Theorie of Cornedy Co

BOOKING NOW TO JAN 427

STRATFORD-UPON-AVON
(0799) 295622 or Tickermaner
(0.579) 245622 or Tickermaner
(0.579) 24562 or Tickermaner
(0.579) 24662 or Ticker THEATRE OF COMEDY THEATRE OF COMPLY

"The very begt of Britain's com
below" Delby Mell
Ser expression to the conferce
CRETERION THEATRE,
BHAFTESSINY THEATRE,
WHETERIALL THEATRE, YAUDEVILLE Box Office & C 836 9987/8645 Pirst call CC. 2 WOMAN IN MIND VAUDEVILLE, WC2. Box Office and CC 01-836 9987/5545. First Call (CC 24 hrs 01-240 7200 Bkg (ce) Evs 7 30. Eva 7 30. Wed Mets 2-50. Sacs 5.0 A 8.15. SUSAM MAMPSHERE CADELL TOWKE AW CARES

CABARET

WAYNE SLEEP

WAINE SLEEP
Directed & Chorropraphed by
Galline Lymn
Mon-Fri 7.45 Mat Wed 3.00
Sai 4.30 & 8.15
NO SEAT PRINCE MICHESE
SEST VALUE IN WEST PIEND
BOOKING MOW TO JAN '82'

MARCIA WARRES

MOEL COWARRES

BETTYC REPRIT

FRIST CLASS, BRIGHT, INTEL
LIBERT AND THOROUGE,
ENJOYABLE T. T. Over 200 Pers
RUST END SAT VICTORIA PALACE 01-E24 1317 E-es 7:30 Mets Wed & Sat 2-46 CHARLIE GIRL "Frances of Palacetaling & Fabricon Victority" Standard CHARLES GIRL
Francis, Foundais &
below Friedly Standard
ANE SECOND
CYD CHARLESE,
DORA ERYAN
NICHOLAS PARKONS
MARK WYNTER MARK WYNEER CHARLIE GIRL
This Personal First Times
Abor Times
Abor Tool CALL 24 Hry
(But Fee) 01-240 7200 &

WESTMENSTER 01-834 0283/4 cc 834 0048. First call cc 24 hr 7 dsvg 280 7200 A cc 741 9999/579 6433. Orb Sales 930 6123. Eves 7.45. Wed Mets 3. Sal 6 48.16 WYREE DAWN PORTER DESMOT ST MARTIN'S 01-836 1443, Special OC No. 379 6458, Eves 8.0 Tues 2.45, Sat 8.0 and 8.0 34th yr of AGATHA CHRISTIE's THE MOUSETRAP FRANCIS DUI RIDGE'S FTRAND 836 2660 CC 836 1143/6190 741 9999 First Call 24 Hr 7 Day or 240 7200 Grp Sales 930 6123 DEADLY NIGHTCAP "The very best of Yhriberg"
"MURRY is the WESTINGSTER"
John Earther
"MUCH BETTER THAN AGATMA
CHRISTIE" Whale On n simpert, most sophistics most rightenia ampical so ming is the Wast End" St

WHITEMALL SWY 01 950 7765/839 4485 CC 01 579 5565/6435, 741 9999, GPB 01 536,5962, Mon-Fri 8.00, Wed Mai 3.00, Seis 6.00 & 8.30, THEATER OF COMBENT presents WHEN WE ARE MARRIED By J.S. Priestley
Directed by Ronald Eyro
"YOU WILL HOT FIND A MORE
PLEASURABLE EVENING ANY
WHERE IN LONDON - GR THE
WORLD" S EXPENS GATE CHICARA, Notice Hill Case, 727 4045 SID AND NAM-CY (18) 2.30 Inot Simi 4.40 6.50 9.00 L.Napet 11.15 DUNE (18) Advance booking.

NYNDHAMS Air Conditioned. 836 3028/379 6668/379 6433 Grps 836 3962 Eves 8. Sats 8 & 9.30 For A Limited Season FAYE DUNAWAY "Electritying" (D Main in CHALL & BEAVO BY Donald Freed Directed by MANOLD FINTER As simulating play, interair and with" Thors... "Full of passion, concern and outrage" City Limits

ART GALLERIES MEDICI GALLERY, 7 Craffon St. Bond St. W1. 629 5676, Pale-ings by DENYS WILLS YPERA (1861-1873) 20 Aug - 2 Sept. Mon-Pr) 9-5-50. PARICIN GALLERY 11 Moteuribe St. London SWI. DI 255 8144. NEKED EXMENTION OF MOD-ERN BRITISH PARITINGS.

NOTAL ACADEMY, DISCAPIL.
LY, 01 734 9052 Open gally
10-6 ine Son. Induced rate Sun.
ontil 1.45 SUMMER EXHIBITE
THOSE Until 24th August 52 40.
T41 9999 VICTORIA & ALBERT MUSEUM - The National Manager of Art ( - The Responsible Minimum of Art & Peelers. S. Kerningson.
WELDAM HILLEADY PAINT-INGS. MASTERPECES OF PHOTOGRAPHY. AMERICAN POTTERS TOOMY. Recorded info. 01 581 4894. Widnes 10 5 30. Suns 2.30 - 5.30. Closed Pridays. APPARTA KNIGHTSARIDGE 235

425 "OUT OF AFRICA" (FC)
DISTURDO O 9.0 MUST THE
TRIMEDAY 25th AUGUST WOODY AIRE MICHAEL CAME
MAR FATOW "MARINAM ARE
MAR SISTEMS" (15) OPERS.
FRIDAY 25th AUGUST AdVance bookings now open ODEON SAYMARKET (839 7697) Wall Disney's FARTASIA (U) Sep props Duly 1 50 6.00 6 10. All seals bookable to advance. Access and \$124 talephone bookings welcome. ODEON LEICESTER EQUARE 1930 61111 Into 930 4250 / 4269 HANNAH AND HER 4269 HANNAH AND HER 4269 MANNAH AMB BER 4MTERS (13) Sep prog Doors open Dabb 2 00. 500. 8.00. Credit Card Hot Line 1Access /Visa /Amexi 839 1929, 24 hour service. 42.50 peass axis-able Monday all peris All prog-bookable in advance. There will be no 2.00 Peri on Tue. Aug eb. ODEIN MARBLE ARCH (722 2011) THE HARRY RD - PART II (FQ) Sep Pross Doors one house 16's. Sudent card holders, UBAO bolders, O A.P's. Matthews only CARE BEARS MOVER II. A NEW GENERATION (U) Doors open Mon - Sat 1 15. All eces £1 80.

Continued on page 28

Deole 837 8402 opp. Russell 5q Tube Sq Tube AR MRPUDENT GRE (L'AFFRONTEZ) (16), Furn at 2.25 4.35 6.45 900 ENDS THURS 21st From FRI 22nd Viscout's OSSESSIONE (PC). ZAMANA GALLERY I Cromwell Cardens, SW7. 594 5612 CRA-TURINGS. 67 GOLD - The Cabage of Huddens | Islam 18 6 Oct. Tur-Spi 10-5-30; Skin 12-5-30. Agm £1. 2. FOLICE (15), Film b! 1 45 4.00 6 20 8.45 ENDS THUR 28th. By John Woodcock, Cricket Correspondent

England go into the third and last Test match against New Zealand at the Oval today, sponsored by Cornhill. needing to win it to level the series and with three major obstacles to overcome - their own lack of conviction, an' unpromising weather forecast and the bowling of Richard Hadlee A well-earned victory would come as a great relief. if not quite as imperishable a one as if the Ashes were at

For once England have had no defections from among the 12 players named last Sunday. They practised quite diligently yesterday. Botham with a new luminescent rinse for the occasion. I find it hard to believe that they have sent for such a senior cricketer as Willey if they are going to leave him out again, but there is talk of it. Doing without Emburey or Edmonds seems the likeliest

New Zealand will be weakened by the absence of their regular wicketkeeper, Smith, who is injured, hut strengthened by the reappearance of Chatfield, Hadlee's erstwhile bowling partner, who suffered a broken thumb in the first of the one-day internationals. They have won six of their last 15 Test matches and lost three Indies). England have won five of their last 33 and lost eight of their last ten. Things really are pretty desperate for

West Indies beat them last winter for every conceivable reason. India won in England earlier this summer because does not necessarily mean ing members.

and concentrating while bat- both in his own and the ting, more professionally. If New Zealand are ahead after two Test matches primarily because of Hadlee, England's continuing inability to discipline their game has also had a lot to do with it.

Although Botham's return could provide the inspiration England need, discipline is something he is unlikely to hring. In this respect, Dilley has an important part to play by not allowing himself to be frequently hooked and cut with the new ball. Ellison's loss of form this season has brought a costly decline in the accuracy of England's

ENGLAND (from): G A Gooch (Essex), C W J Athey (Gloucs), II I Gower (Leics), M W Gatting (Middx, capt), A J Lamb (Northants), I T Botham (Somerset), P Willey (Leics), J E Emburey (Middx), P H Edmonds (Middx), B N French (Notts), G R Dilley (Kent), G C Small (Warwicks).

(Warwicks). NEW ZEALANII (from): J G Wright, B A Edgar, J J Crowe, M D Crowe, J V Coney, E J Gray, R J Hadlee, J G Bracewell A Blain, D A Stirling, E J

This will be Gatting's fifth Test as captain and be has had

they did the basic things, such dispensing with a third man), as bowling a length and line to keep the game moving. spectators' interests, and to make his own decisions. Having gone to pieces in

West Indies, England's attitude has yet to come right again. One way for this to happen could be to be finished with captaincy by committee and for Gatting to follow his own instincts. If Edmonds needs to ask for four field changes in an over, a Test match is not where he should be doing it. To be constantly fiddling with the field, as England did on the Saturday at Trent Bridge, is bad cricket. They make a fresh start this morning and have the advan-London on a ground where the tide has turned in their favour on some famous occasions in the past. There is much for both sides to play for in what will be England's 11th Test match of 1986. The 12th will be in Brisbane in 12 weeks'

One's old bones feel full of hope. The selectors have produced a very experienced side and Harry Brind, the groundsman, a good, firm pitch. There are plenty of uckets available for today, at £8 each, though knowing what a difficult time, made worse it is like trying to find an open against New Zealand by the turnstile at the Oval (it must fact that Hadlee has had the have been easier getting out of measure of him. Although Colditz) it would be as well to Botham's return may make it arrive early. Tomorrow is no easier for him to do so, already a self-out (it is an all-Gatting has got to take charge ticket match) and Saturday here, to look for every nearly is. The capacity of the opportunity to attack (which ground is now 17,000, includ-



# Bonus of £65,000 at stake for **Torrance in Scottish Open**

DEPENDANTS.

THEY MANAGE WITHOUT YOU?

or if you ARRIVED A SECURIO

set out your financial options.

The financial formula to aim for is heads I win.

tails I win. And these two free booklets from Allied

"Arranging Your Affairs" is a two-part review of

personal financial priorities, the funding of major

And if you feel in need of personal financial guidance – we can arrange a personal consultation

For your free "Arranging Your Affairs" booklets just complete the details below and post to: Sonia Bennett, Allied Dunbar Assurance pic, FREEPOST, Sprinden Shill N.7. (All Assurance pic, FREEPOST,

Or phone her on 0800 010500 and quote Dept. Tr8 We pay for the call It's a 24 hour

Please send me Allied Dunbar's "Arranging Your Affairs", and

DUNBAR Post to: Sonia Bennett.
Allied Dunbar Assurance plc.
FREEPOST, Swindon SNI LXZ. TT 8

let me have details of your free consultation service.

outlays and how to provide for three key

Swindon SN1 IXZ. (No stamp needed.)

service, 7 days a week.

eventualities - illness, retirement and death.

The options are presented to you clearly and

these two booklets

Dunbar can help you do this.

comprehensively.

Sam Torrance is well aware Torrance, currently in third that the opportunity of play-ing for a £65,000 bonus could evaporate unless he recovers

that the opportunity of play-who is fourth, is likely to be chosen if the positions remain his form in the Bell's Scottish unaltered.

The winning team in the but he significantly stressed Dunhill Cup, to be played at that he would be extremely St Andrews next month, will share around £200,000 but place. Torrance, also signifi-Torrance is in jeopardy of losing his place in the Scottish

A controversy over the failure to survive the half way selection of certain individ- cut in the Benson & Hedges uals for the inaugural Dunhill Cup last year led to the organizers changing the selection system for the Home Brand Jun would appear to be Countries so that the leading two players in the Epson Order of Merit automatically qualify with only one player being chosen.

The teams will be decided and the selectors might evenfollowing the German Open io tually be compelled to choose Düsseldorf next week and between Marchbank and Tor-

rance. Not one of the four Scottish players involved has won in Europe this season.

There is an equally delicate situation regarding the En-Open, which starts on the Lyle insists that he has gland team. Howard Clark Haggs Castle course in Glas- heard of no concrete plans and Gordon J Brand are regarding the Scottish team virtually home and dry leaving Nick Faldo and Mark James, separated by little more than £4.500, to compete surprised if he did not gain a for the other place. Faldo, who cantly, has changed his schedhas not won this season, is not ule so that he will now play in playing this week whereas James, who won the Benson & West Germany following his Hedges International Open, insists that he will not change International Open last week. his plans to play in Germany

The intriguing aspect is that the International Management Group, organizers of the Dunhill Cup, look after the Dunhill Cup, look after the Dunhill Cup, and Luicas assured of a place while Torrance could pass Brian affairs of Torrance and Lyle as Marchbank, who is only £28 they do for Faldo and James. ahead of him. Lyle, too, could So the change in the selection win the first prize of £21,660 procedure has certainly provided the selection panel with an unenviable task.

Ronan Rafferty seems certain to be in the Irish team but Des Smyth could still be pressurized by either David Feherty or Christy O'Connor jnr for the other place. David Liewellyn, who played for Wales last year, would have to win either this week or next to overhaul Mark Mouland and Philip Parkin for a place

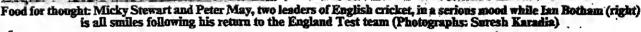
alongside Ian Woosnam. Meanwhile, Clark has elected to play this week rather than in the World Series of Golf in the United States. In one respect he is the defending champion, as he won the Glasgow Open on this course 2 months ago, but the arriva of Bell's as sponsors coincided with the revival of the Scottish Open which was last played in 1972 when the Australian Graham Marsh won.

Clark said: "Quite honestly am defending a tournament that doesn't exist any more But there is more prestige with the new name and I-gave op the chance of playing in the World Series because I believe that there is a tremendous future for the Scottish Open. I do not believe that there is much chance of catching Severiano Ballesteros in the Order of Merit

### **Dunhill Cup** contenders

ł	England
	H Ctark £96,67 G J Brand 78.28 N Faldo 56.50 M James 52.17 R Lee 44.77
	ireland
	R Rafferty 257,09 11 Smyth 42,77: D Feherty 34,59 C O'Connor jnr 33,25: E Darcy 19,73: J O'Leary 19,51: Sectiond
	G Brand inr
I	Walez 1 Woosnam





### **FOOTBALL**

# FA make Robson an offer he is unlikely to refuse

manager until after the 1990 World Cup finals and it is almost certain that he will

Ted Croker, secretary of the Football Association, issued a short statement after yesterday's meeting of the International Committee. Croker said: "The International Committee discussed the future of Bohby Robson, whose contract expires shortly, and reached agreement in principle for Mr Robson to continae as England team manager and national coach until 1991. Negotiations are continuing.

Robson, who had 12 months of his existing contract to run, met Bert Millichip, chairman of the FA, and the Inter-Dick Wragg, on Monday to try for the 1990 finals in Italy, to make final the details of his For the moment though, new contract. Wragg said after the World Cup finals in Mex-ico that the FA were delighted many in 1988. England start

After a disastrons start to their World Cup campaign, En-gland performed with credit to reach the quarter-finals before losing - controversially - to Argentina, the eventual

Robson's record of 11 defeats in 49 matches stands the closest inspection. While there have been calls for Terry Venables, the Barcelona manager, to be given his chance, the FA clearly believe that England's future is in safe hands. With the experience of one World Cup behind him, Robson will be better equipped

For the moment though, his

with Robson's performance and that they wanted him to carry on in the job.

That remark also applied to Robson's chief coach, Don Howe, the former Arsenal manager, who seems certain to stay on in a part-time capacity.

The programme in Sweden on September 10. Before departing for Mexico, Robson said:

"Win, lose or draw, I want to carry on. I enjoy the job and I don't want the 1986 finals to be the end of it for me."

Pales of the programme in Sweden on September 10. Before departing for Mexico, Robson said:

"Win, lose or draw, I want to carry on. I enjoy the job and I don't want the 1986 finals to be the end of it for me."

Robson, aged 53, was at Upton Park to present the West Ham forward, Tony Cottee with his Fiat Uno Young Player of the Year award for 1986. Presumably, all that remains is the resolation of the financial details of

Robson said that he expects to accept the new contract. "On top of the one year I have ounpeting in the United.

States because of the necessity take us up to 1991 and the next.

World Cup," he said. "I am now considering the offer, but anticipate deciding to accept in the next few days. I will be having a further talk with the FA chairman. Bear Millichia. FA chairman, Bert Millichip, but in principle I expect to accept the offer."

More football, page 28

# Cottee ready for new challenge

United forward, yesterday re-ceived the Fiat Uno young player of the year award for 1985-86 from the England, manager, Bobby Robson. Cottee achieved a career-best total of 26 League and cup goals last season but he admitted that he expects to find life tougher over the next nine

Cottee said: "Defences will he looking for Frank McAvenaie and myself even more after the goals we got last season. In several games late in the season we faced teams

Cottee is the first London who switched to using a player to gain the award. in the season we faced teams

**End for** 

**Fulham** 

sweeper and I suspect a lot will try the same tactics again. But it is up to us to keep banging

the goals in."
Now three weeks too old for England under-21 selection, Cottee revealed that he has again set himself a target of 25 League goals. "I had the same target last season and felt I should have reached it. But I did not shoot enough, nor make my own chances like Maradona does. If I can develop that part of my game more I should get an extra five goals a season.

SPORT IN BRIEF

winds previous womens in-clude Ian Rush, Mark Hughes and Mark Wright; and he is hoping he can follow that illustrious group into the international arena.

He said: "I was not disappointed over not going to Mexico with England because I never really expected to. I'm still learning the game and I think there is a lot more potential in me.

"I hope to reach my peak at around the age of 24, when I will have added the experience necessary for a player's all-round development," he said.

now plans to attack his 400m

hurdles world mark of

47.02sec in Lausanne next-month. "To go below 47sec," Moses said after recording his

117th victory to beat the American shot putter's mark set between 1952-56, "is my target for the season. It will be very hard to beat."

Dream debut

Darren Dyer, Britain's most

explosive amateur boxer, has

turned professional with Mickey Duff on a three-year

contract believed to be

£30,000, and the matchmaker

yesterday announced plans for

the Commonwealth Games

wetterweight champion to make his professional debut on the Lloyd Honeyghan-Den Curry world welterweight title

bill in Atlantic City next

month. While Duff seeks an

opponent for Dyer, he plans

Rudd to leave

ton Rovers hooker, has been

placed on the transfer list for

### CYCLING

# **Dominant** French gear up for Colorado

From John Wilcockson Estes Park, Colorado

While Bernard Himult was defending his leadership of the Coors International Classic in a 57-mile circuit race at this picturesque Rocky Mountains resort yesterday, his great French rival, Laurent Fignon, was 150 miles away at Crested Butte, Colorado, riding the first stage of the five-day Munsingwear Classic:

The two French stars are competing in the United 7,000 feet above sea level. Hinault said: "The best form of training is racing. That's why we are here."

Also competing in the Munsingwear race is the 1984 Olympic road race champion, Alexi Grewal, of America, who was excluded for disciplinary reasons from his 7-Eleven team for the Coors Classic. Grewal, aged 25, who lives in nearby Aspen, is hoping that a good performance will still gain him his selection for the world championships. There are still two places open on the United States team, but the selection decision rests with the Tour de France winner, Greg LeMond, who is the designated team

leader.
"I don't know whether want another rider from the 7-Eleven team at the world's." LeMond said, stating that Doug Shapiro, Ron Kiefel and Davis Phinney have already won their selections. LeMond added that he was against the concept of national squads in the world championships when every other race in the year was contested by sponsored teams.

Hinzult and Figure are both riding for their usual trade teams at the moment, but they will come togethe next week to train with each other and the rest of the French team selections.

### HORSE TRIALS Locko Park back on the calendar

By Jenny MacArthur

A new sponsorship by Piper Champagne, in excess of £20,000, has put the popular Locko Park competition in Derbyshire back on the eventing calendar for next

for the Islington youngster, aged 20, to train with Honeyghan and Cornelius Boza-Edwards, who fights for the WBC lightweight title against Hector Camacho. The trials, started in 1975 by the owner and organizer, Captain Patrick Drury-Lowe, hosted the national open and Chris Rudd, the understudy to David Watkinson, the Great Britain and Hull Kingsnovice championships until this year when they were left high and dry and without a sponsor by the British Horse Society's decision to remove the open championships to Captain Mark Philips Gatcombe Park event

Captain Philips will continue to host the open championships but the new sponsorship by Piper, who already support the Aston Park horse trials in Oxfordshire, enables the novice and intermediate championships to return to Locko. Next year's event will be held on August 7

# Ireland warm to Scots' stance

By George Ace

Webb Ellis Cup (Rughy Union's world cup), scheduled to take place in Australia and New Zealand in May and June of next year, has from the outset never been any more

And news that 10 of the New Zenhand "rebeis" - who the All Blacks team for the necond Test against Australia on Saturday, has done nothing to allay Irish fears that the decision to initiate such a watershed in the develop of of the game.

The Irish have always been ware of the difficulties faced by the respective unions in New Zealand and Australia. And they have long harboured reservations regarding their ability to withstand the pressures of maintaining the game vithin the amateur framework defined by the laws laid down by the International Rugby

The treatment meted out by the NZRFU to those who participated in the South African tour, together with the fact that the man who man-aged the "rebels" still remins his position as a New Zealand selector, lends substance to

The hardening of attitudes in Scotland against participa-tion in the tournament will not be lost on the Irish. The main reasons the IRFU has been treading water, so to speak, is any of the other home countries on the ramifications of participating in the world cup and the fatility of attempting to boycott it alone.

The possibility of finding an ally in the Scots is an avenue that will almost certainly be explored. If the two unions can viewing with concern what the consequences of participation might be for regby union in the northern hemisphere, their views would then merit consid-eration by their English and

The IRFU is not averse to change, but what they are seeking is a tighter control by time at Colorado Springs, the International Board in maintaining the spirit and principles upon which the game was founded. Change is inevitable but as Sid Millar, the manager of Ireland's world cup squad, and one of the country's most experienced legislators, put it: "Why should we change the structure of our game that is played by thousands and enjoyed by thousands to facilitate some 200 top players in a world

### Gloucester in attempt to lure Toulouse

JU

of rept

Gloucester, England's national merit table champions are to entertain Toulouse, the French champians, at Kingsholm later this year. Negotiations with the French cinb are at an advanced stage and Gloucester are hopeful of staging the big game in November or December, said Peter Ford, the club chairman,

"It is looking good and we are very hopeful that we will be able to host a game which is sure to be one of the mo attractive fixtures this season," Ford said. "But there are still a few details to be sorted out before it is finally confirmed."

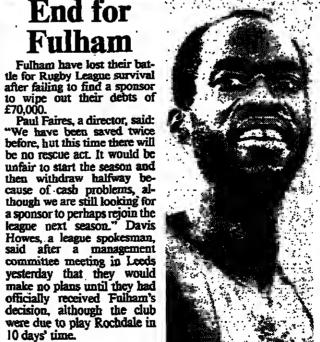
Toulouse, nine times French champions, have won the title for the last two years. They beat Agen 16-6 at the Parc des Princes this year to affirm their leading position in Euro-pean club rugby.

If the match goes ahead, it will be Gloncester's second against an overseas side this season. They are to entertain Munster, at Kingsholm, on

### Johnson given bad news

Pontypool's scrum half, agei 23, who broke his neck in training five months ago, has been advised by a surgeon to quit the game. Johnson, understudy to David Bishop, has been told that another blow on his neck might mean he would be confined to a wheelchair. Bishop is still playing despite breaking a bone in his neck.

Pontypool have become the first team in Britain to support their players by insuring the entire first team squad under's private medical scheme. In a comprehensive parkage, with the BUPA Hospital Cardiff, a squad of 40 nominated first-team players will receive instant medical attention to MY injury received either training or during a game.



Moses: dependable

Beyer mark Udo Beyer set a world shot putt record of 22.64m in East Berlin yesterday to break the record of Ulf Timmermann, his East German countryman, by 2cm and establish himself the US amateur golf touras favourite for the European championship in Stutigart

## About turn

10 days' time.

Reading yesterday signed Paul Canoville for a £50,000 fee - increasing their £1,000 a week debt and angering Brent-ford, who believed they agreed terms with the Chelsea winger. "I'm hitterly disappointed," Frank McLintock, the Brentford manager, said. Ian Branfoot, the Reading man-ager, said: "We're delighted."

# Johnson leads Patricia Johnson, who reached the quarter-finals of

nament last week, leads England in the home international at Whittington Barracks from September 3 to 5. ITOM September 3 to 3.
TEAM: C Caldwell (Sumingdale), J Collingham (Royal Birkdale), J Hill (Hazel Grove), P Johnson (Pyle and Kenfig), S Moorcraft (Thorndon Park), S Shapcott (Knowle), P Smille (Alwoodley), J Thornhall (Watton Heath), Non-playing capt: H Kaye (Harpendan).

# Moses target

Ed Moses, after breaking Party O'Brien's record of 116 Tuesday's meeting in Malmo. season.

Fire hazard Kirklees Council yesterday refused to grant Huddersfield

Rugby League club a fire certificate for its two stands. after a team of safety experts inspected the Yorkshire ground. The decision means that both stands are likely to victories without defeat in be closed to spectators all this